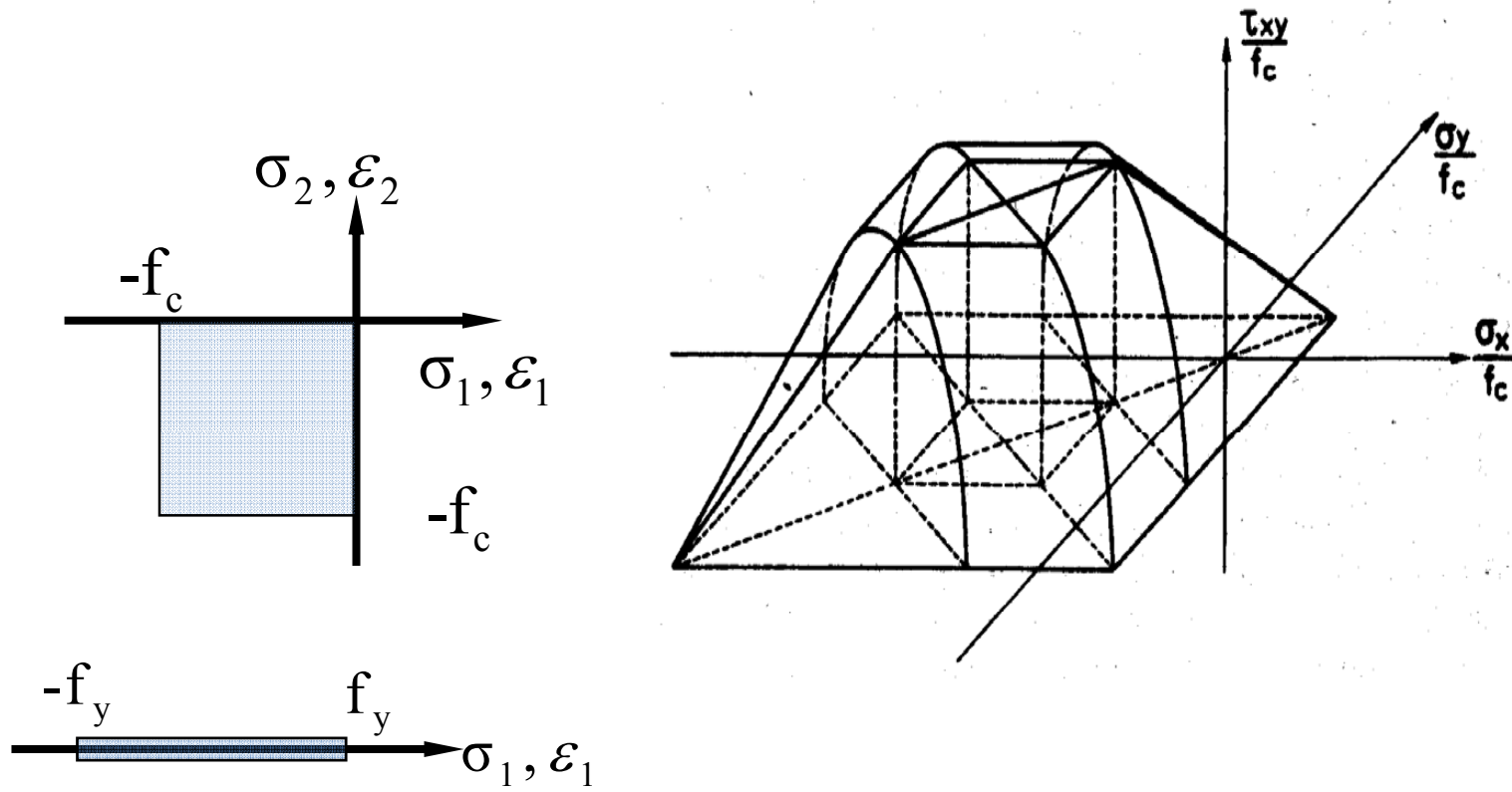
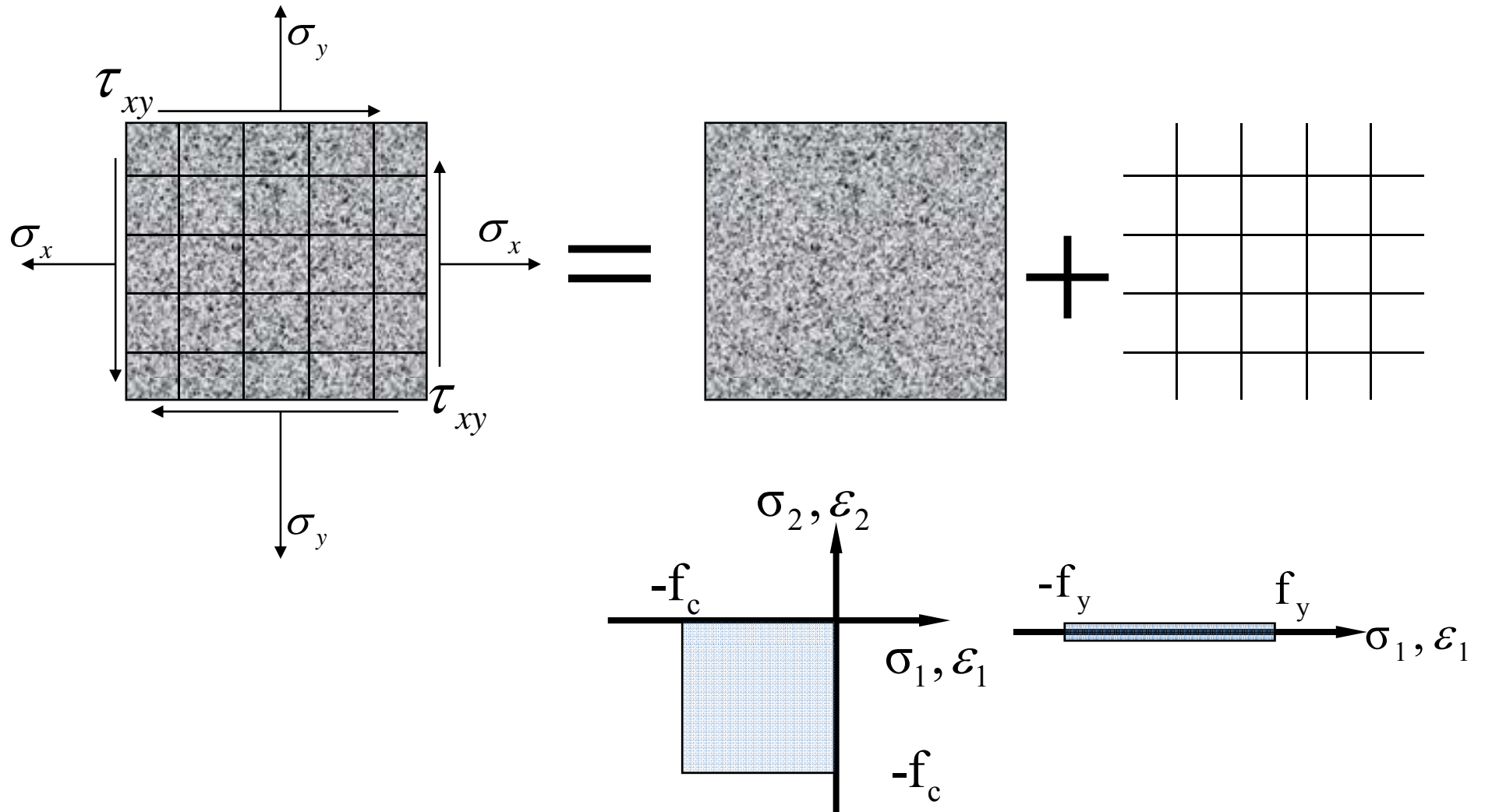


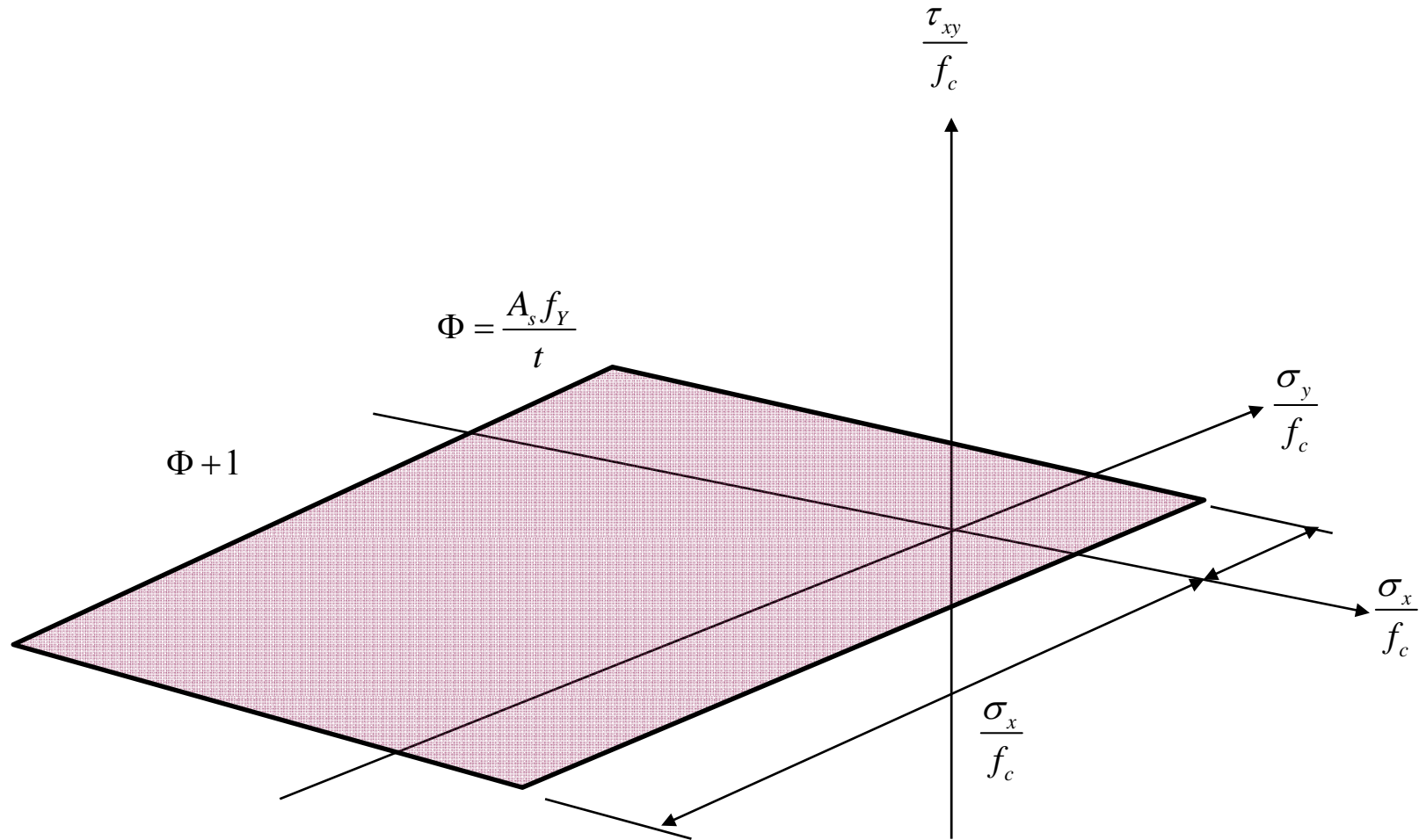
# Yield condition for Disk



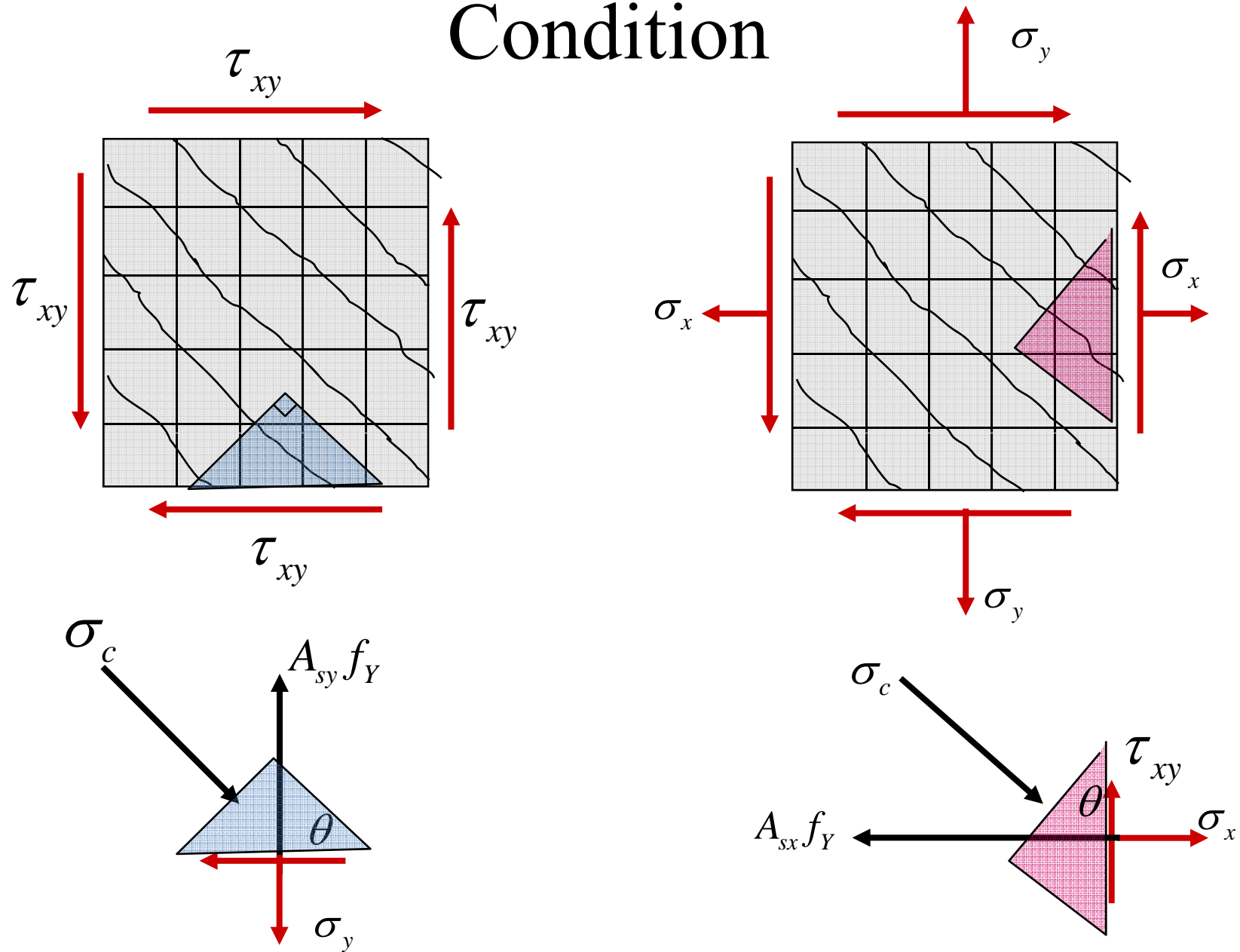
# Disks in Plane Stresses



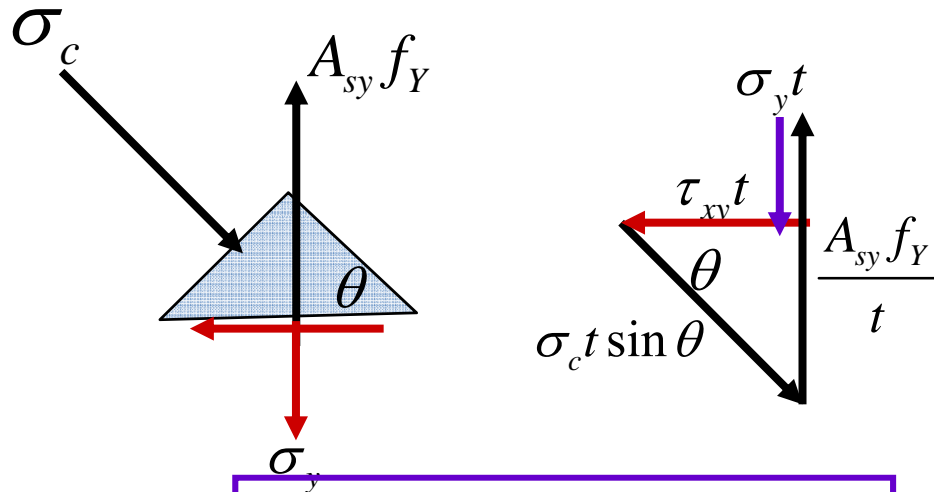
# Yield Condition for Disk



# Free Body Diagram for Yield Condition

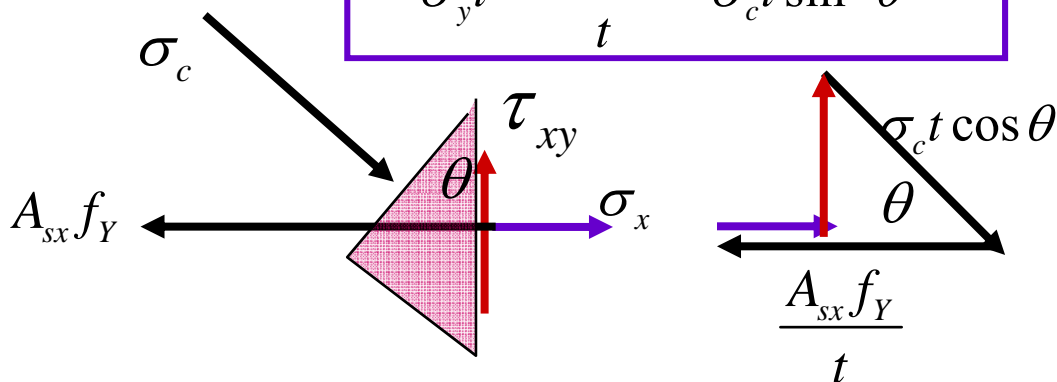


# Shear strength



$$-(\Phi f_c - \sigma_x)(\Phi f_c - \sigma_y) + \tau_{xy}^2 = 0$$

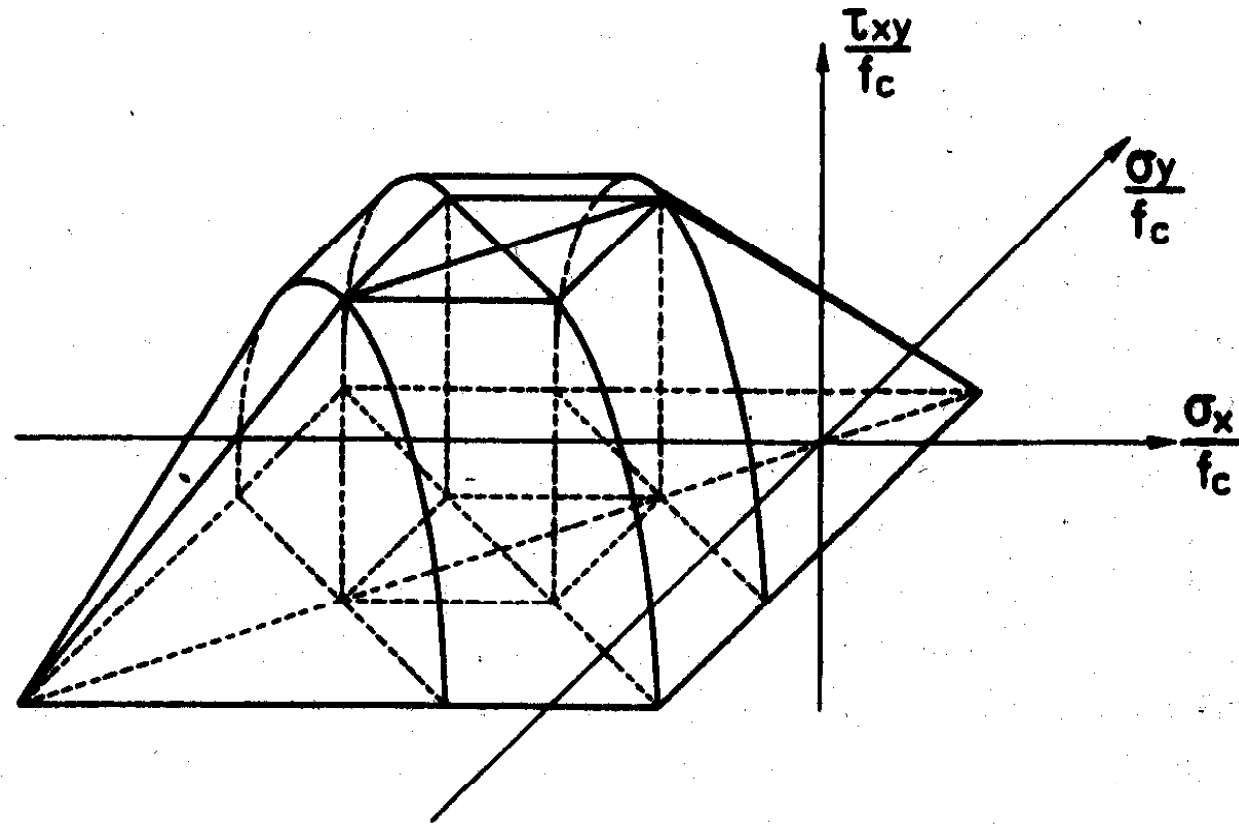
$$\sigma_y t = \frac{A_{sy} f_Y}{t} - \sigma_c t \sin^2 \theta$$



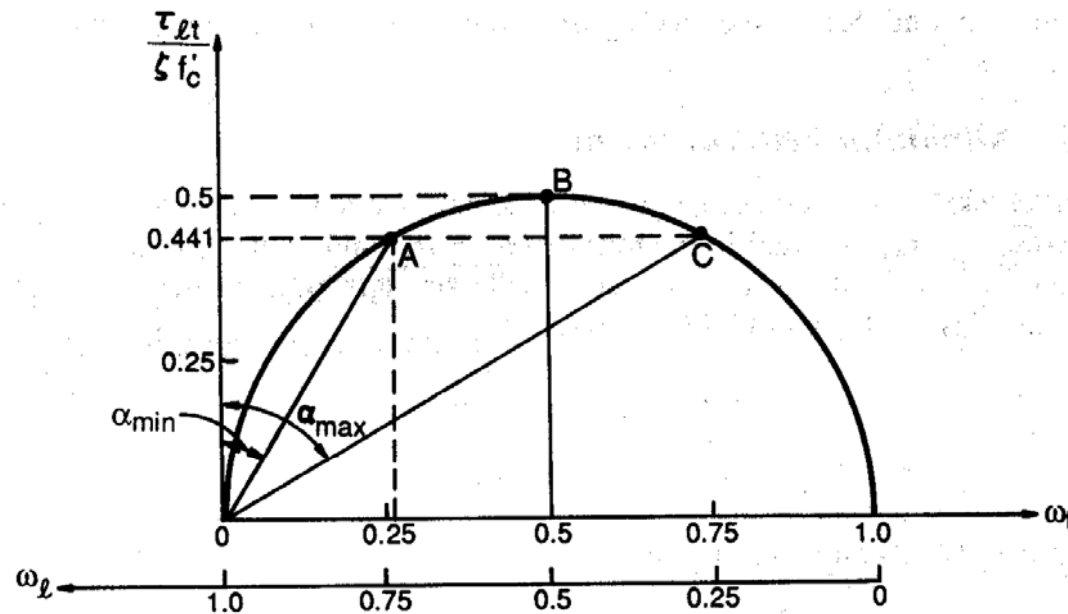
$$\tau_{xy} t = \sigma_c t \sin \theta \cos \theta$$

$$\sigma_x t = \frac{A_{sx} f_Y}{t} - \sigma_c t \cos^2 \theta$$

# Shear Strength of Disk



# Relationship between Shear Strength and Reinforcement Ratio in Disk



NOTE: CIRCULAR CURVE SATISFIES  $\omega_l + \omega_t = 1$ ;  
 $\alpha_{min}$  AND  $\alpha_{max}$  ACCORDING TO CEB CODE

# Reinforcement in Disk based on Plasticity Solution

$$\frac{A_{sx} f_Y}{t} = \sigma_x + |\tau_{xy}|$$

$$\frac{A_{sy} f_Y}{t} = \sigma_y + |\tau_{xy}|$$

$$\sigma_x \leq \sigma_y$$

$$\sigma_x \geq -|\tau_{xy}|$$

$$\sigma_x \sigma_y \leq \tau_{xy}^2$$

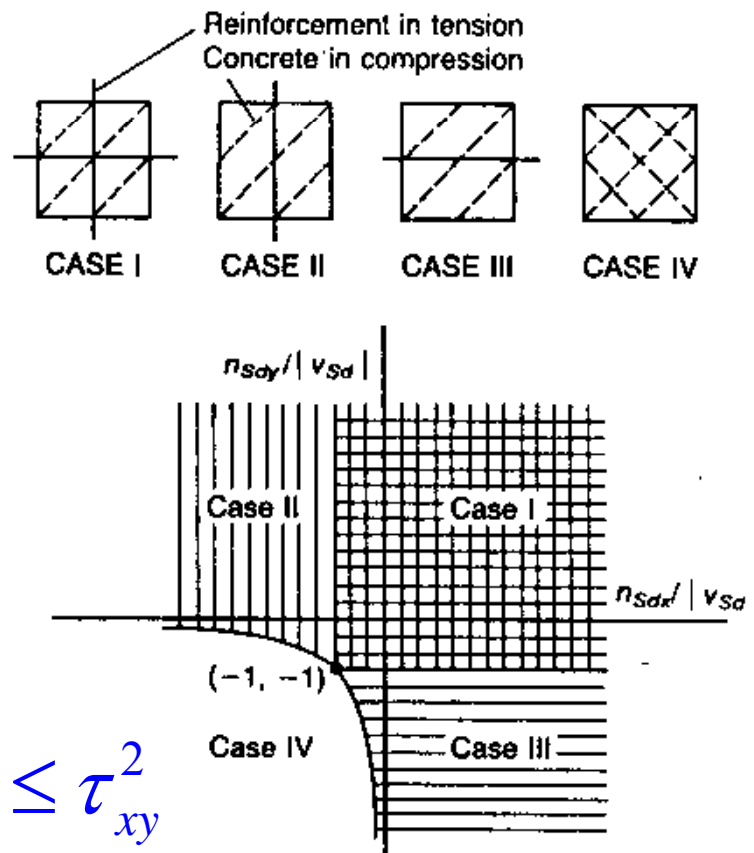
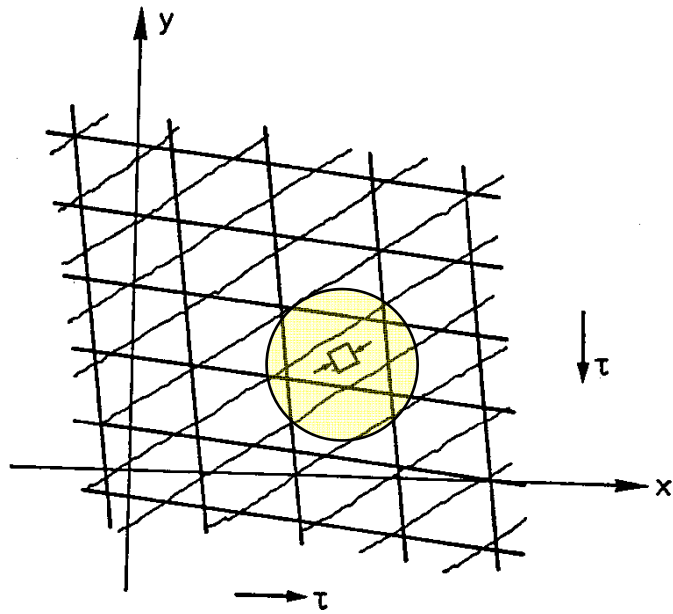


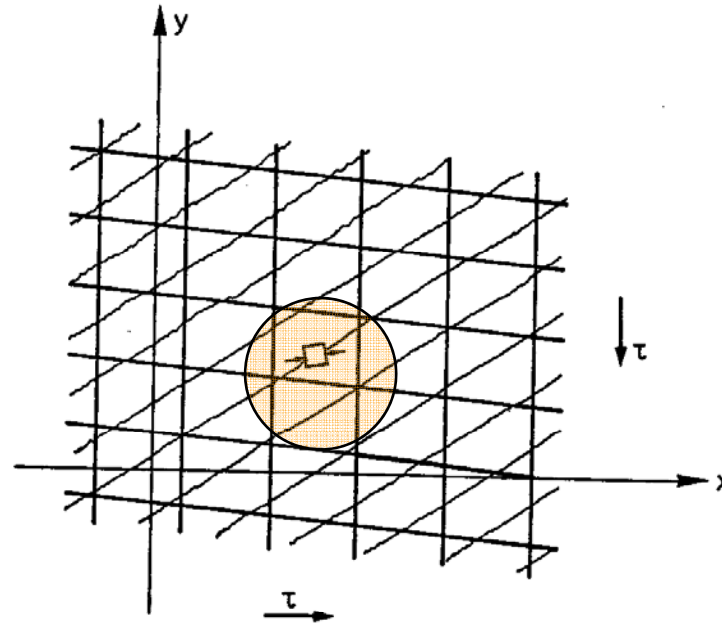
Fig. 6.5.4. Systems of resistance



# Failure Mechanisms in Disks



Failure mechanism for underreinforced element.



Failure mechanism for element overreinforced in the x-direction.

# Yield conditions for Slabs

- Pure bending -> yield line theory and strip method
- Pure torsion -> Sandwich model

