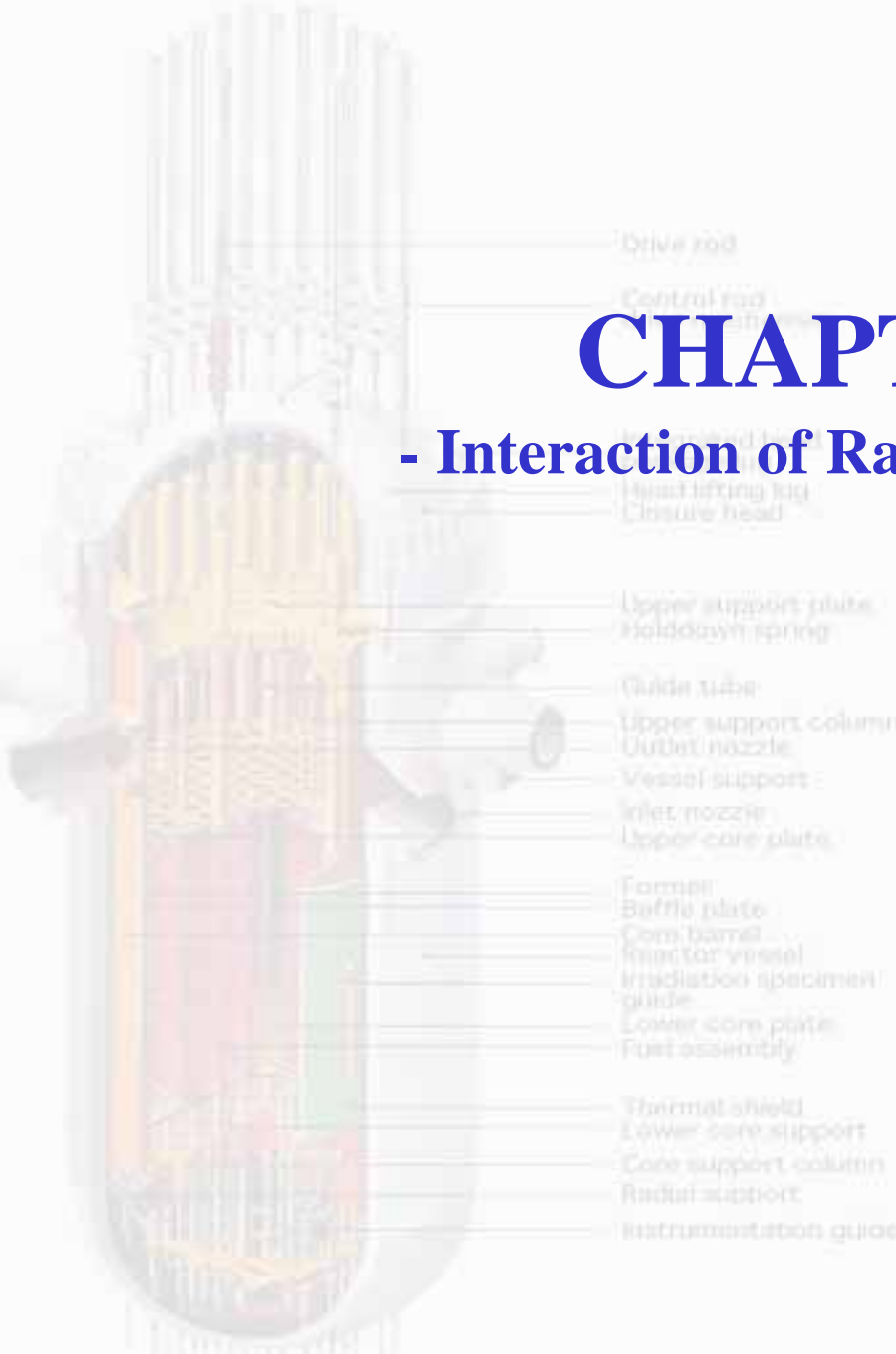


CHAPTER 3-3

- Interaction of Radiation with Matter



U.C.Lee



➤ Chapter 3. Interaction of Radiation with Matter

- Neutron interactions()
- Cross sections()
- Neutron attenuation()
- Neutron cross-section data
 - Compound Nucleus Formation
- Energy loss in scattering collisions
- Fission
 - Fission Cross Sections
 - Fission Products
 - Fission Neutrons
 - Prompt γ -rays
 - The Energy Released in Fission
- Resonance absorption ()
- Leakage of neutrons ()
- Multiplication factor & Reactor critical ()
- γ -ray interactions with matter



3.7 Resonance Absorption

➤ Resonance()



1)

():

가
가 가

2)

():

가

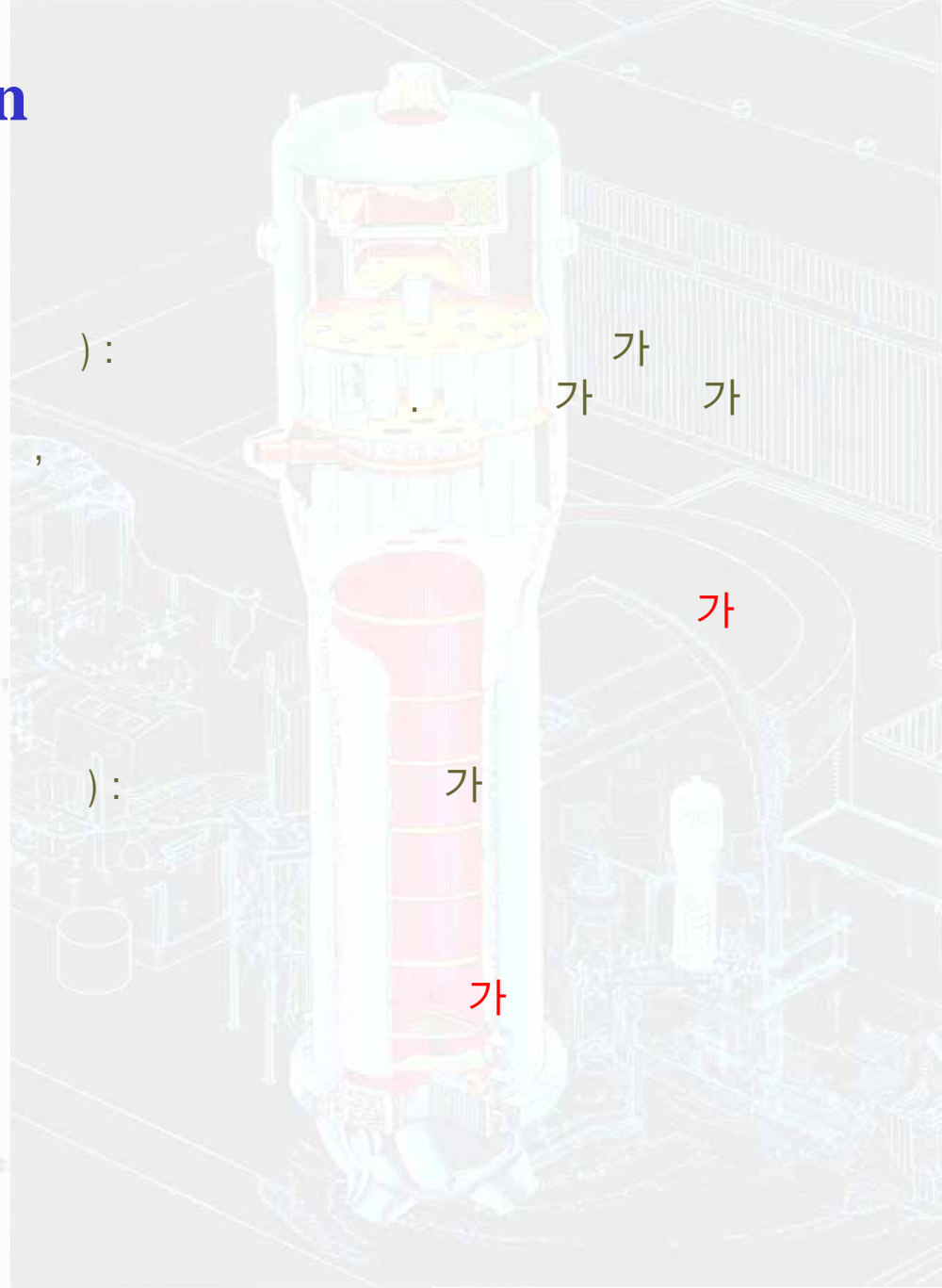
가

->

가

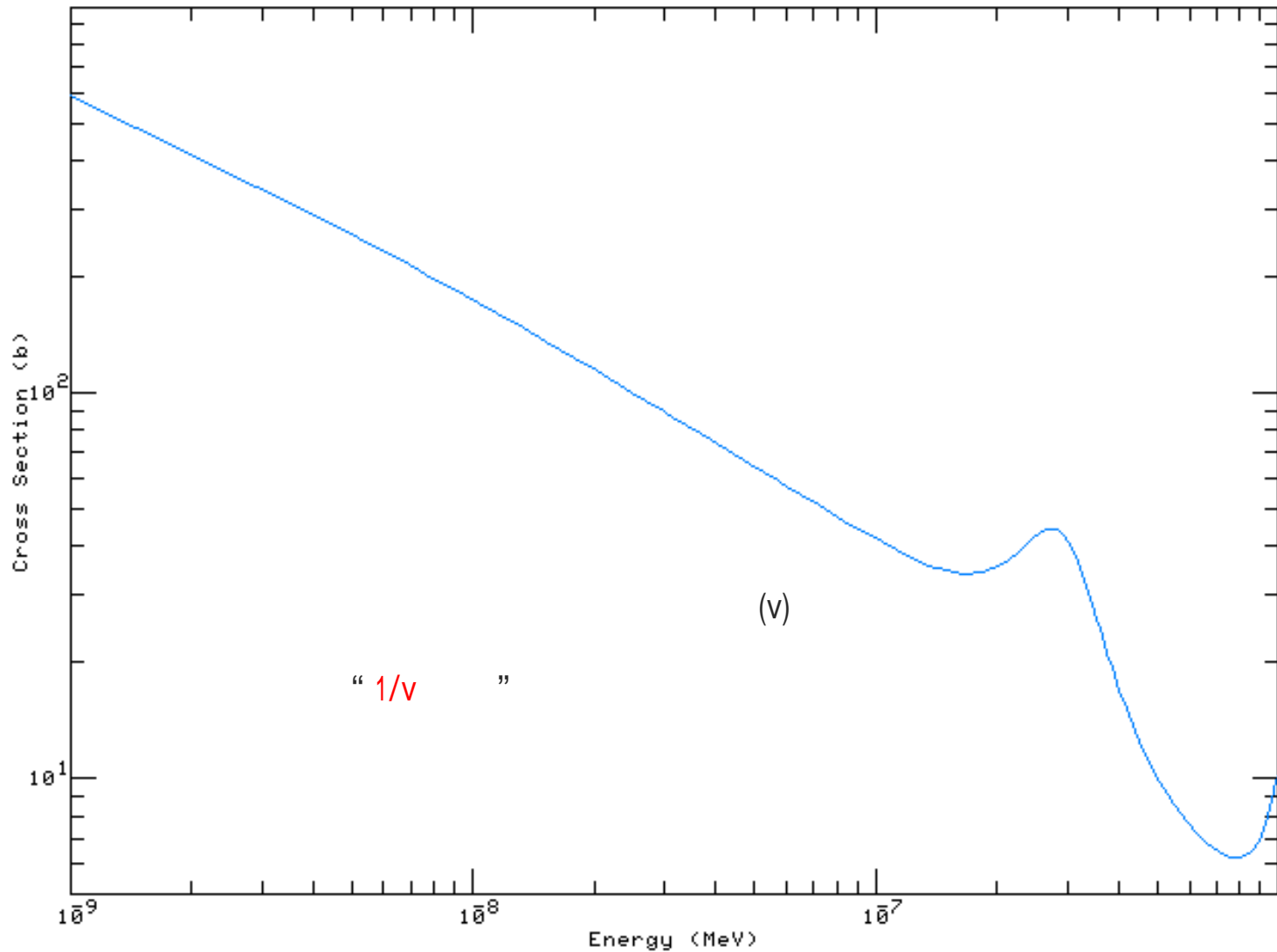
가

- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support column
- Outlet nozzle
- Vessel support
- Inlet nozzle
- Upper core plate ():
- For 가
- Baffle plate
- Core barrel
- Reactor vessel
- radiation specimen guide
- Lower core plate
- Fuel assembly 가
- Thermal shield
- Lower core support
- Core support column
- Radial support
- Instrumentation guide



3.7 Resonance Absorption

U-235



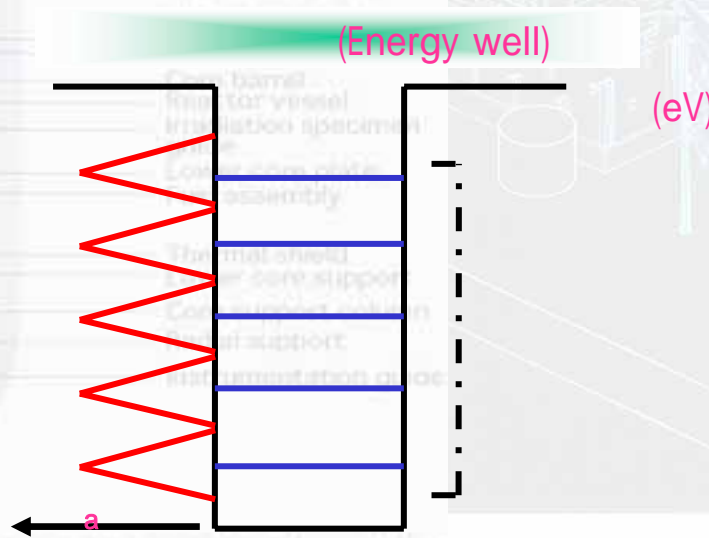
3.7 Resonance Absorption

➤ Resonance() ()

- 3) (Epithermal Region :) :

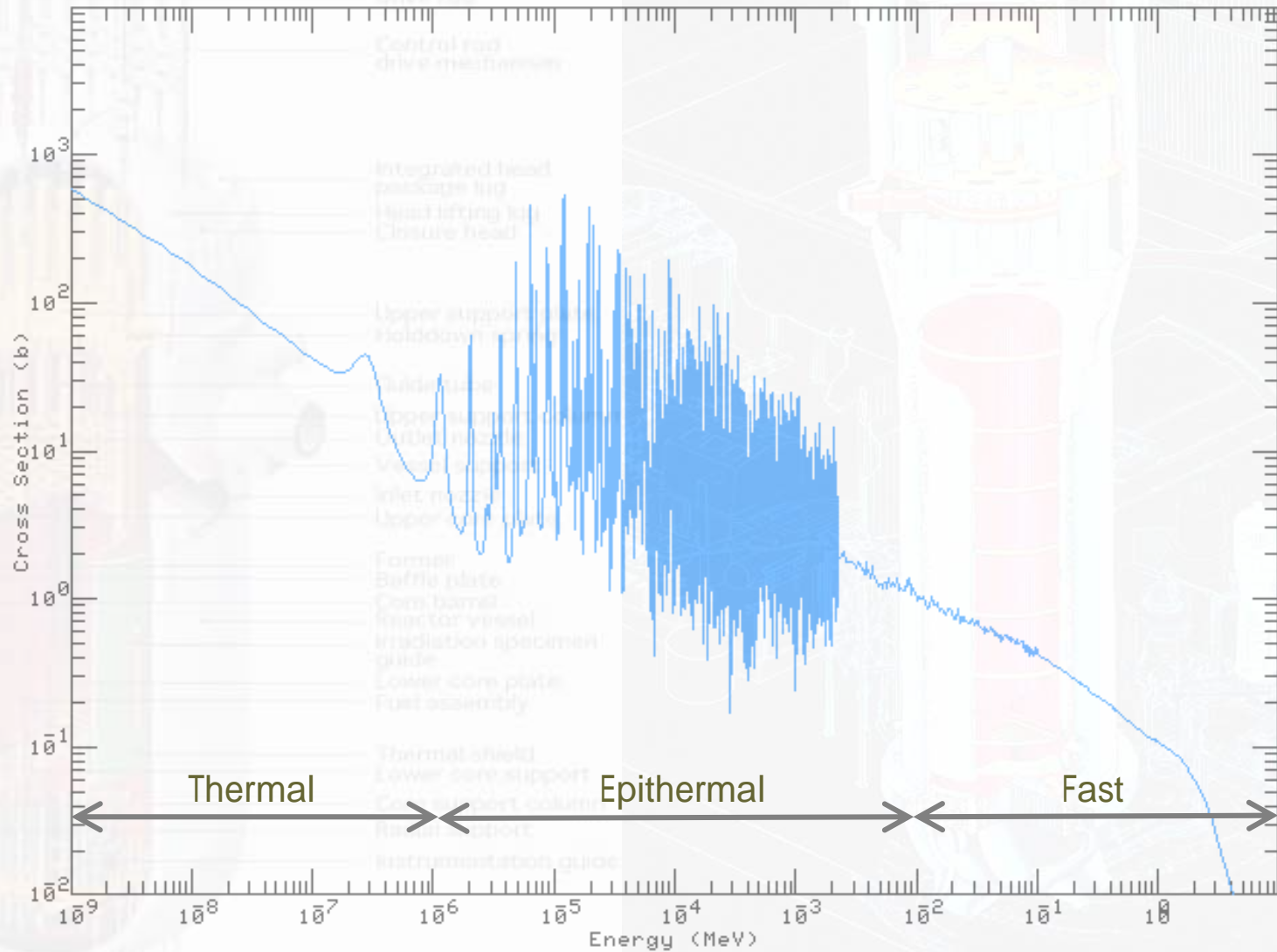
- 가 Integrated head package lig
- 가 Head lifting lig
- 가 Closure head
- 가 Upper support plate
- 가 Holddown spring
- 가 Guide tube
- 가 Upper support column
- 가 Outlet nozzle
- 가 Vessel support
- 가 Inlet nozzle
- 가 Lower core plate

“ (Resonance)”
가



3.7 Resonance Absorption

U-235



3.7 Resonance Absorption

➤ Resonance Absorption ()



가



(U-238)



Control rod drive mechanism

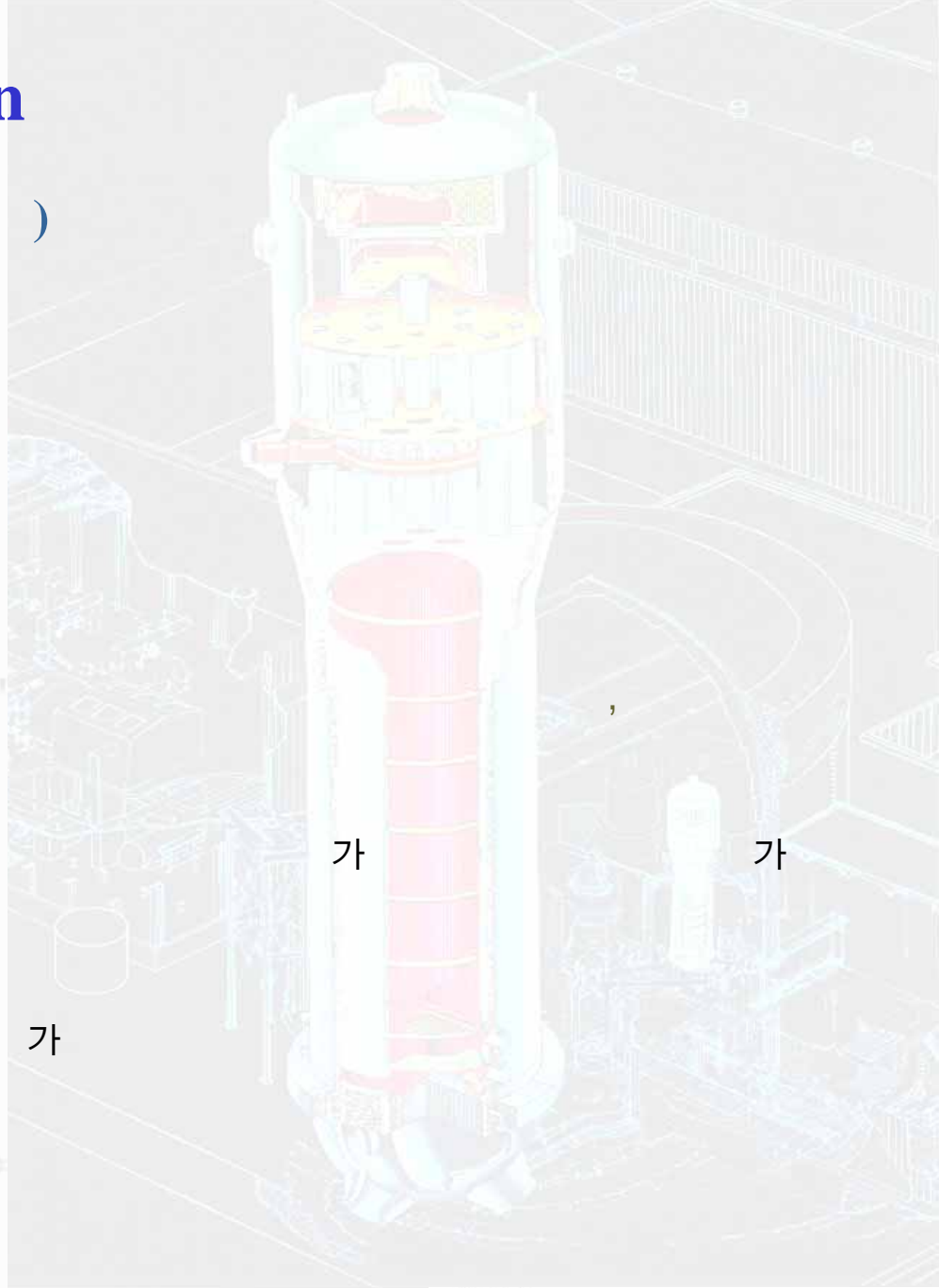
Integrated head package lig
Head lifting lig
Closure head

Upper support plate
Holddown spring

Guide tube
Upper support column
Outlet nozzle
Vessel support
Inlet nozzle
Upper core plate

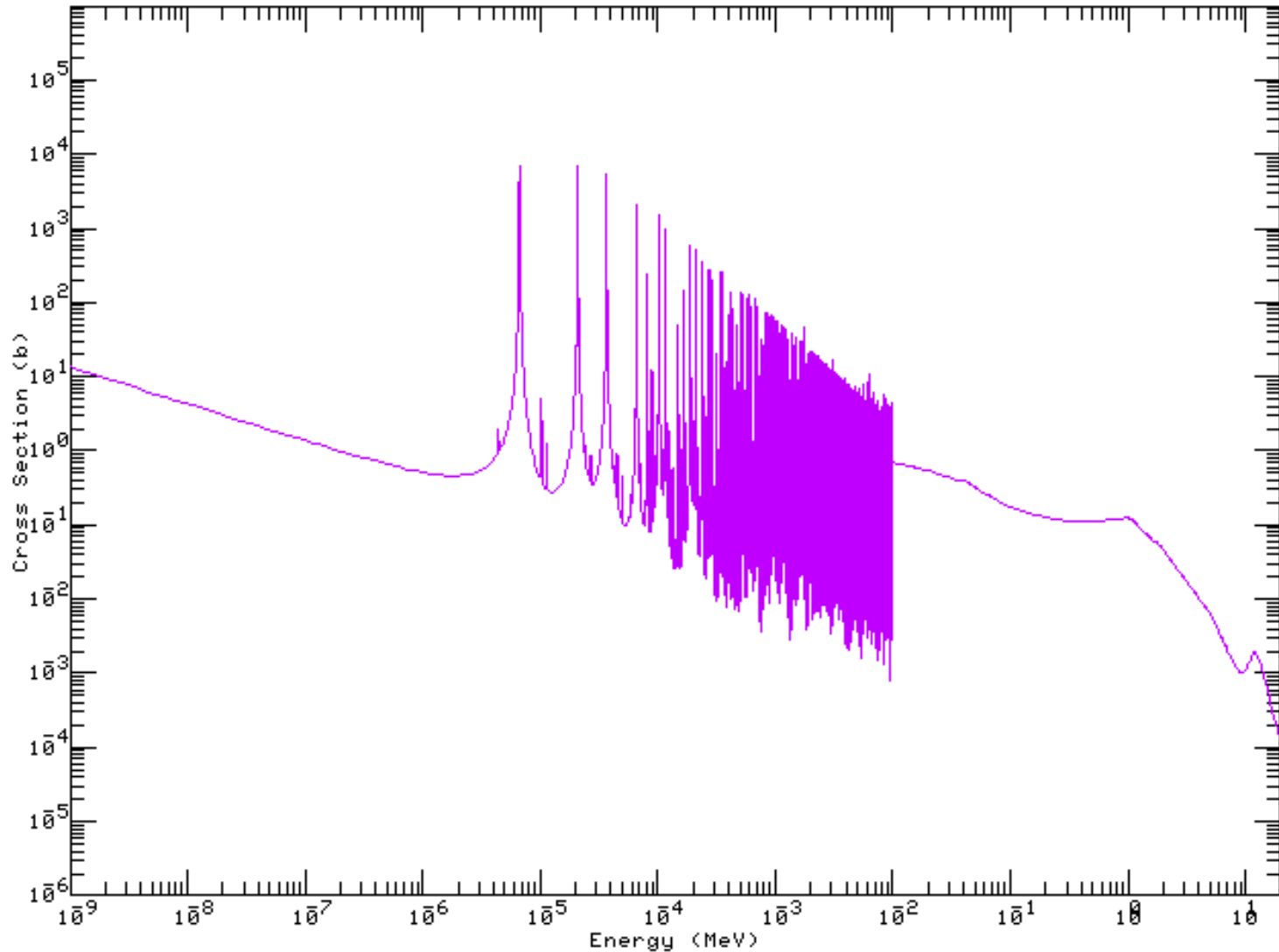
Former
Baffle plate
Core barrel
Inertor vessel
radiation specimen guide
Lower core plate
Fuel assembly

Thermal shield
Lower core support
Core support column
Radial support
Instrumentation guide



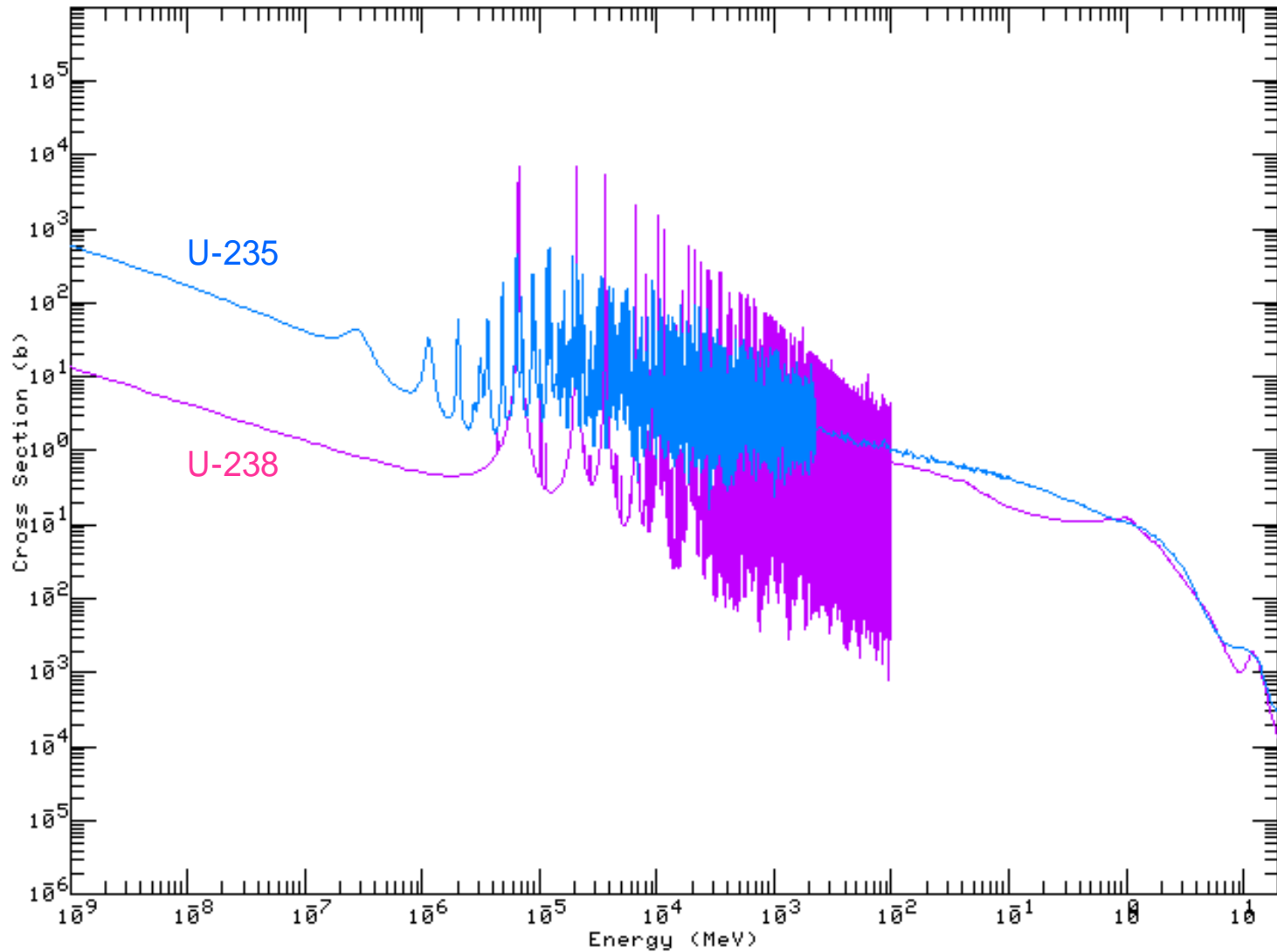
3.7 Resonance Absorption

U-238



3.7 Resonance Absorption

cf. U-235 U-238



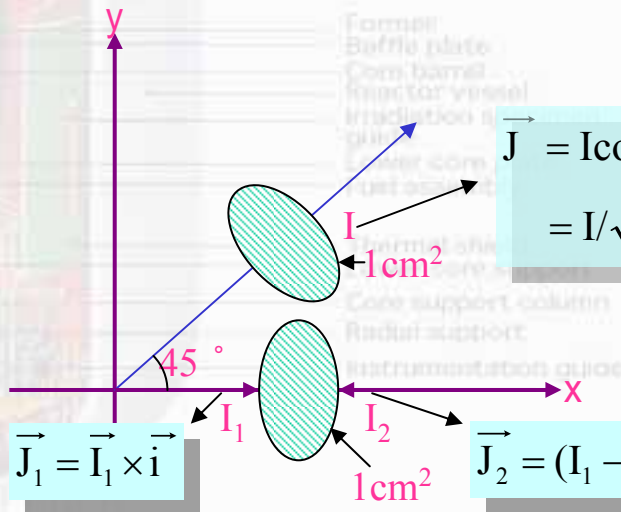
3.8 Leakage of Neutrons

➤ (Leakage of Neutrons)

- Control rod drive mechanism
- 가
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- (\vec{J}) Upper support plate, holddown spring

$\vec{J} =$ 가

- Ex) 가



$$\vec{J} = I \cos 45^\circ \times \vec{i} + I \sin 45^\circ \times \vec{j}$$

$$= I / \sqrt{2} (\vec{i} + \vec{j})$$

cf. I 가

$$\vec{J}_1 = \vec{I}_1 \times \vec{i}$$

$$\vec{J}_2 = (I_1 - I_2) \times \vec{i}$$

3.8 Leakage of Neutrons

- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism

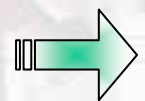
$$dS$$

$$\vec{J}$$

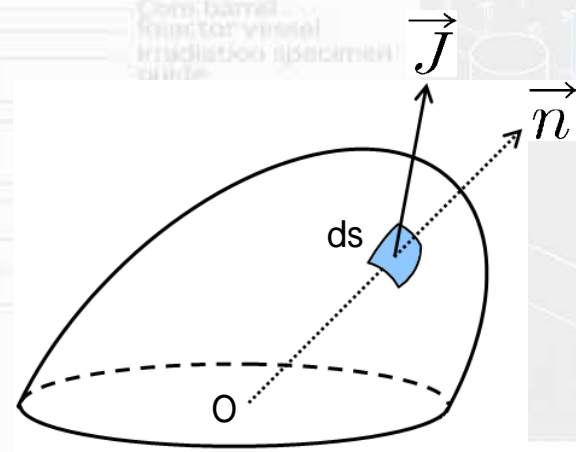
$$dS \cdot \vec{n}$$

$$\vec{J} \cdot dS \cdot \vec{n} = dS$$

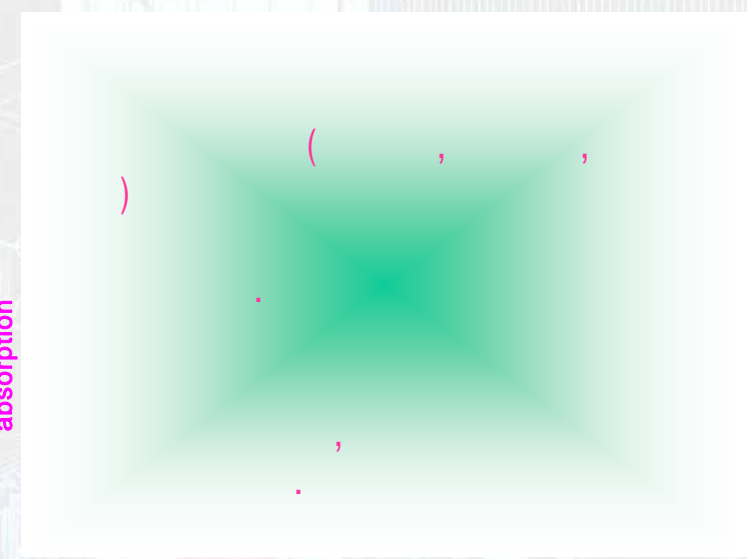
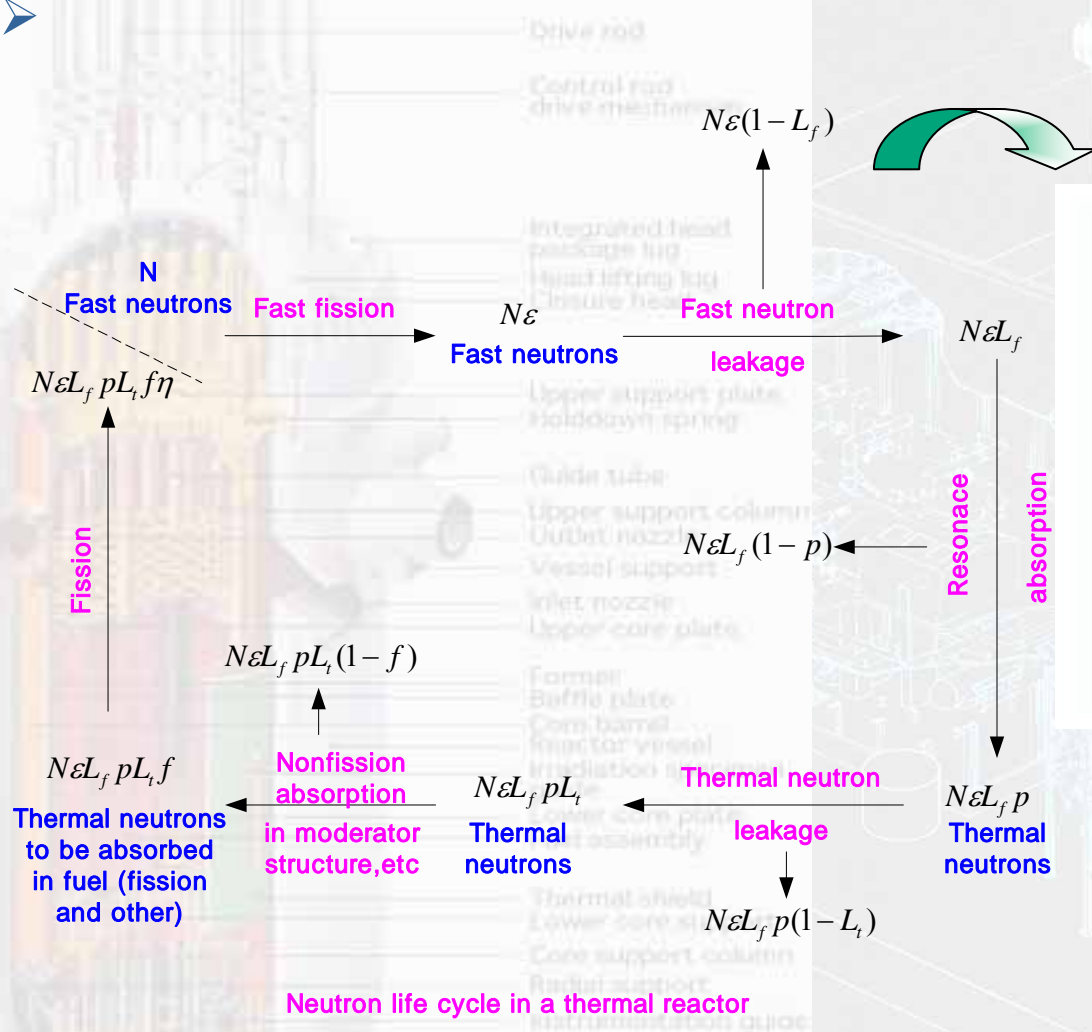
- Upper support plate, holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support column
- Outlet nozzle
- Vertical support



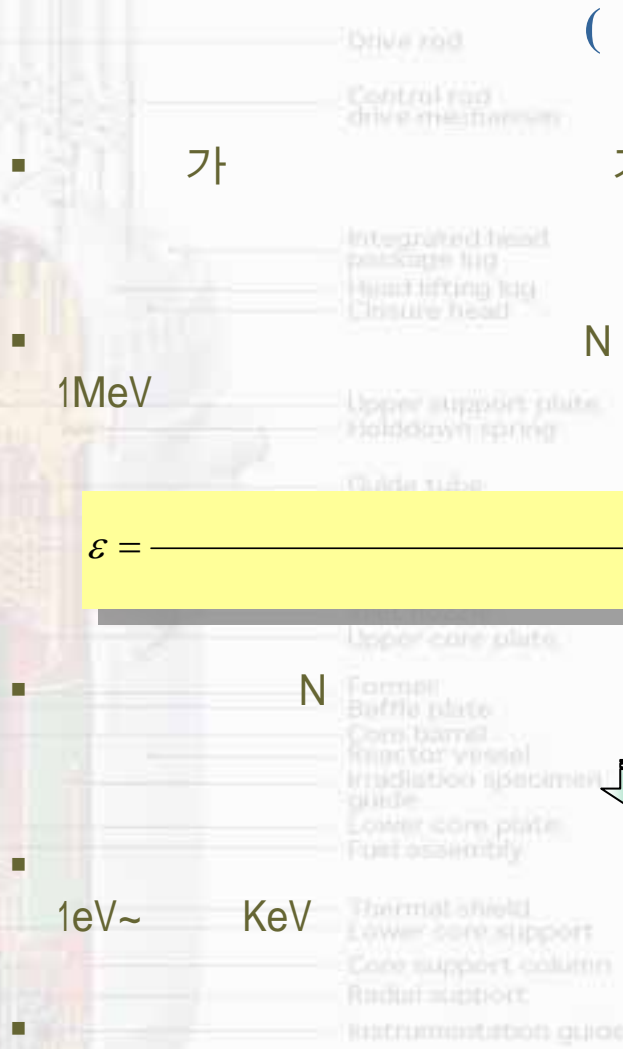
$$\int_S \vec{J} \cdot dS \cdot \vec{n} =$$



3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



()

가

가

N



$$\epsilon = \frac{\quad}{\quad + \quad}$$

N

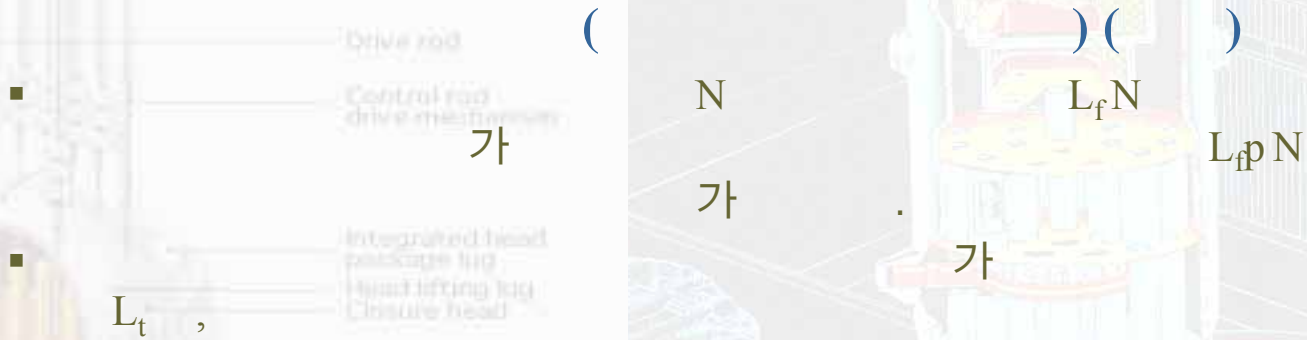
N



$$L_f = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

$$p = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



$$L_t = \text{가} \text{가}$$

$$L_{fp} L_t N \text{ 가}$$



$$f = \text{_____}$$

$$L_{fp} L_t f N$$

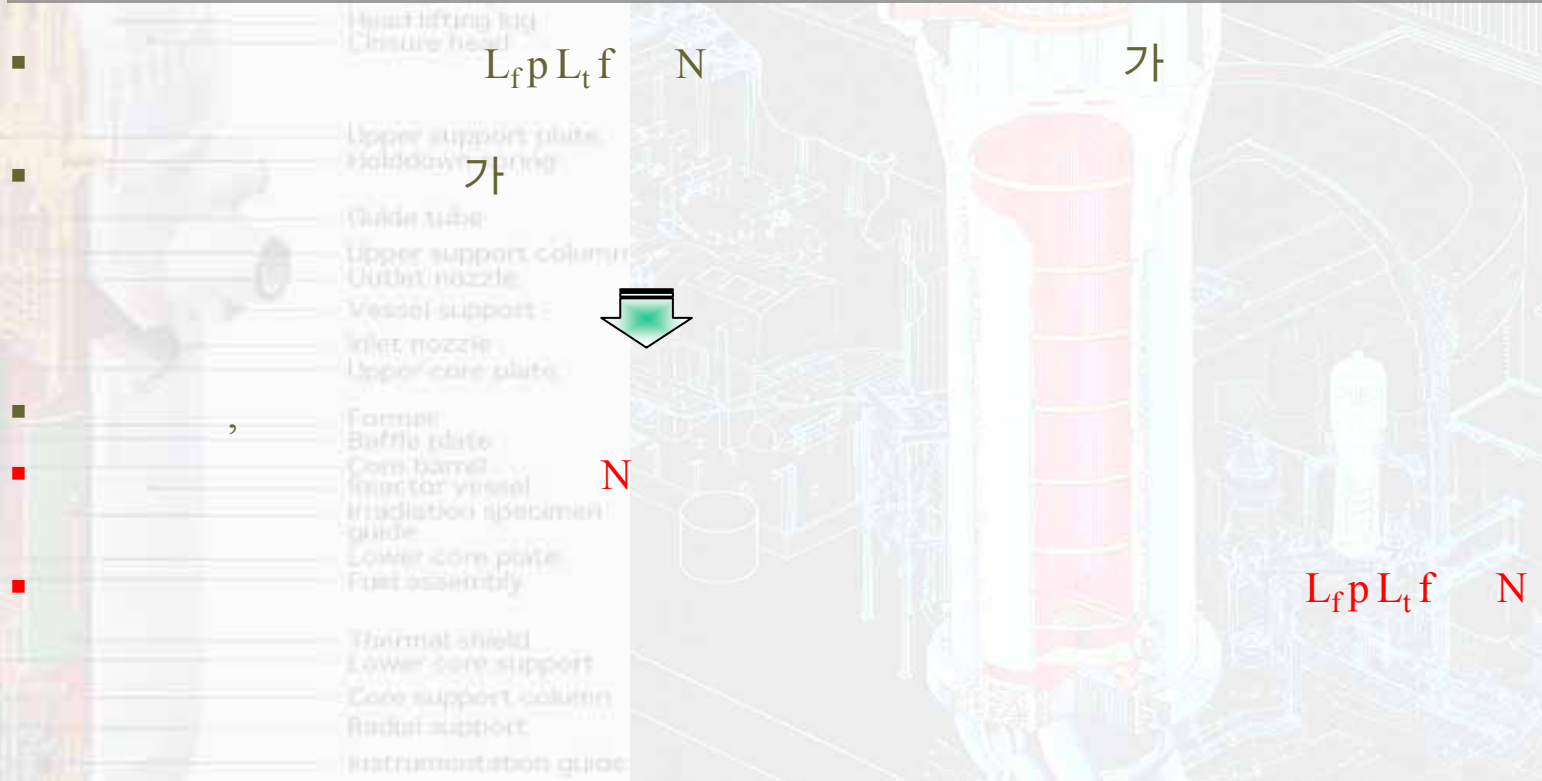


3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



Drive rod () ()
 Control rod drive mechanism

$\eta =$ 가



3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical

➤ Multiplication factor ()



$$k = \frac{\dots}{\dots}$$



가 1
가

가 1

가

가

가



(k)

$$k = \eta \cdot f \cdot \epsilon \cdot p \cdot L_f \cdot L_t$$



(k)

가

$$L_t = 1, L_f = 1$$

$$k_\infty = \eta \cdot f \cdot \epsilon \cdot p$$



가

4



3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical

➤ Multiplication factor () ()

□ (k_{eff})

$$k_{eff} = \eta \cdot f \cdot \epsilon \cdot p \cdot L_f \cdot L_t$$

□ (k_{ex})

$$k_{ex} = k_{eff} - 1$$

➤ Reactor critical ()

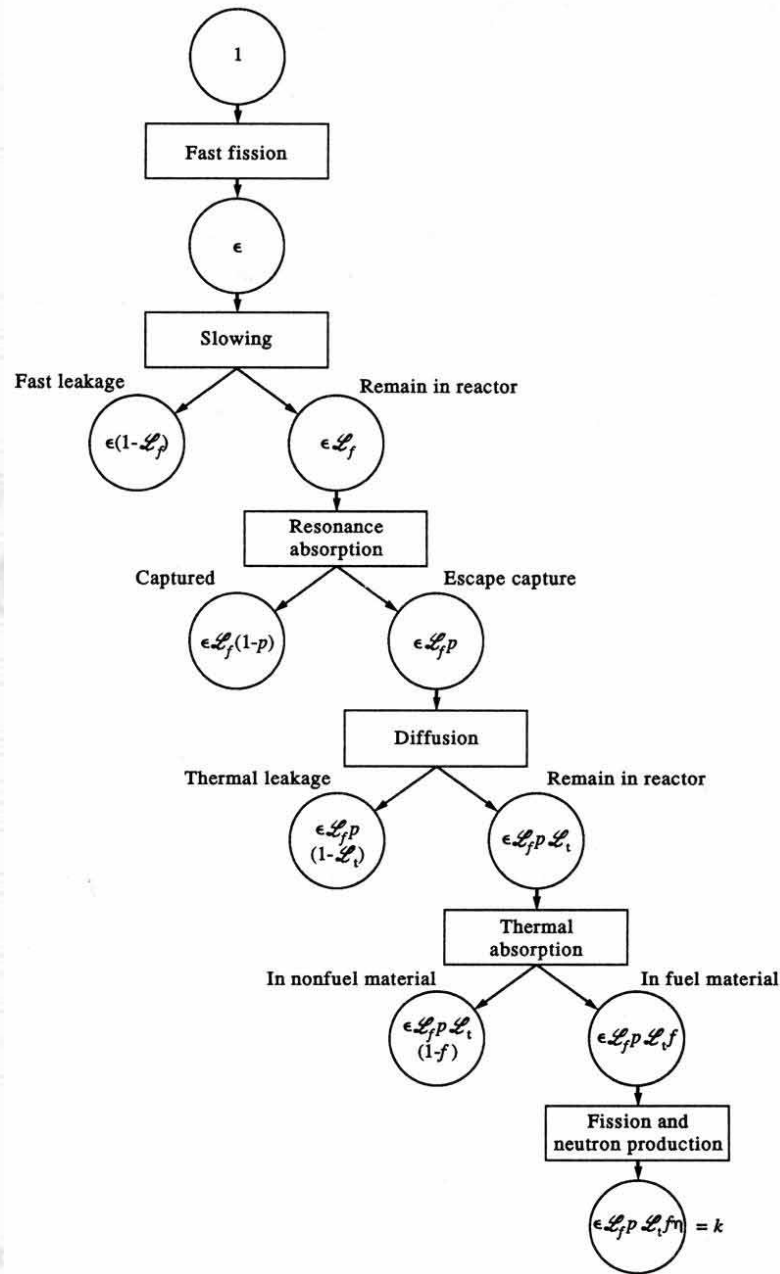
- k
- k > 1
 - 가
 - 가
 - k = 1
 - 가
 - k < 1
 - 가

$$k_{eff} = \eta \cdot f \cdot \epsilon \cdot p \cdot L_f \cdot L_t$$

$$k_{ex} = k_{eff} - 1$$



3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



3.10 γ -ray interaction with matter

➤ Photo-Electron Scattering (Compton effect)



가

Control rod drive mechanism

Integrated head package lid
Head lifting leg
Closure head

가

가

BEFORE

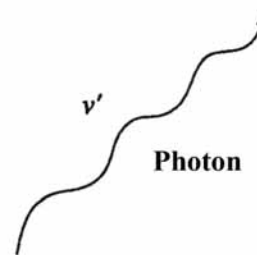


Photon



Electron

AFTER



Photon

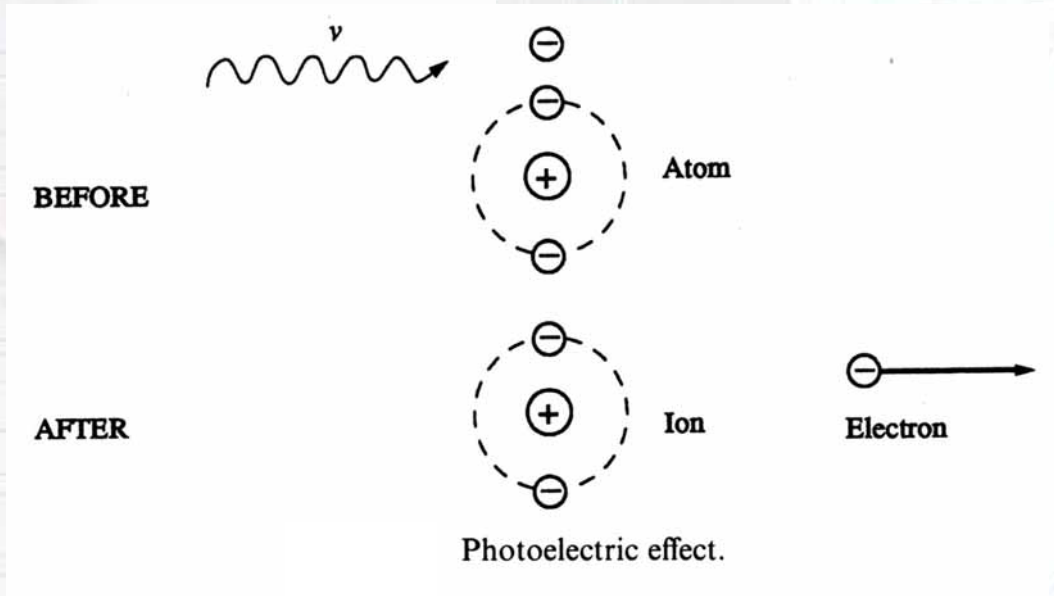
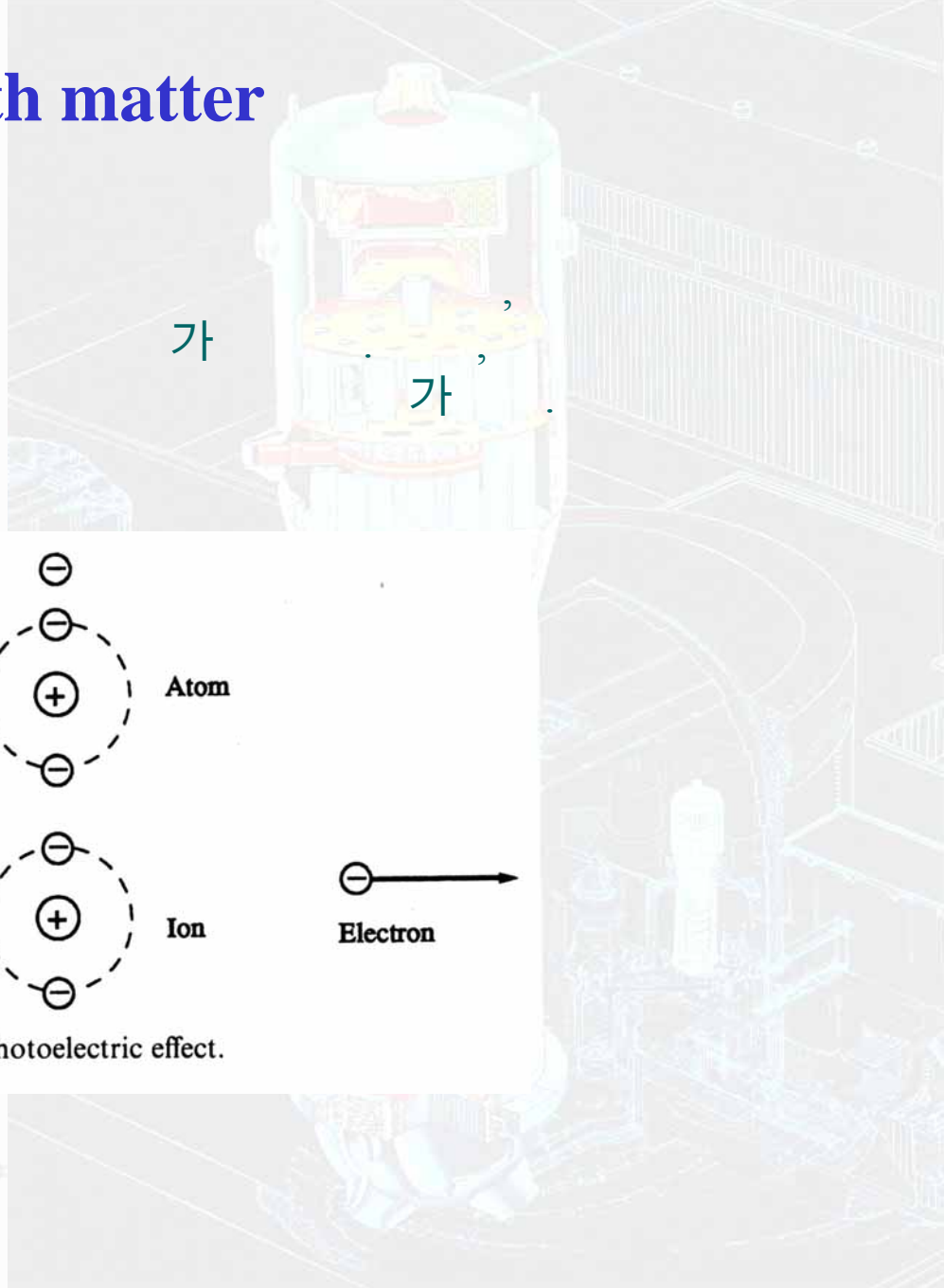
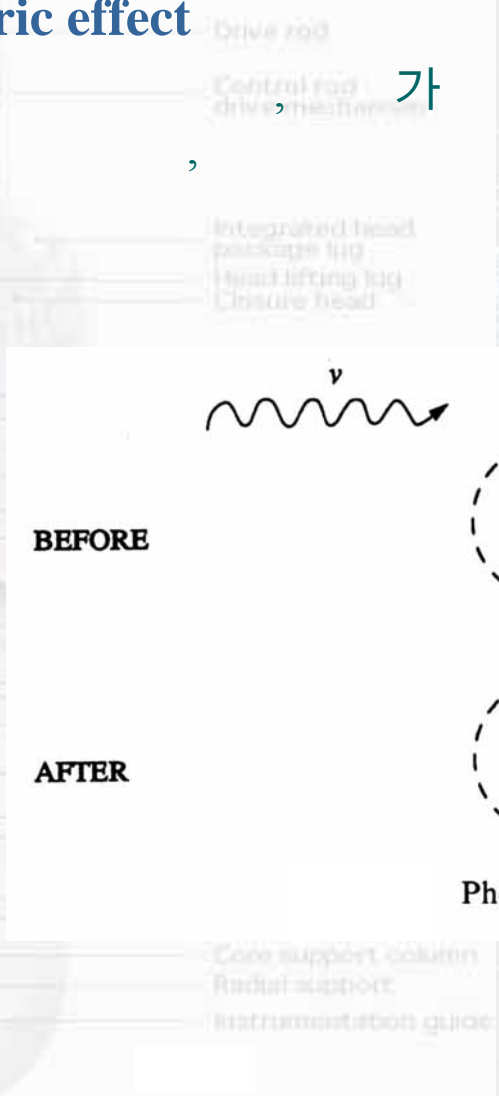


Electron

Photon electron scattering (Compton effect).

3.10 -ray interaction with matter

➤ Photoelectric effect



3.10 γ -ray interaction with matter

➤ Pair Production



electron positron

electron positron
1.02 MeV

