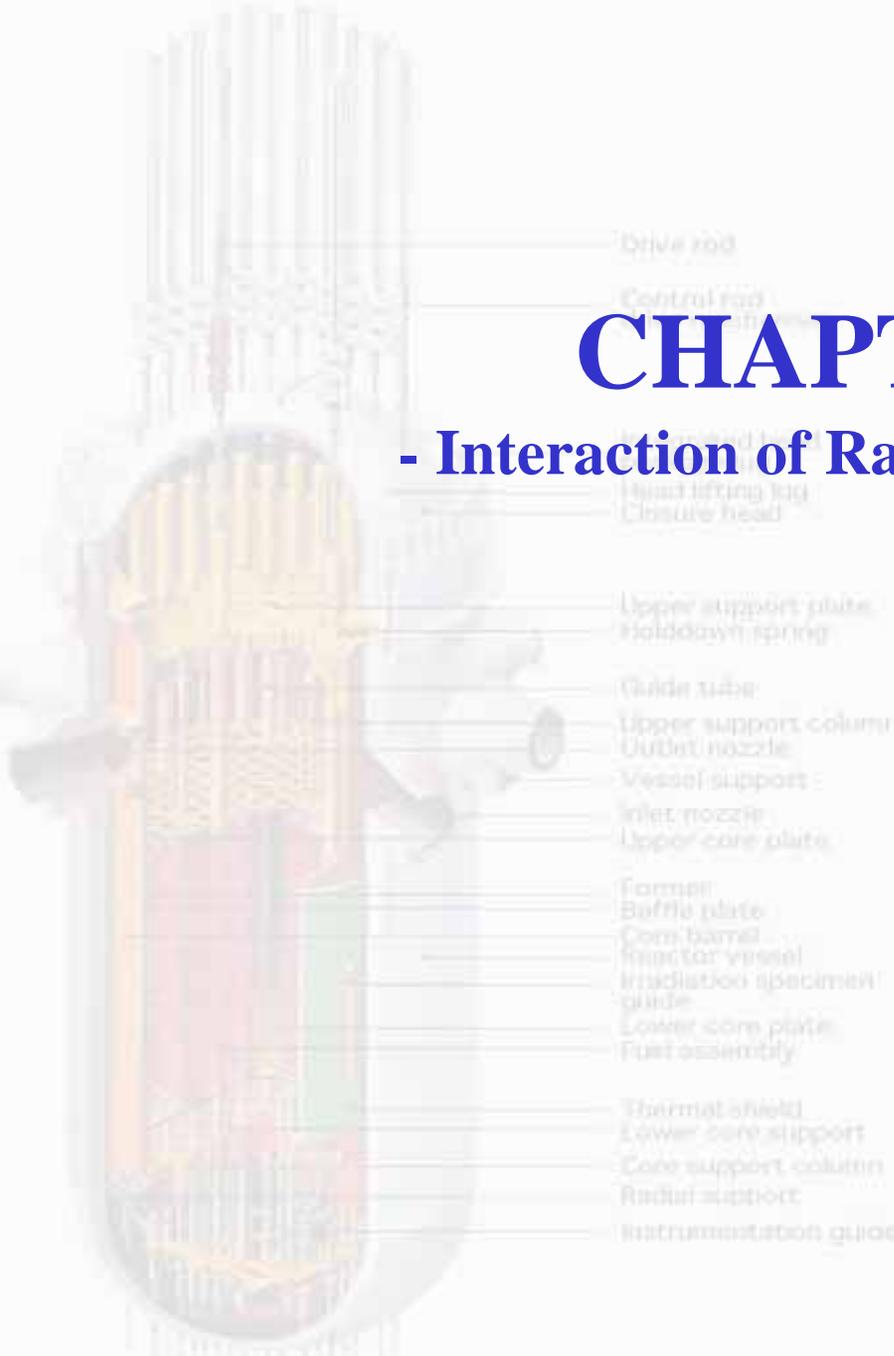


# CHAPTER 3-3

## - Interaction of Radiation with Matter



U.C.Lee



## ➤ Chapter 3. Interaction of Radiation with Matter

- ❑ Neutron interactions( )
- ❑ Cross sections( )
- ❑ Neutron attenuation( )
- ❑ Neutron cross-section data
  - Compound Nucleus Formation
- ❑ Energy loss in scattering collisions
- ❑ Fission
  - Fission Cross Sections
  - Fission Products
  - Fission Neutrons
  - Prompt  $\gamma$ -rays
  - The Energy Released in Fission
- ❑ Resonance absorption ( )
- ❑ Leakage of neutrons ( )
- ❑ Multiplication factor & Reactor critical ( )
- ❑  $\gamma$ -ray interactions with matter



# 3.7 Resonance Absorption

## ➤ Resonance( )



1)

( ):

가  
가 가

2)

( ):

가

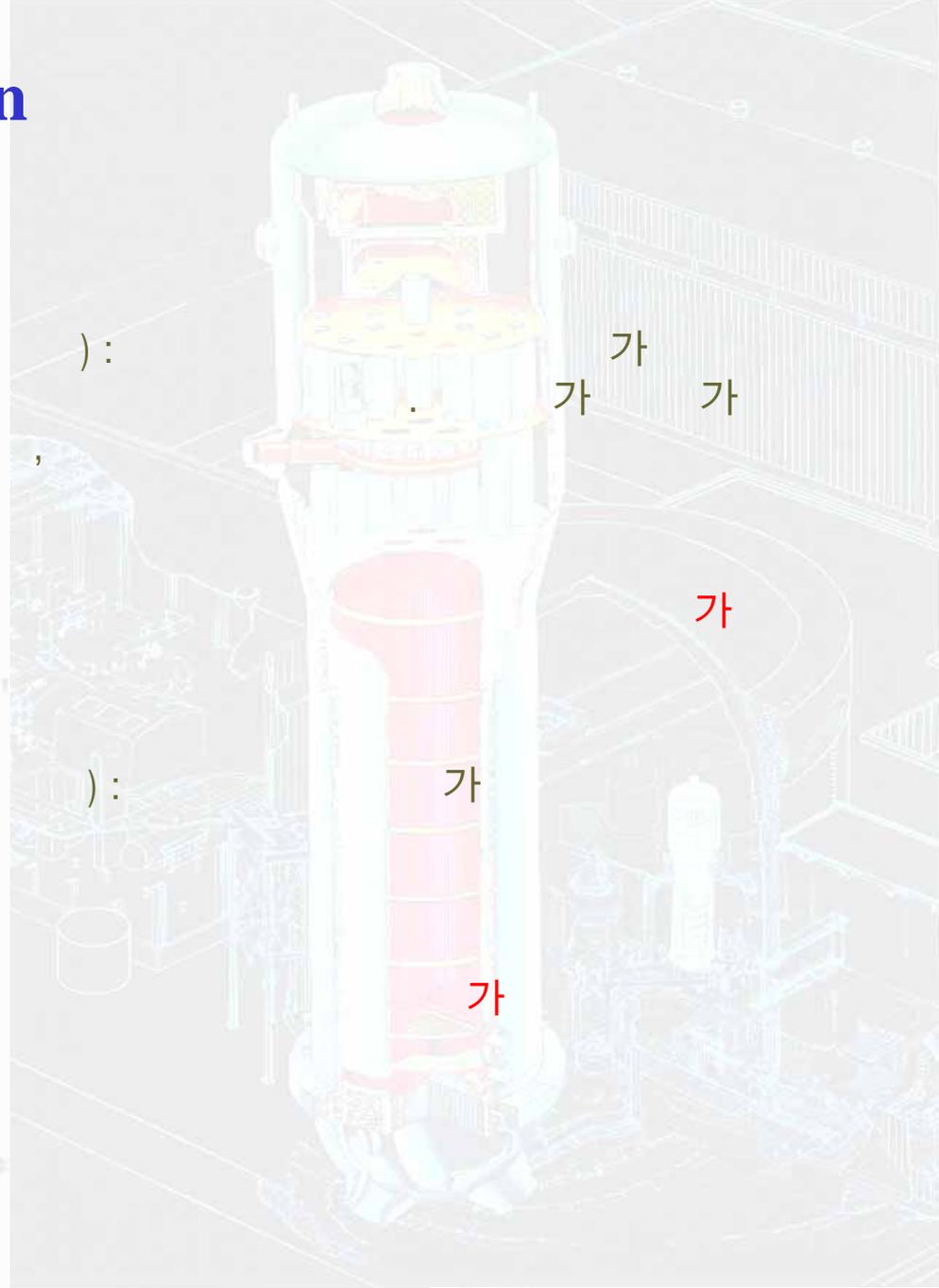
가

->

가

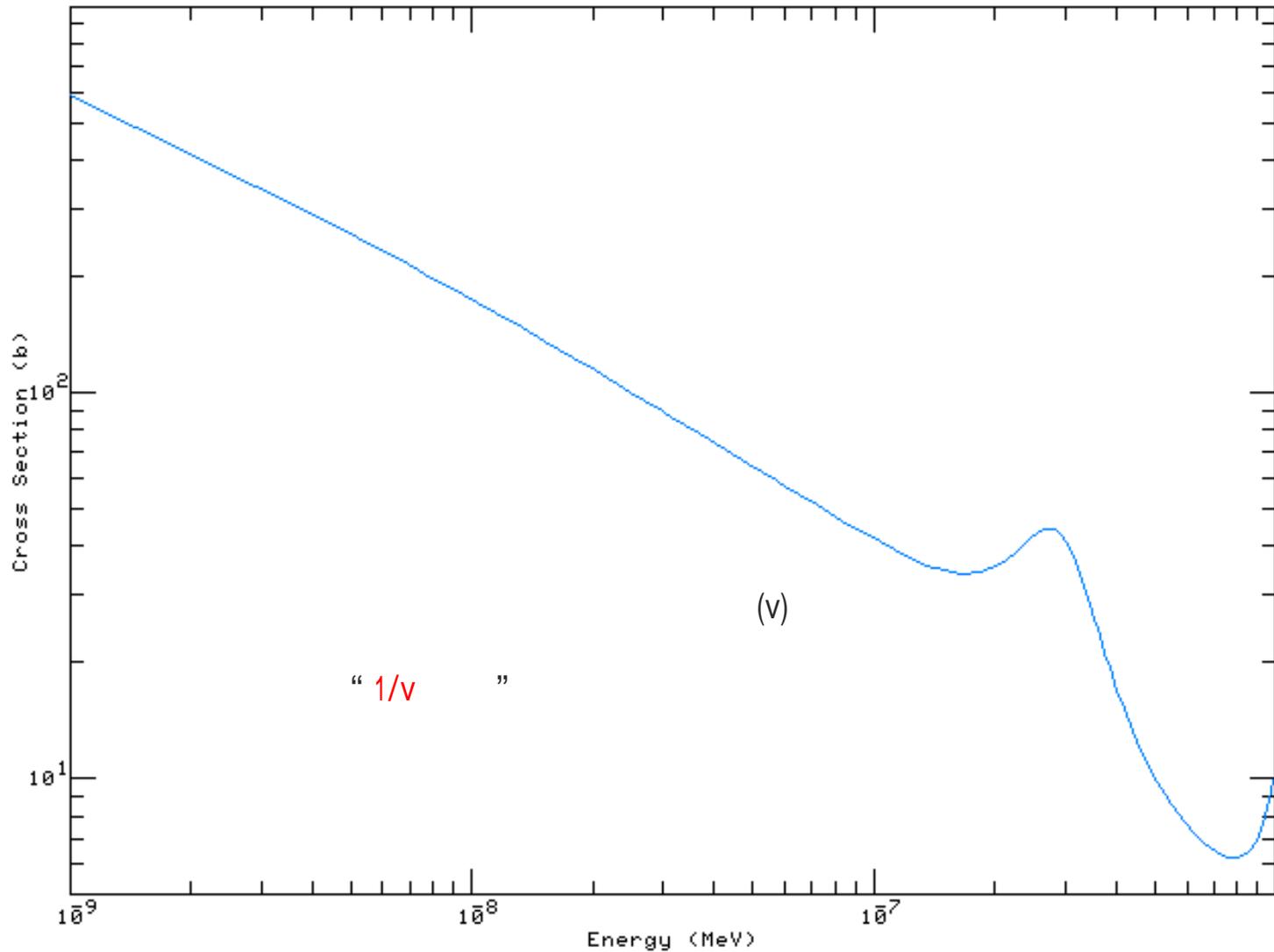
가

- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support column
- Outlet nozzle
- Vessel support
- Inlet nozzle
- Upper core plate
- For 가
- Baffle plate
- Core barrel
- Reactor vessel
- radiation specimen guide
- Lower core plate
- Fuel assembly 가
- Thermal shield
- Lower core support
- Core support column
- Radial support
- Instrumentation guide



# 3.7 Resonance Absorption

U-235



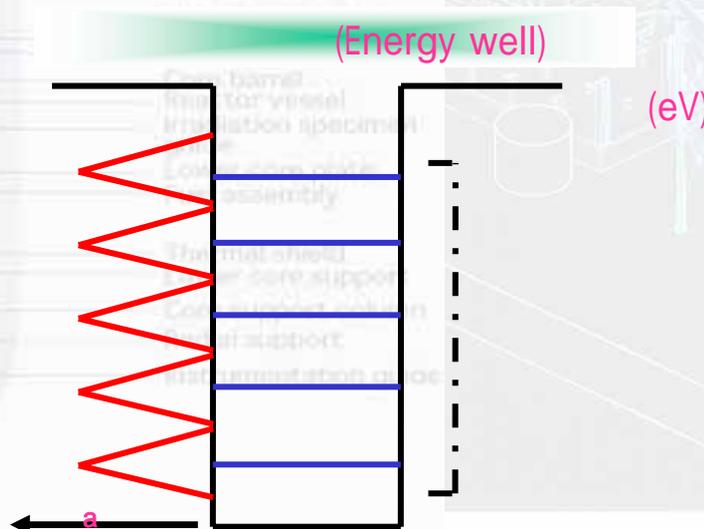
# 3.7 Resonance Absorption

## ➤ Resonance( ) ( )

- 3) (Epithermal Region : ) :



“ (Resonance)”





# 3.7 Resonance Absorption

## ➤ Resonance Absorption ( )



가



(U-238 )



Control rod drive mechanism

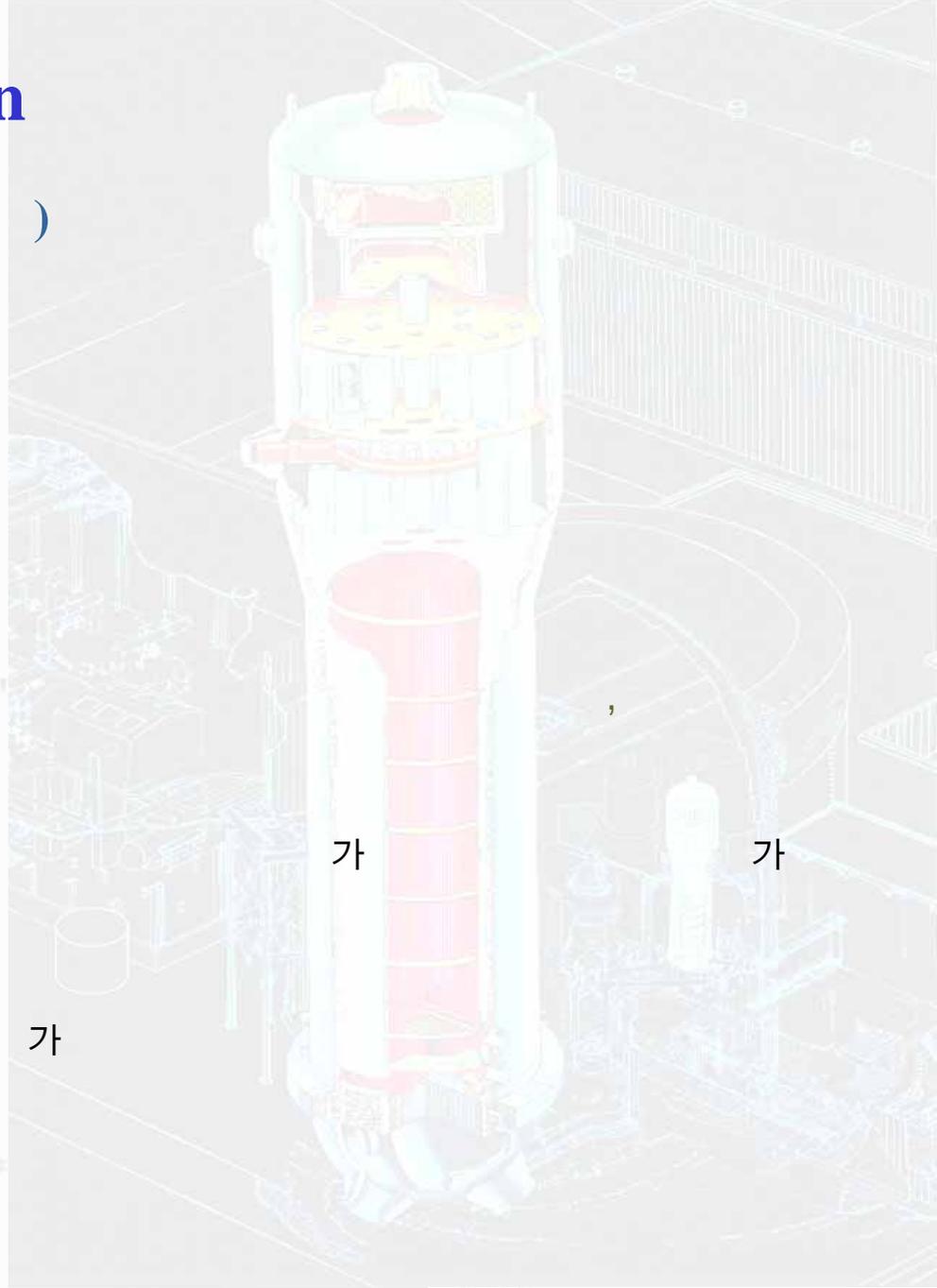
Integrated head package lig  
Head lifting lig  
Closure head

Upper support plate  
Holddown spring

Guide tube  
Upper support column  
Outlet nozzle  
Vessel support  
Inlet nozzle  
Upper core plate

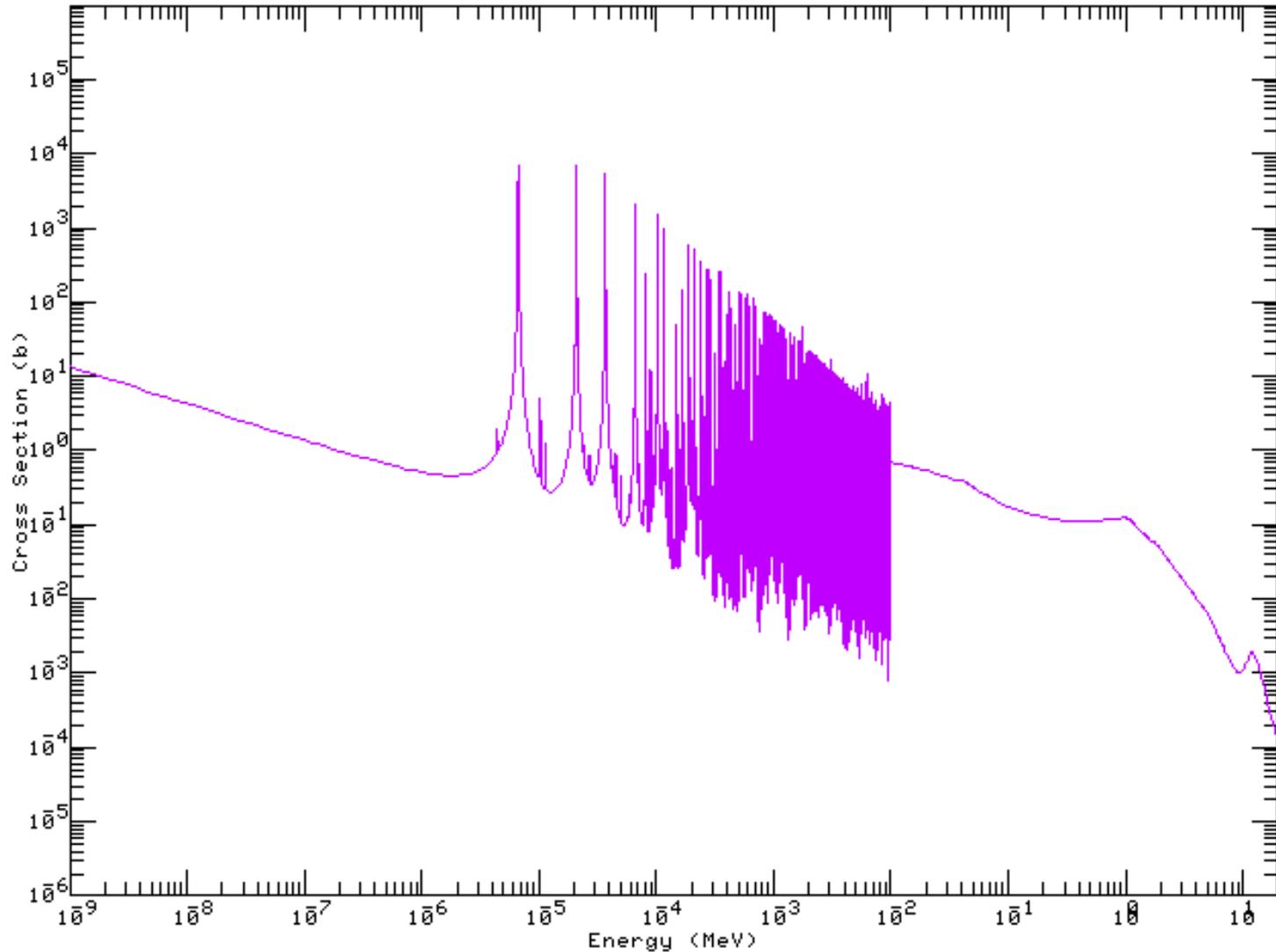
Former  
Baffle plate  
Core barrel  
reflector vessel  
radiation specimen guide  
Lower core plate  
Fuel assembly

Thermal shield  
Lower core support  
Core support column  
Radial support  
Instrumentation guide



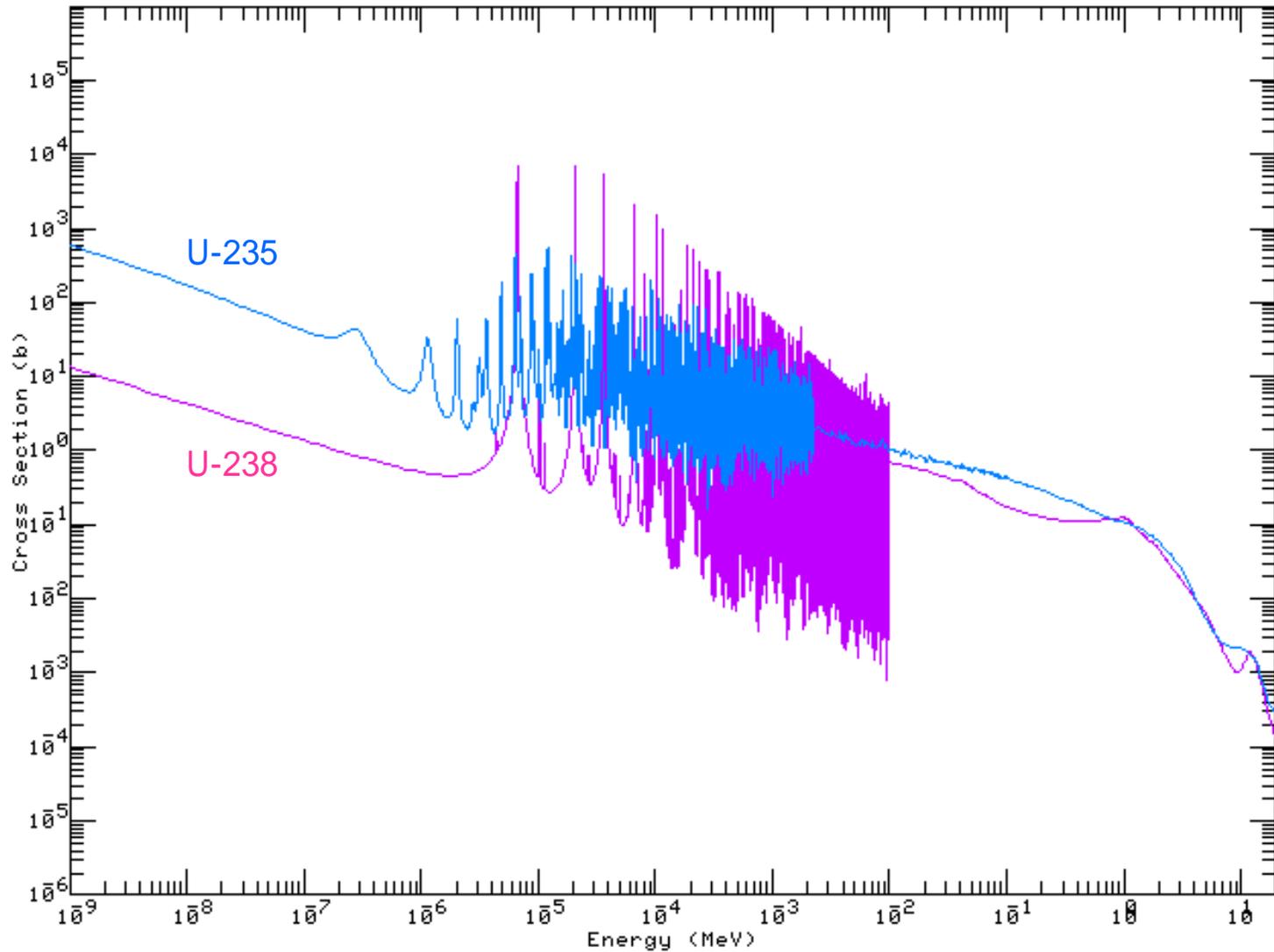
# 3.7 Resonance Absorption

U-238



# 3.7 Resonance Absorption

cf. U-235 U-238



# 3.8 Leakage of Neutrons

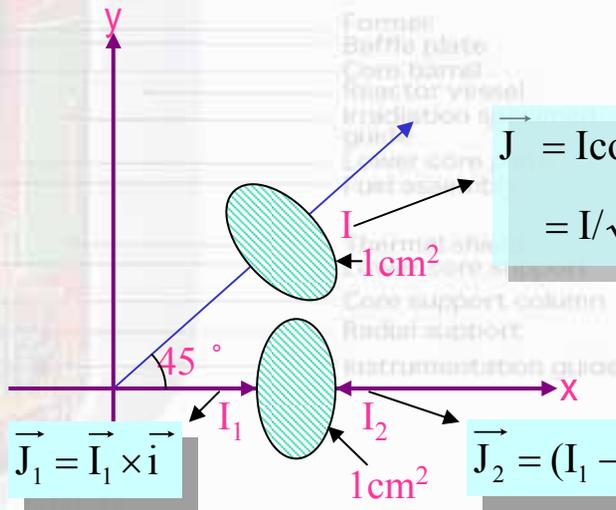
## ➤ (Leakage of Neutrons)

- Control rod drive mechanism
- 가
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- (  $\vec{J}$  ) Upper support plate, holddown spring

$$\vec{J} =$$

가

- Ex) 가



$$\vec{J} = I \cos 45^\circ \times \vec{i} + I \sin 45^\circ \times \vec{j}$$

$$= I / \sqrt{2} (\vec{i} + \vec{j})$$



cf. I 가

$$\vec{J}_1 = \vec{I}_1 \times \vec{i}$$

$$\vec{J}_2 = (\vec{I}_1 - \vec{I}_2) \times \vec{i}$$



# 3.8 Leakage of Neutrons

- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism

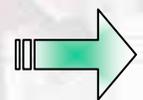
$$dS$$

$$\vec{J}$$

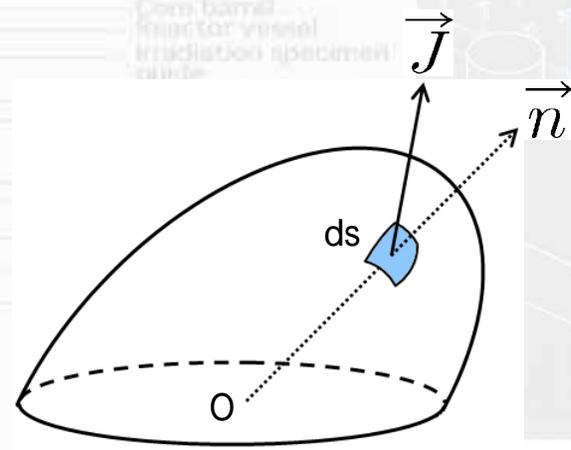
$$dS \cdot \vec{n}$$

$$\vec{J} \cdot dS \cdot \vec{n} = dS$$

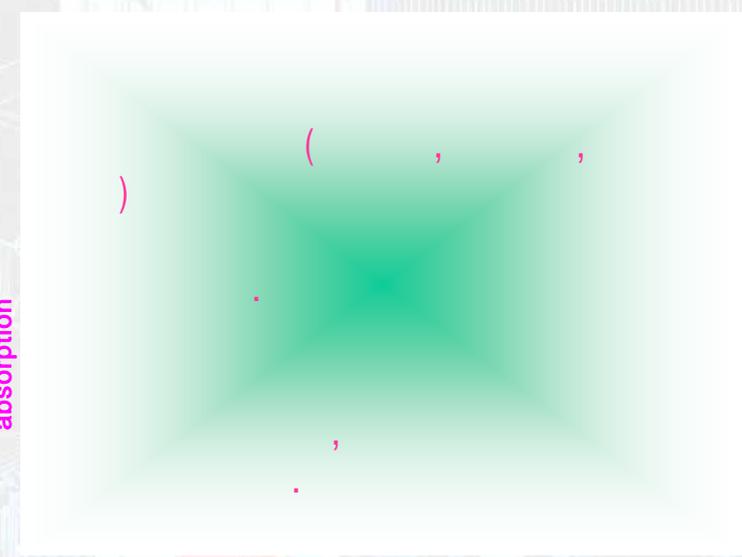
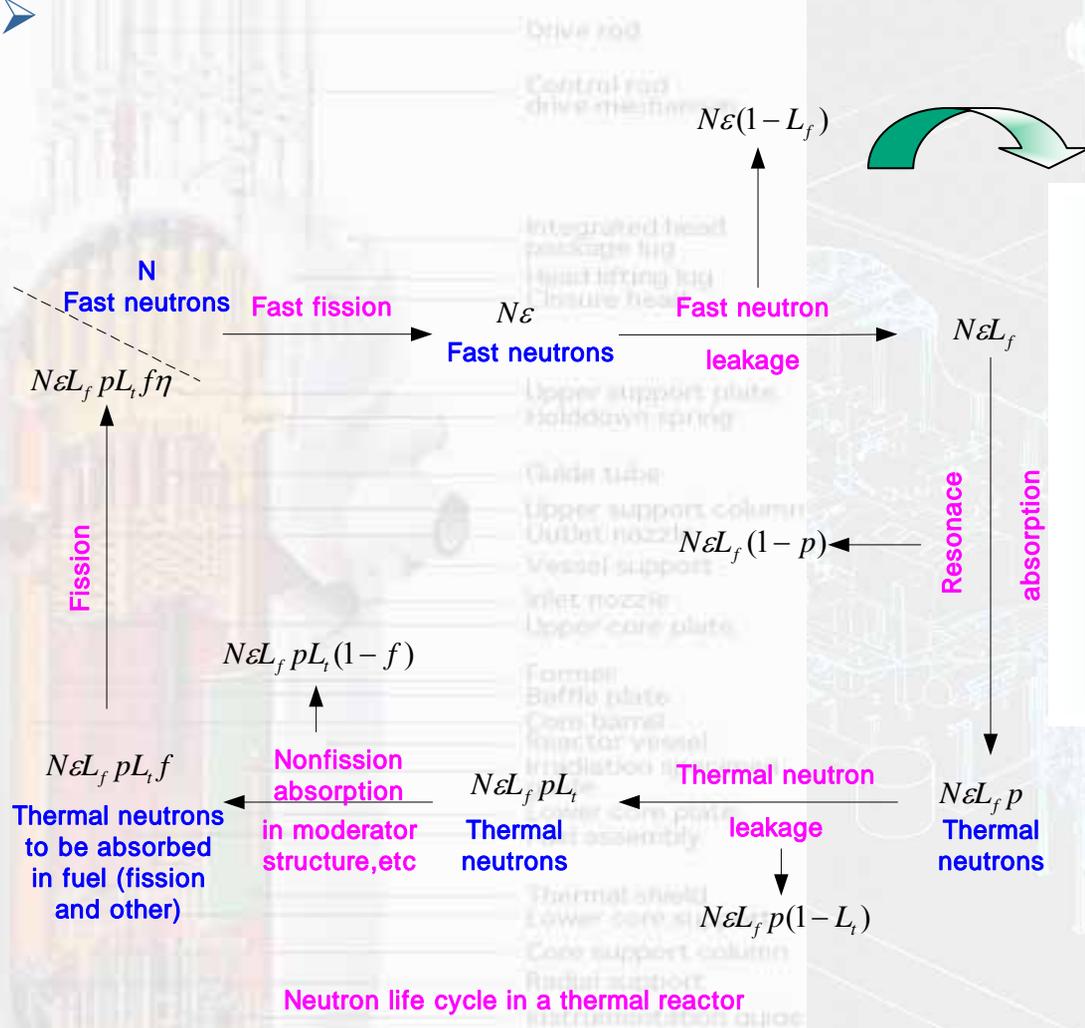
- Upper support plate, holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support column
- Outlet nozzle
- Vertical support



$$\int_S \vec{J} \cdot dS \cdot \vec{n} =$$



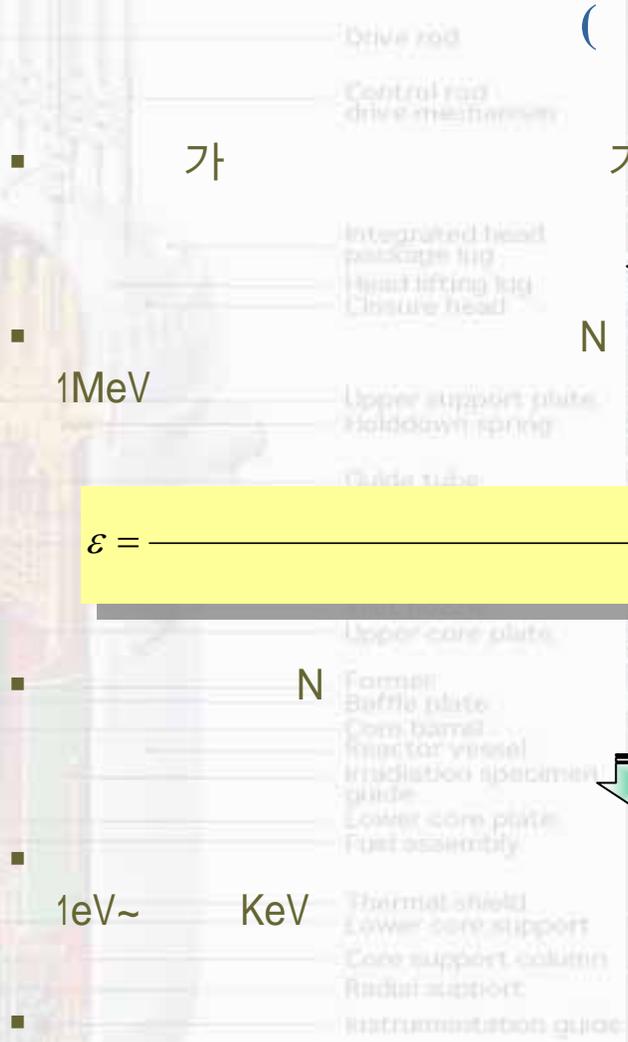
# 3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



Neutron life cycle in a thermal reactor



# 3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



( )



N

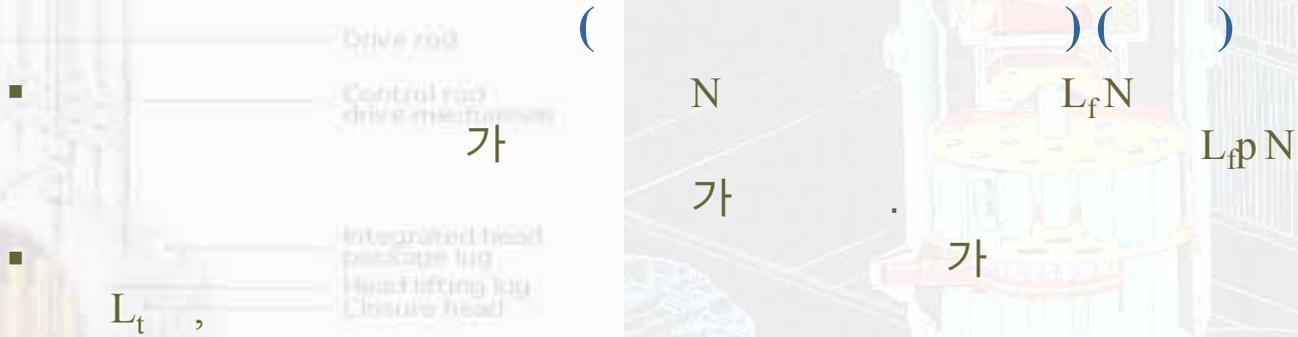
$$\epsilon = \frac{\quad}{\quad} + \quad$$



$$L_f = \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가}$$

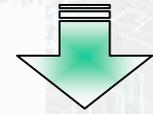
$$p = \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가}$$

# 3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



$$L_t = \text{가} \text{가}$$

$$L_{fp} L_t N \text{ 가}$$



$$f = \text{_____}$$

$$L_{fp} L_t f N$$



# 3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



Drive rod ( ) ( )  
 Control rod drive mechanism

$\eta =$  가

Head lifting lug  
 Closure head  
 $L_f p L_t f$  N

Upper support plate  
 Holddown ring  
 가

Guide tube  
 Upper support column  
 Outlet nozzle  
 Vessel support  
 Inlet nozzle  
 Upper core plate

Former  
 Baffle plate  
 Core barrel  
 Reactor vessel  
 Irradiation specimen guide  
 Lower core plate  
 Fuel assembly  
 N

Thermal shield  
 Lower core support  
 Core support column  
 Radial support  
 Instrumentation guide



N

$L_f p L_t f$  N



# 3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical

## ➤ Multiplication factor ( )



$$k = \frac{\dots}{\dots}$$



가 1  
가

가 1

가

가

가



(k)

$$k = \eta \cdot f \cdot \epsilon \cdot p \cdot L_f \cdot L_t$$



(k)

가

$$L_t = 1, L_f = 1$$

$$k_\infty = \eta \cdot f \cdot \epsilon \cdot p$$



가

4



# 3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical

## ➤ Multiplication factor ( ) ( )

□ (k<sub>eff</sub>)

$$k_{eff} = \eta \cdot f \cdot \epsilon \cdot p \cdot L_f \cdot L_t$$

□ (k<sub>ex</sub>)

$$k_{ex} = k_{eff} - 1$$

## ➤ Reactor critical ( )

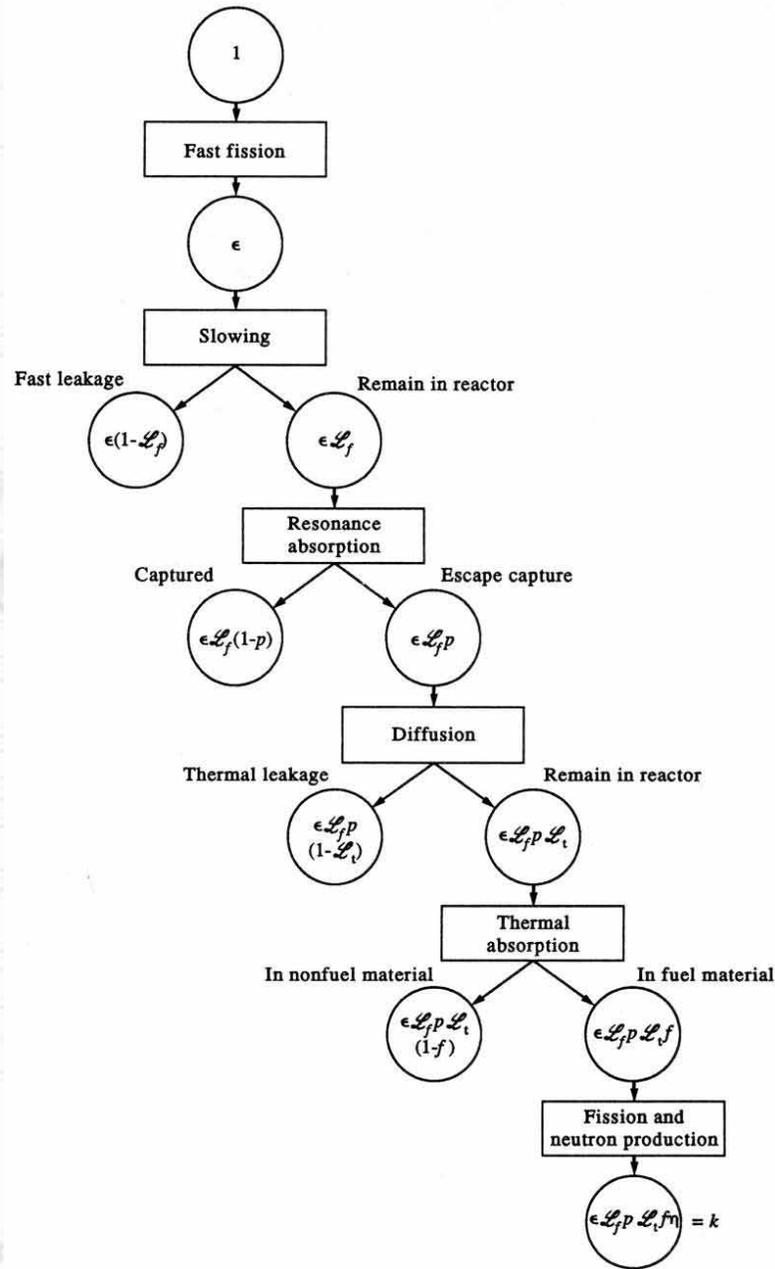
- k
- k > 1
  - 가
  - 가
  - k = 1
  - 가
  - k < 1
  - 가

$$k_{eff} = \eta \cdot f \cdot \epsilon \cdot p \cdot L_f \cdot L_t$$

$$k_{ex} = k_{eff} - 1$$



# 3.9 Multiplication factor & Reactor critical



# 3.10 $\gamma$ -ray interaction with matter

## ➤ Photo-Electron Scattering ( Compton effect )



가

Control rod drive mechanism

Integrated head package lid  
Head lifting leg  
Closure head

가

가

BEFORE

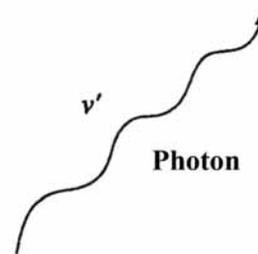


Photon



Electron

AFTER



Photon



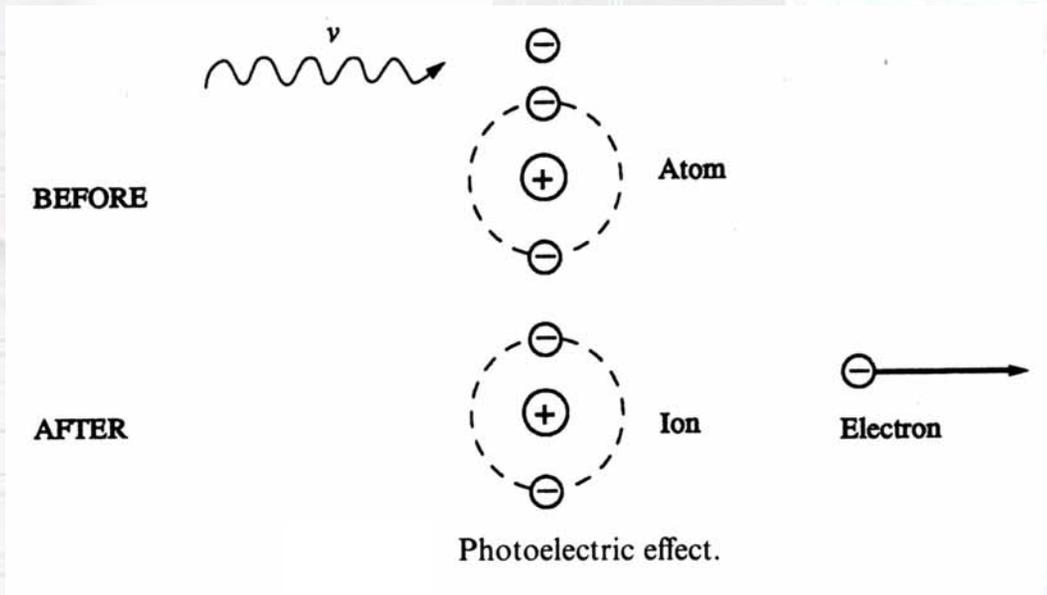
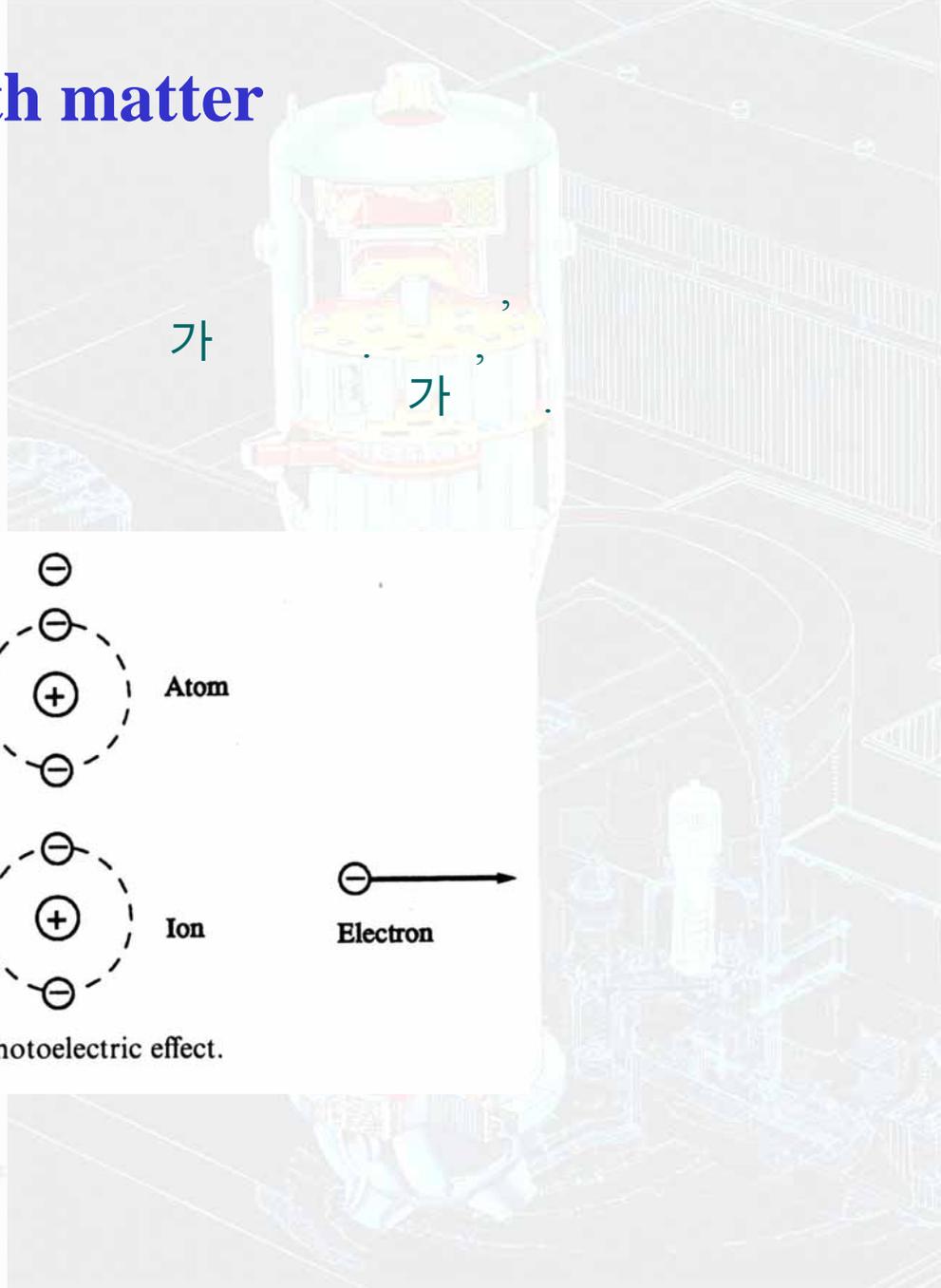
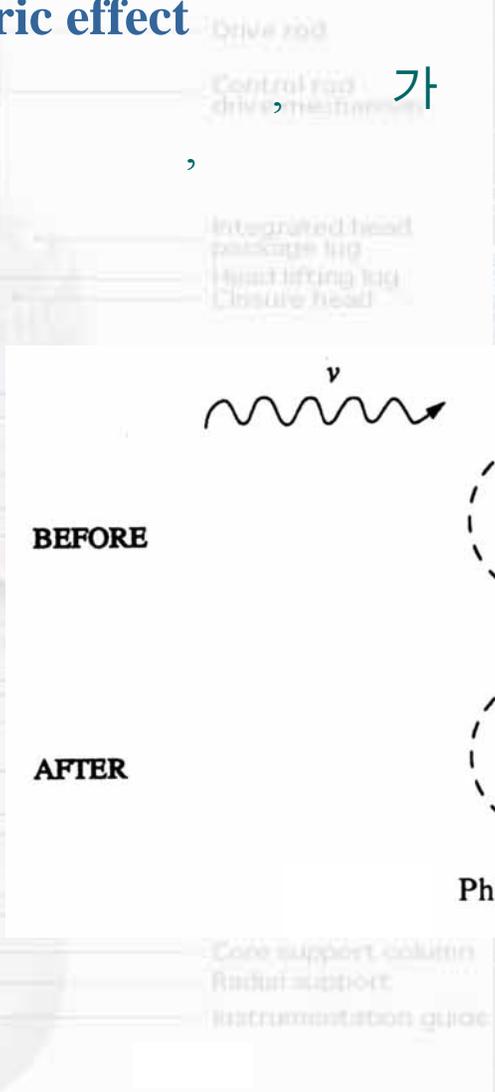
Electron

Photon electron scattering (Compton effect).



# 3.10 -ray interaction with matter

## ➤ Photoelectric effect



# 3.10 $\gamma$ -ray interaction with matter

## ➤ Pair Production



electron positron

electron positron  
1.02 MeV

