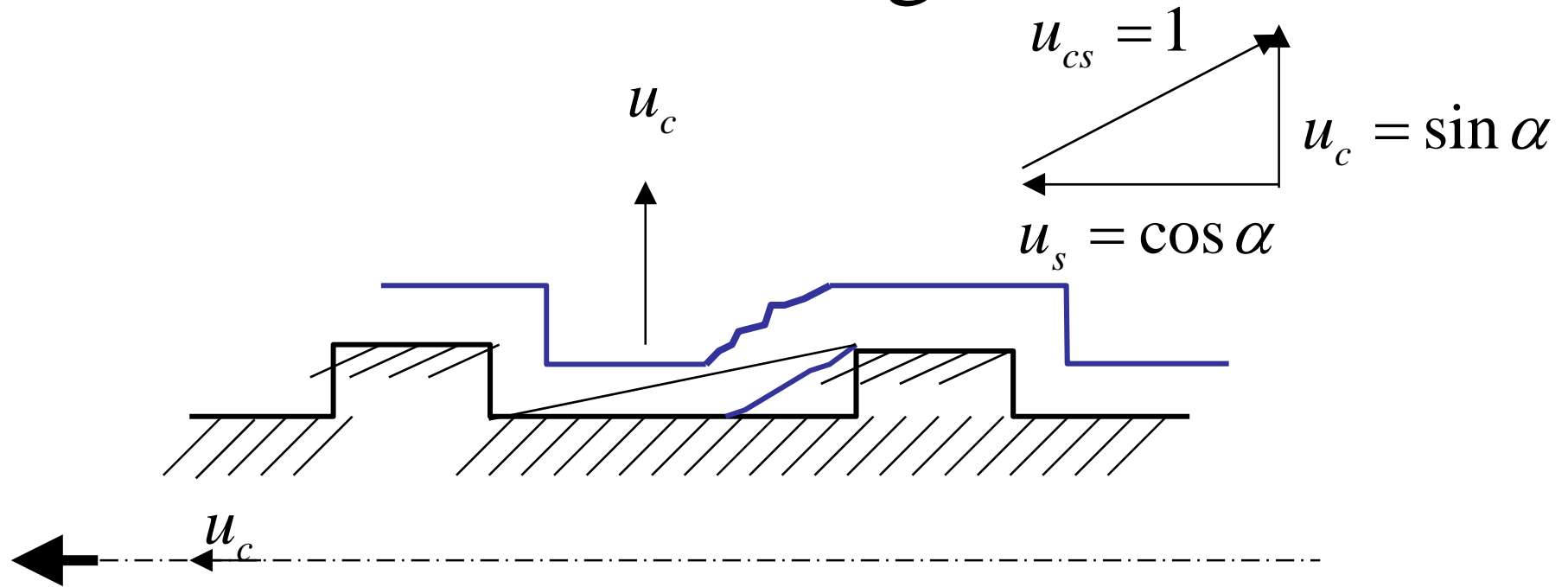


Bond Strength

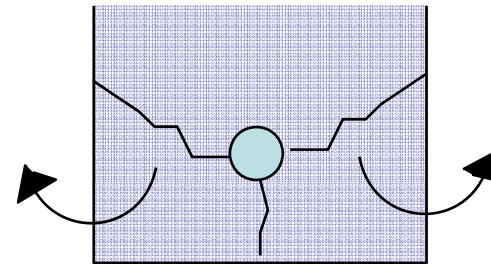
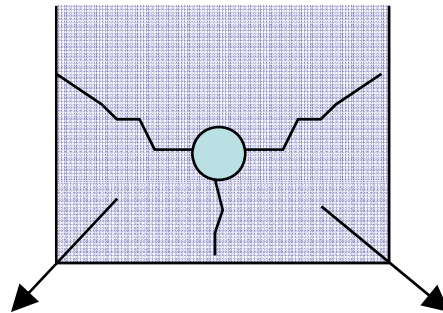
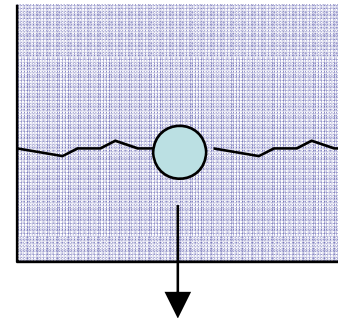
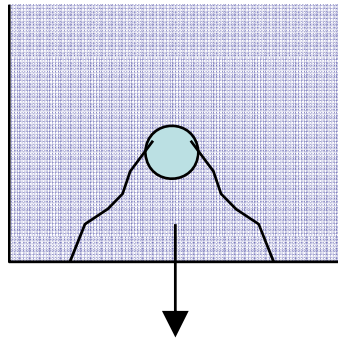
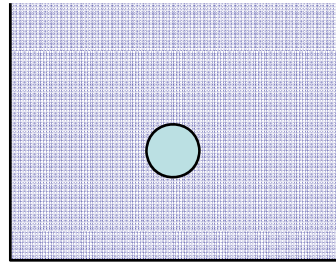
- Local Bond Strength
- Failure Mechanisms in Sections
- Effect of Transverse Reinforcement

Local Bond Strength Models



$$\frac{\tau}{f_c} = \frac{P}{\pi d l f_c} = \frac{L}{\pi d l f_c \cos \alpha} + \frac{S}{\pi n d l f_c \cos \alpha} + \frac{B}{\pi n d l f_c \cos \alpha}$$

Failure Mechanisms



Closing Remarks and Future Topics

- Compatibility based Upper bound Solutions
- Ultimate Deformation Estimation Models
- Application to Composite structures
- How to handle Brittle Failures : Fracture mechanics
- Bond Strength applications