

CHAPTER 1

- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support column
- Outlet nozzle
- Vessel support
- Inlet nozzle
- Upper core plate
- Former
- Baffle plate
- Core barrel
- Reactor vessel
- Irradiation specimen guide
- Lower core plate
- Fuel assembly
- Thermal shield
- Lower core support
- Core support column
- Radial support
- Instrumentation guide

U.C.Lee



➤ Chapter 1. The Scope of Nuclear Engineering

Introduction

?

Integrated head package lig

? Head lifting lig Closure head

? Upper support plate Holddown spring

Guide tube

Upper support column Outlet nozzle

Vessel support Inlet nozzle

Upper core plate

Former Baffle plate

Core barrel Reactor vessel

Irradiation specimen guide

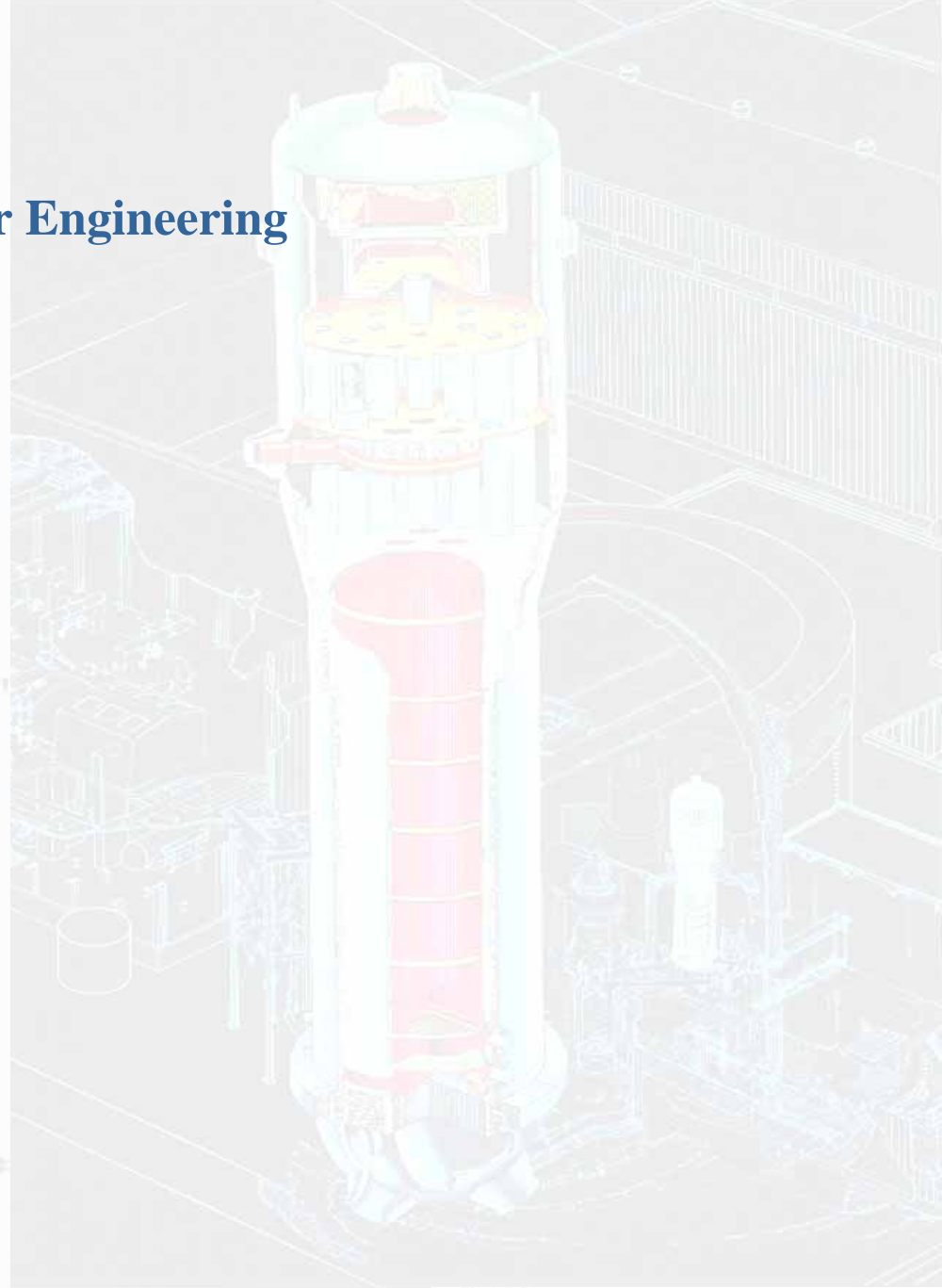
Lower core plate Fuel assembly

Thermal shield Lower core support

Core support column Radial support

Instrumentation guide

▪ Radiography



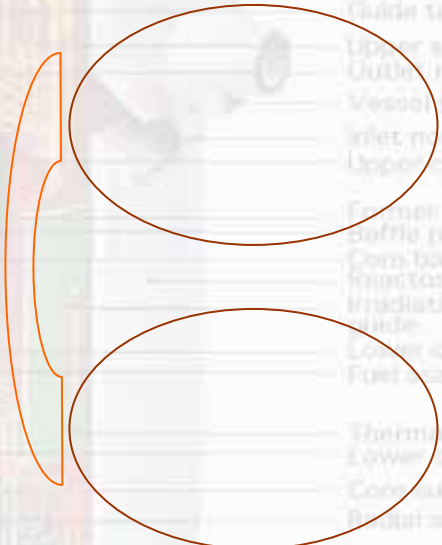
Introduction



?



- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support
- Outlet nozzle
- Vessel support
- Inlet nozzle
- Upper core
- Upper baffle plate
- Core barrel
- Reactor vessel
- Radiation specimen side
- Lower core plate
- Fuel assembly
- Thermal shield
- Lower core support
- Core support column
- Partial support
- Instrumentation guide



?



□ E=MC² (1905,

□ ‘



□

= 92 + 143/146

(U235/U238)

□

?

(Fission Fragments)

2~3 가

2~3

□

1Kg

= 3000

= 55

Drive rod
Control rod drive mechanism

Integrated head
package lig
Head lifting lig
Closure head

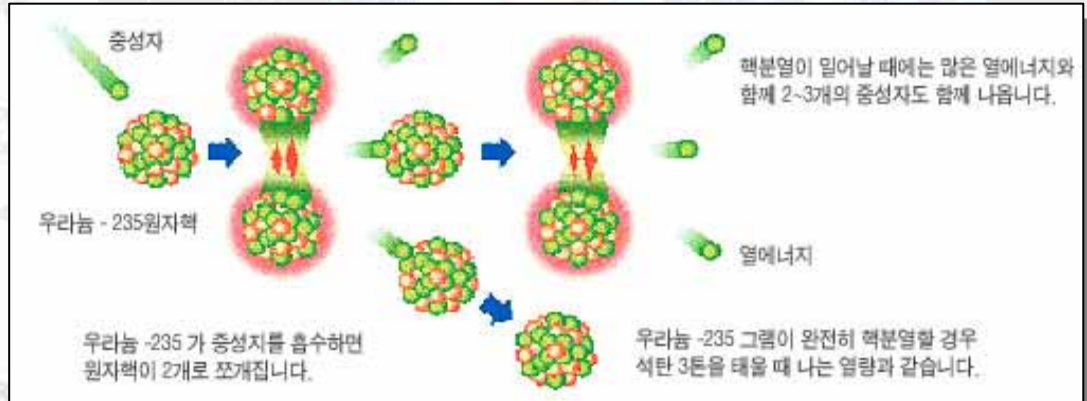
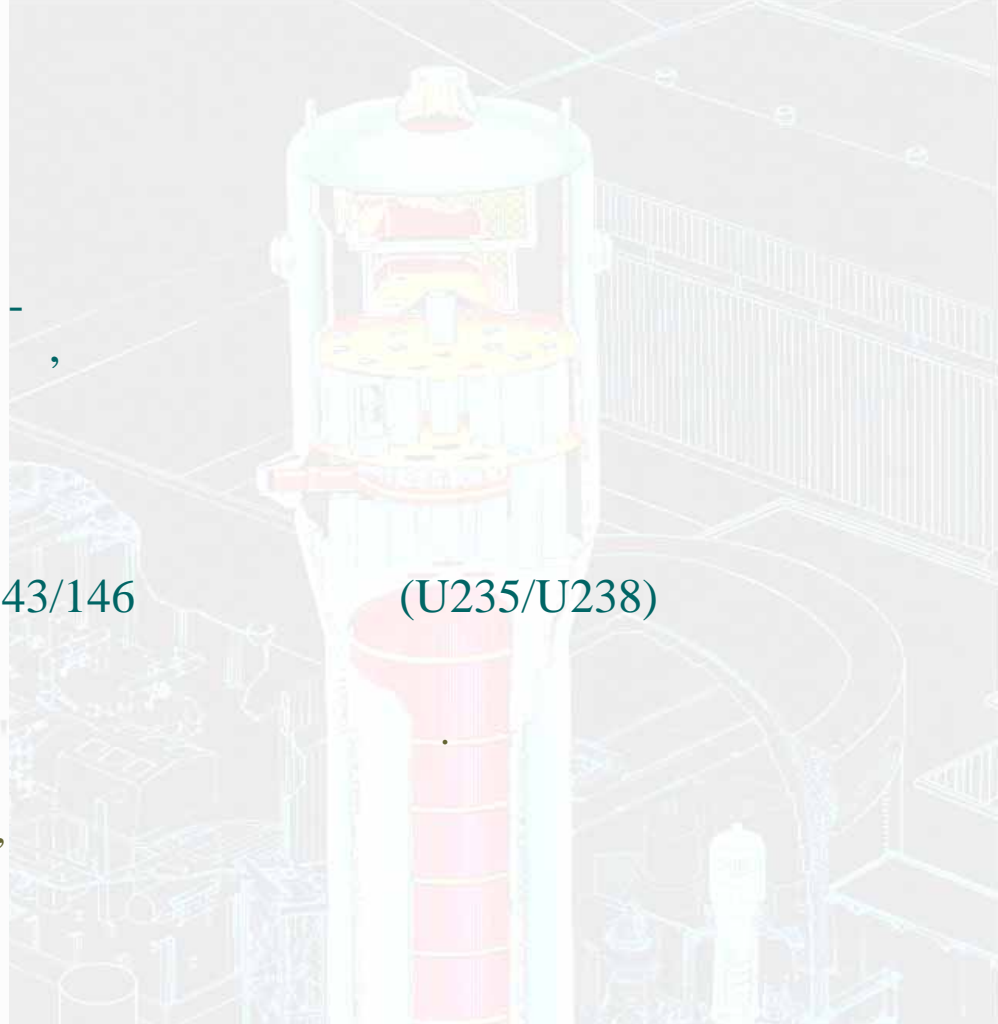
Upper support plate
Holddown spring

Guide tube
Upper nozzle
Vessel support
Inlet nozzle
Upper core plate

Former
Baffle plate
Core barrel
Reactor vessel
radiation specimen
guide

Lower core plate
Fuel assembly

Thermal shield
Lower core slip
Core support
Radial support
Instrumentation



➤ U235 U238

☐ U235 :

■

☐ U238 :

■

➤ Pu

☐ 94, 239~242

☐

☐ Pu239, Pu241 :

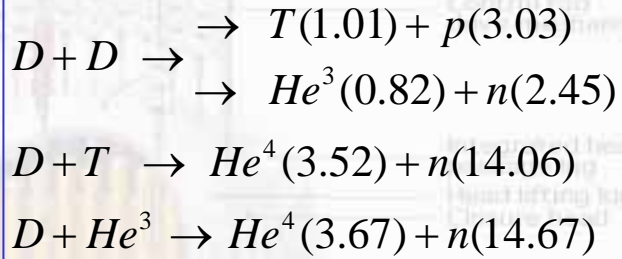
☐

☐

- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support column
- Outlet nozzle
- Vessel inlet
- Upper core plate
- Former
- Baffle plate
- Core barrel
- Reactor vessel
- radiation specimen guide
- Lower core plate
- Fuel assembly
- Thermal shield
- Lower core support
- Core support column
- Radial support
- Instrumentation guide



?



Man-Made Fusion Reaction



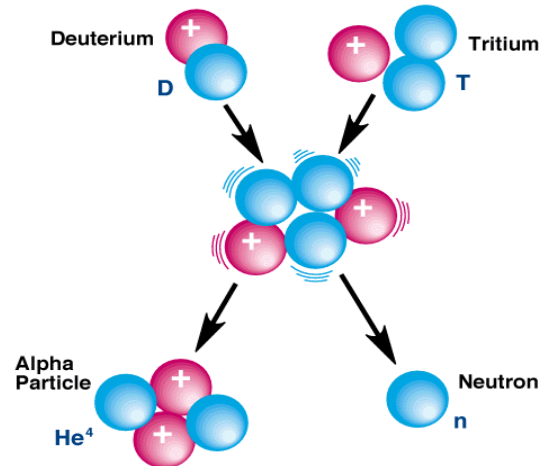
D
109

15Q/yr

0.0153 atm%

가

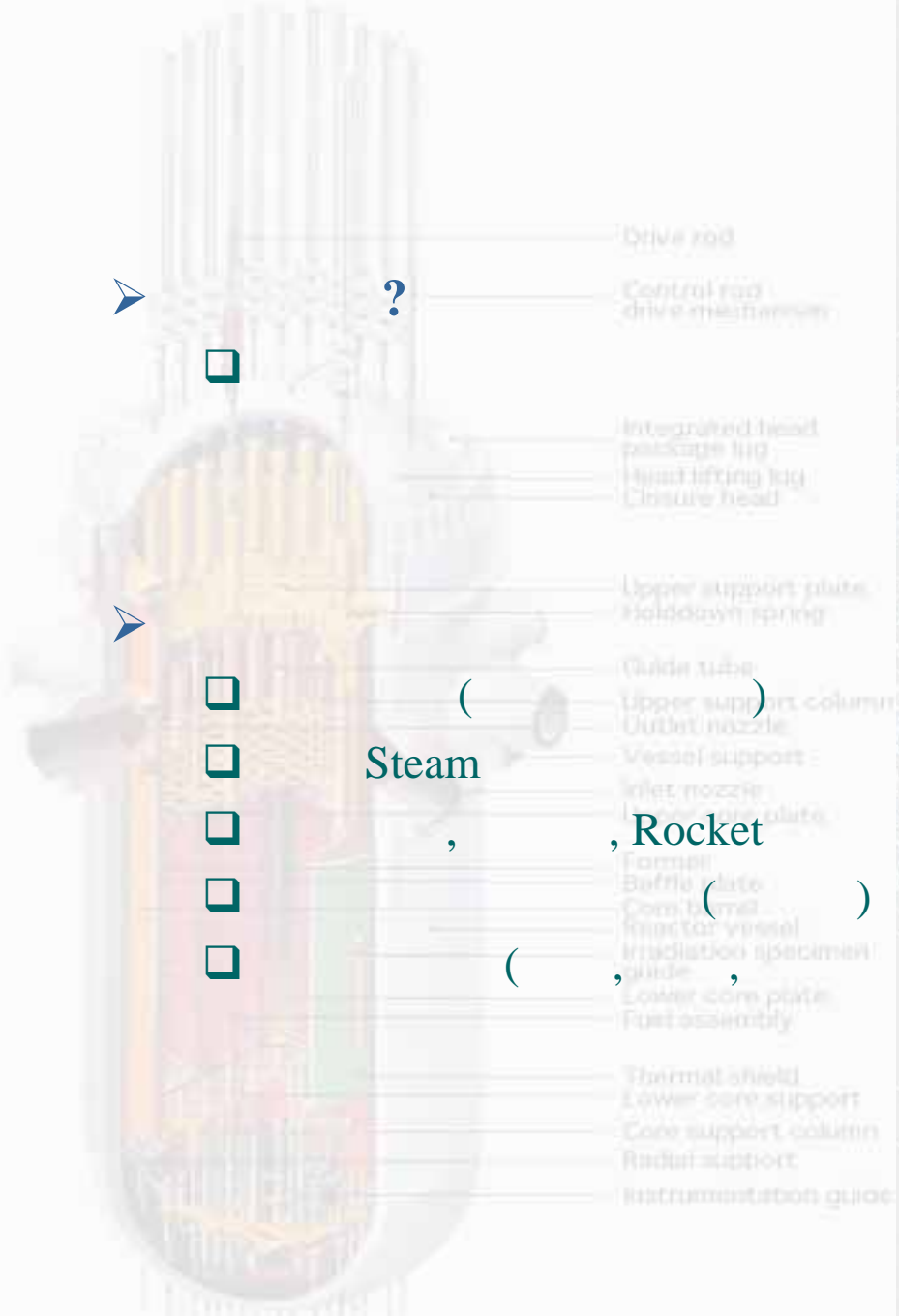
Deuterium-Tritium Fusion Reaction



**ENERGY MULTIPLICATION
About 450:1**

PPPL#91X0410





REACTOR VESSEL AND INTERNALS





Drive rod
 Control rod drive mechanism
 Integrated head package lig
 Head lifting lig
 Closure head
 Upper support plate
 Holddown spring
 Guide tube
 Upper support column
 Outlet nozzle
 Vessel support
 Inlet nozzle
 Upper core plate
 Former
 Baffle plate
 Core barrel
 Reactor vessel
 Irradiation specimen guide
 Lower core plate
 Fuel assembly
 Thermal shield
 Lower core support
 Core support column
 Radial support
 Instrumentation guide

(LWR),

(HWR),

가 가

가

가

1



➤ 가

(PWR: Pressurized Water Reactor)



가

□ 1953



: Yankee

(1961.6, 180MWe,

)



20

(6

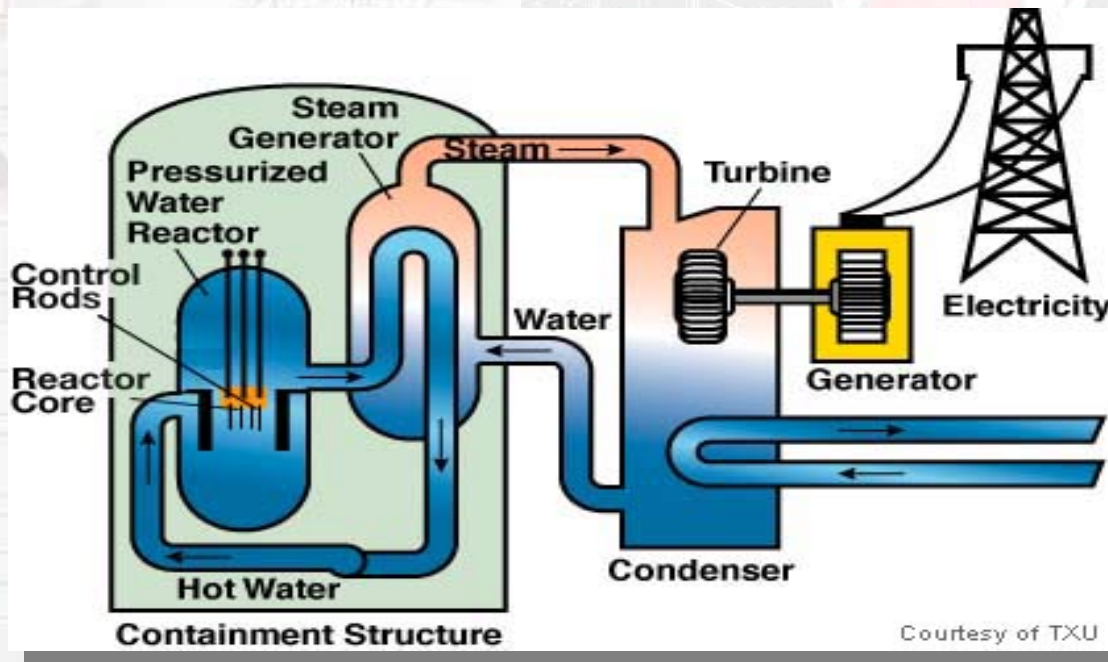
:

4

,

2

)

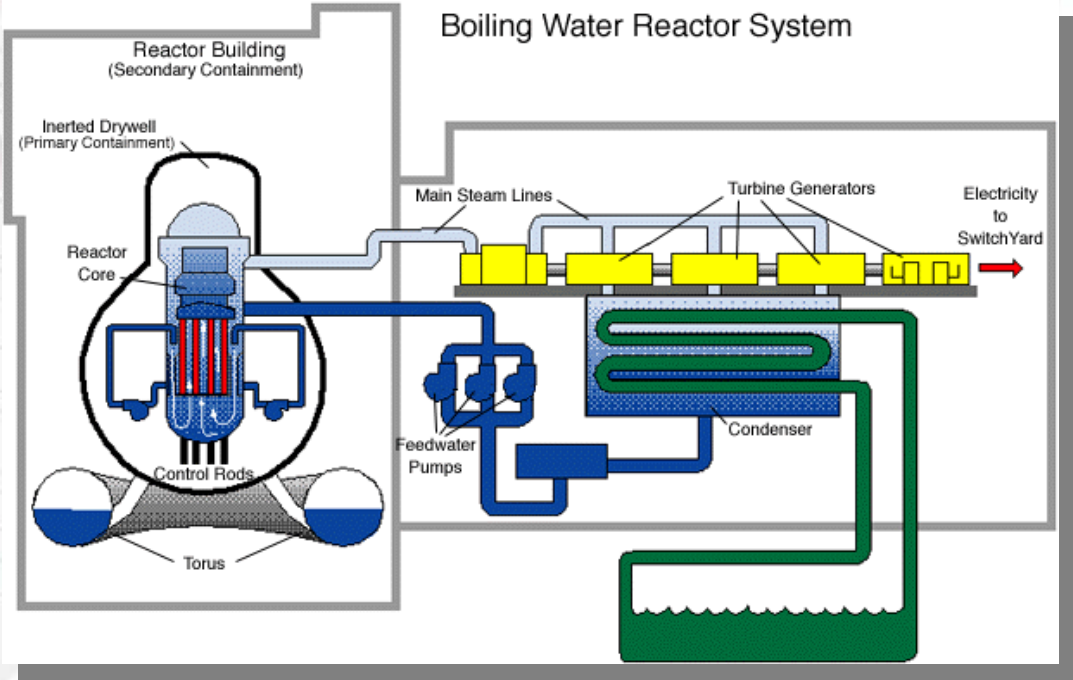
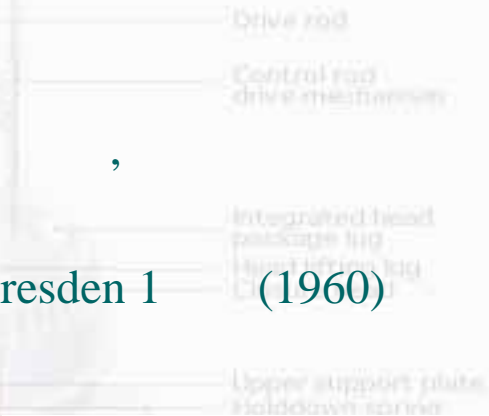




-
-
-
-
-

Dresden 1 (1960)

90 가



➤ 가

(PHWR: Pressurized Heavy Water Reactor)

□

□

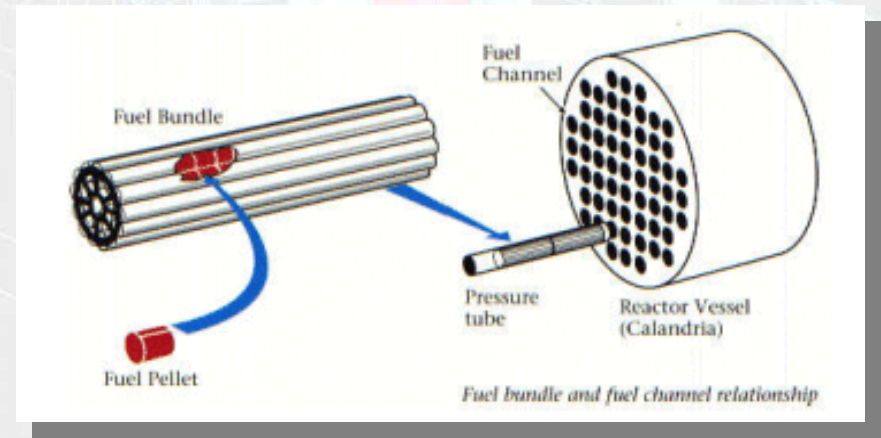
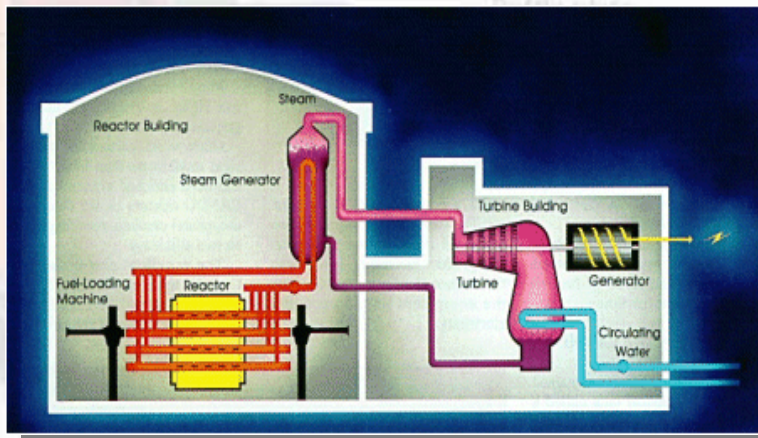
Control rod drive mechanism ,

CANDU

4

Integrated head

	가 (PWR)	가 (PHWR)
	(U ²³⁵ 2~5%)	(U ²³⁵ 0.7%)
	Holddown spring	
	Guide tube	
	Upper support column	
	Orbit nozzle	
	Vessel support 1/3	
	4 , 6 , 6	4





,

Drive rod
Control rod drive mechanism

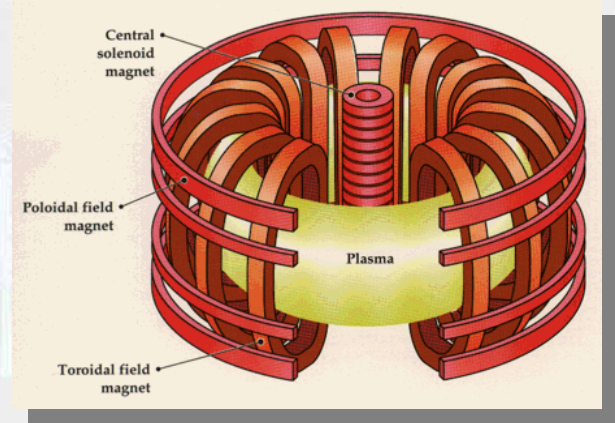
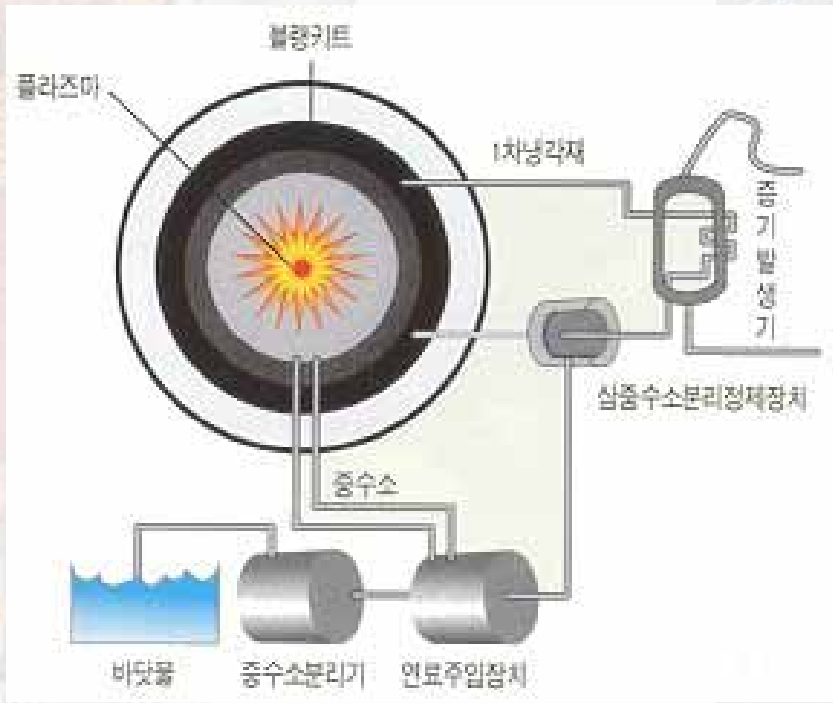
Integrated head
passage lig
head lifting
Closure head

가 가

Upper support plate
Holddown spring



가





Drive rod
 Control rod drive mechanism
 (Integrated head package lig)
 Head lifting lig
 Closure head
 Gauge
 Upper support plate
 Holddown spring
 Radiography
 Upper support column
 Outlet nozzle
 Vessel support :
 Inlet nozzle
 Upper core plate
 Former
 Baffle plate
 Core barrel
 Reactor vessel
 irradiation spec (, ,)
 guide
 Lower core plate
 Fuel assembly
 Lower support
 Core support column (가)
 Radial support
 Instrumentation guide

Gauge

Radiography

Thickness (Level, Density, Moisture) Gauge

가 ()

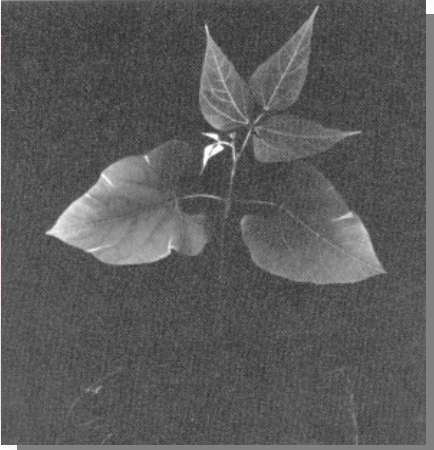




Radiography



: X , gamma



- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- Integrated head passage lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Support column
- Outlet nozzle
- Vessel support
- Inlet nozzle
- Upper core plate
- Form
- Buffer
- Com
- Iradi
- guide
- Lower
- Fuel s
- Therm
- Lower
- Core
- Radi
- instru

(Flow Pattern),

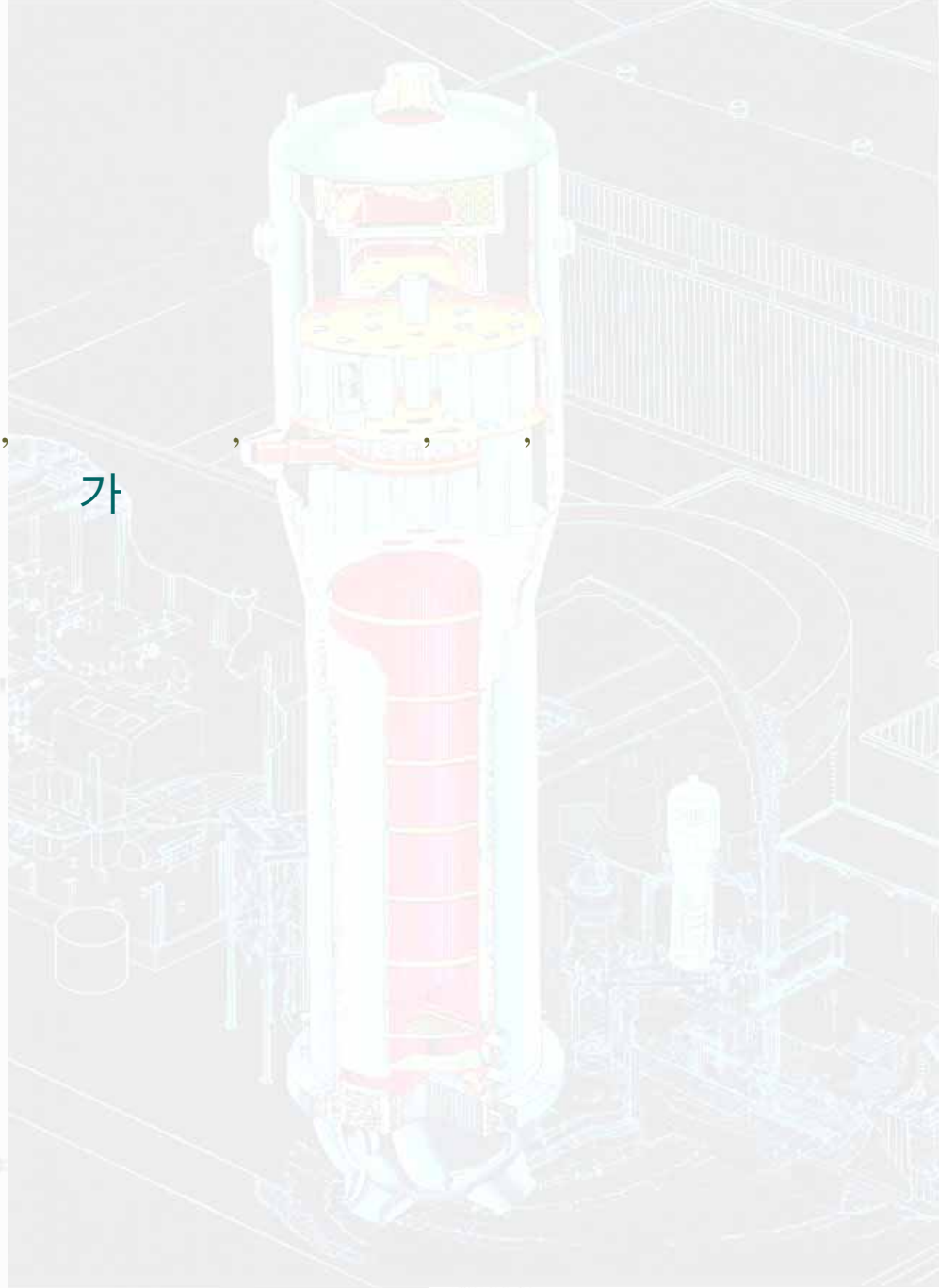




- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support column
- Outlet nozzle
- Vessel support plate
- (Tracer)
- Former
- Baffle plate
- Core barrel
- Reactor vessel
- radiation specimen guide
- Lower core plate
- Fuel assembly
- Thermal shield
- Lower core support
- Core support column
- Radial support
- Instrumentation guide



가





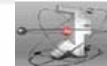
UN

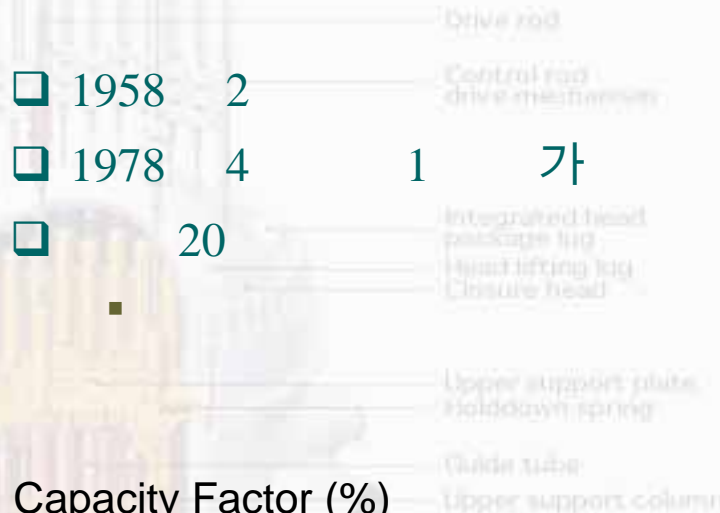
- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- Inte
- Head passage lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support column
- Inlet nozzle
- Vessel support
- Inlet nozzle
- Upper core plate
- Former
- Baffle plate
- Core barrel
- Reactor vessel
- radiation specimen guide
- Lower core plate
- Fuel assembly
- Thermal shield
- Lower core support
- Core support column
- Radial support
- Instrumentation guide

(IAEA),

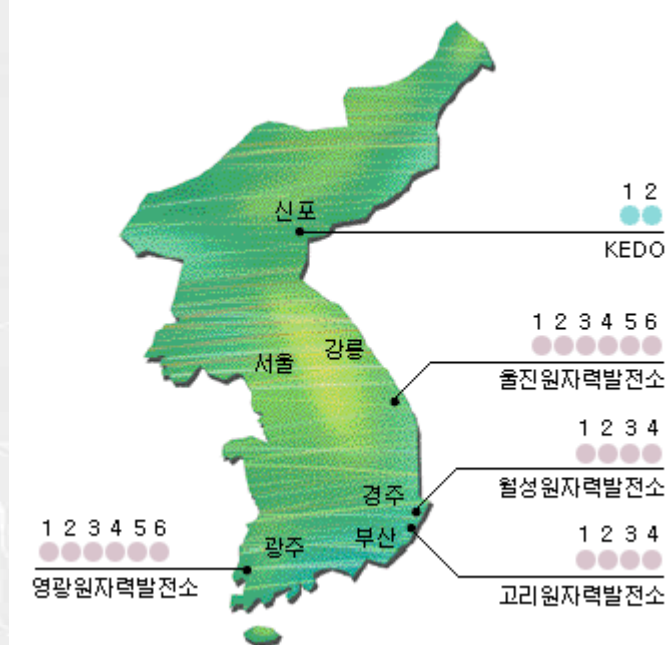
(WHO)

가





- 1958 2
- 1978 4 1 가
- 20



Capacity Factor (%)

100
80
60
40

Capacity Factor (Korea)

Capacity Factor (World Average)

Unplanned shut down / Unit

Unplanned shut down / Unit

3
92.3 90.3
2 79.5 77.8
1 0.5 0.6
0

'92 '93 '94 '95 '96 '97 '98 '99 '00 '01 '02 '03 '04 '05 '06 '07

C.F.(%)	84.5	87.2	87.4	87.3	87.5	87.6	90.3	88.3	90.4	93.2	92.7	94.2	91.4	95.5	92.3	90.3
shutdown	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6



Drive rod

		(kW)		
#1		58.7	가	'78. 4. 29
#2		65		'83. 7. 25
#3		95		'85. 9. 30
#4		95		'86. 4. 29
#1		67.9	가	'83. 4. 22
#2		70		'97. 7. 1
#3		70		'98. 7. 14
#4		70		'99. 10. 1
#1		95	가	'86. 8. 25
#2		95		'87. 6. 10
#3		100		'95. 3. 31
#4		100		'96. 1. 1
#5		100		'02. 5. 21
#6		100		2003. 1
#1		95	가	'88. 9. 10
#2		95		'89. 9. 30
#3		100		'98. 8. 11
#4		100		'99. 12. 31
#5		100		04. 7. 29
#6		100		05. 4. 22

