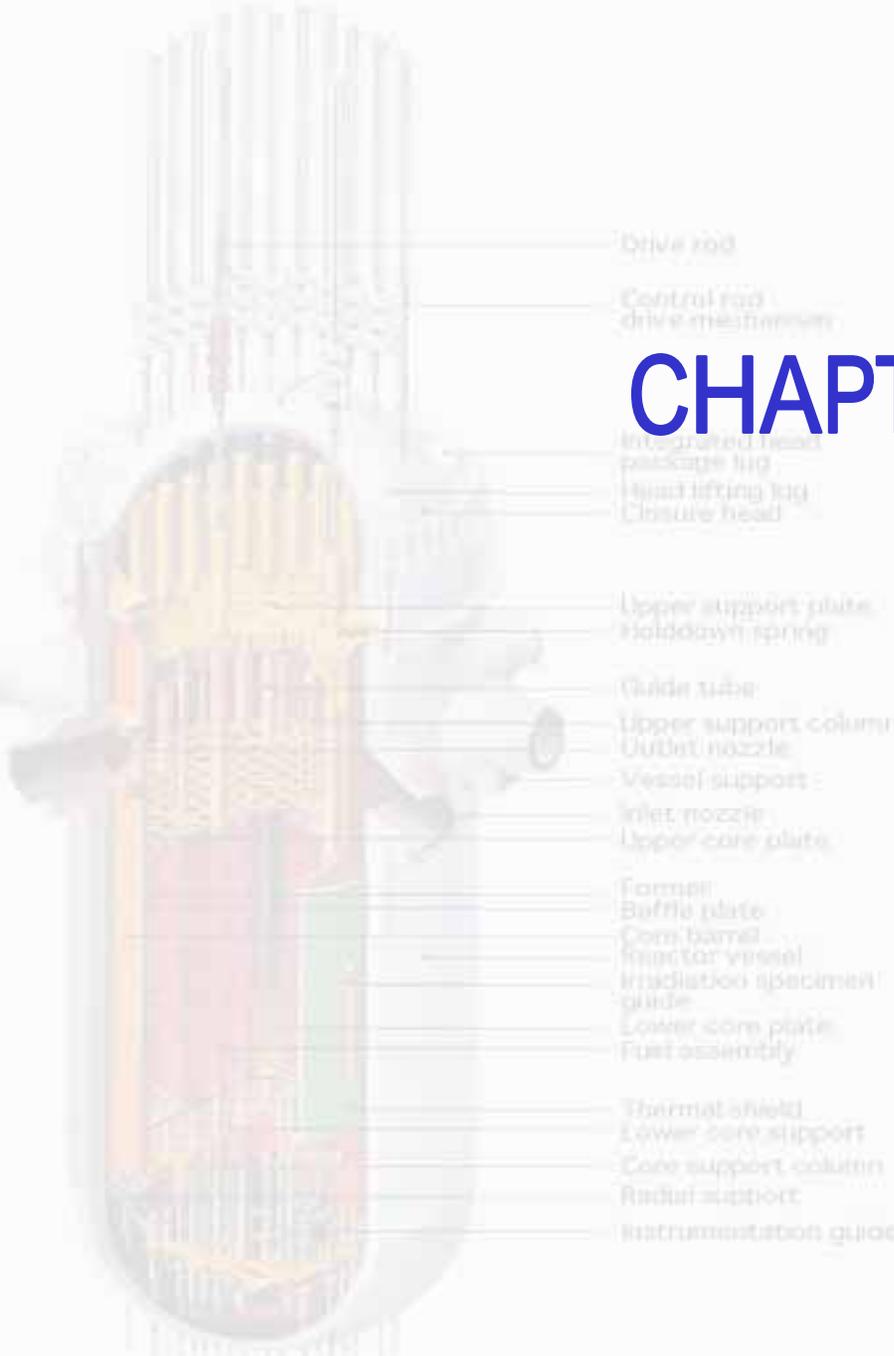


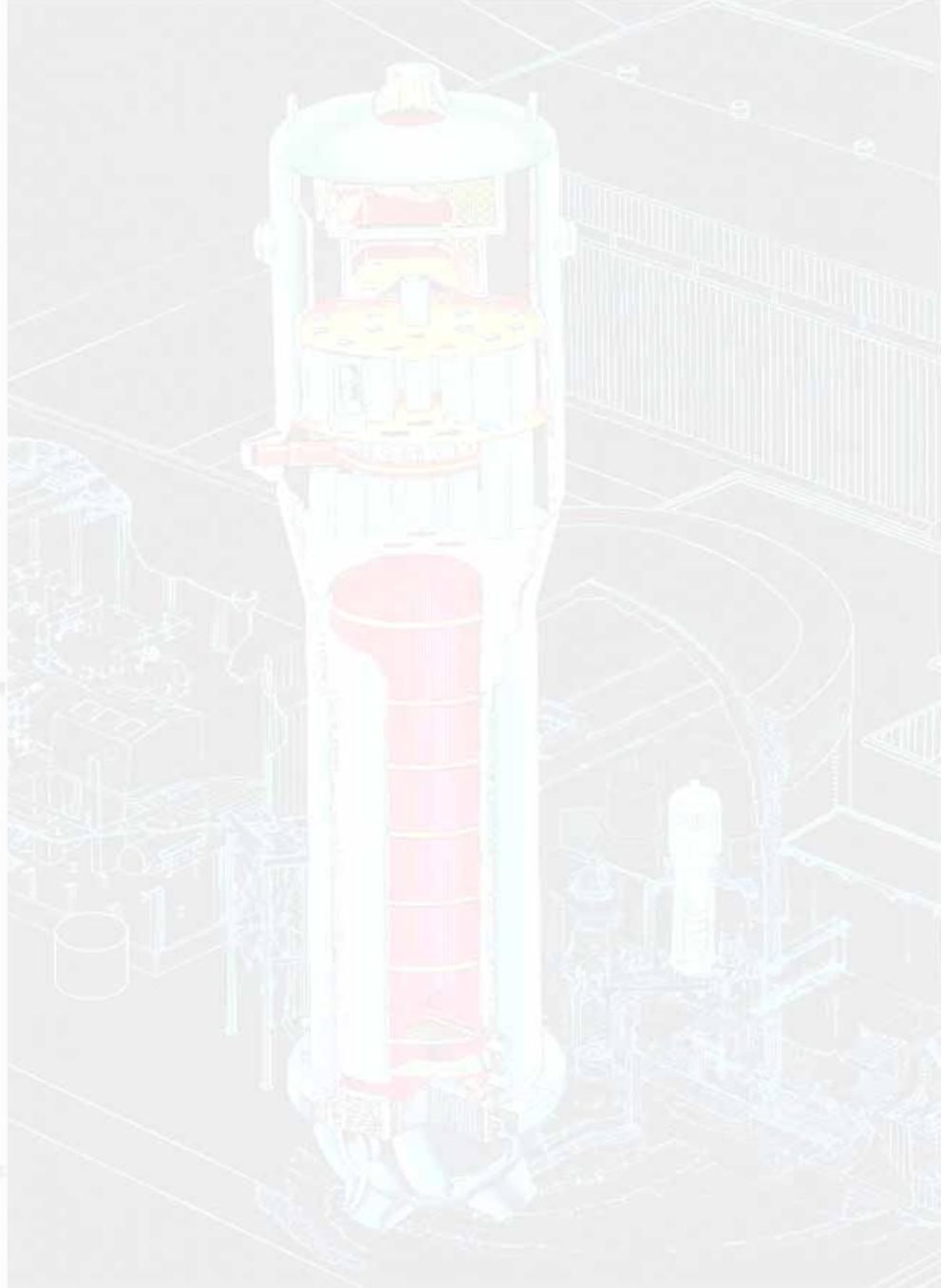
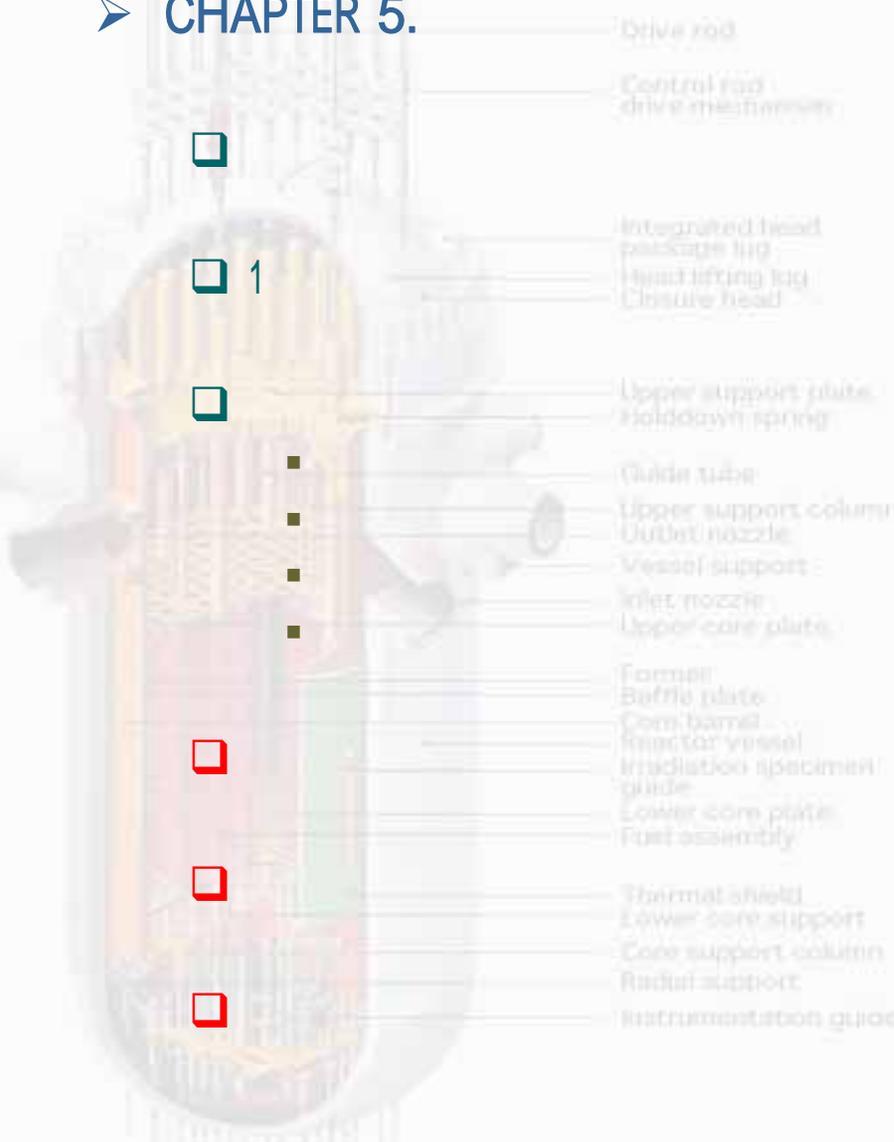
# CHAPTER 5-2



U.C.Lee



# ➤ CHAPTER 5.



# 4.



증배계수 =  $\frac{\text{핵분열 반응에 의해 단위시간당 생겨나는 중성자 총수}}{\text{흡수나 누설등으로 단위시간당 원자로에서 사라지는 중성자의 총수}}$

5.65



$$k = \frac{v\epsilon PL_f \int_{V_f} \Sigma_f \phi dV}{\int_{S_R} \vec{J} \cdot \vec{n} ds + \int_{V_R} \Sigma_a \phi dV} = \frac{v\epsilon PL_f \int_{V_f} \Sigma_f \phi dV}{-\int_{V_R} \nabla \cdot D \nabla \phi dV + \int_{V_R} \Sigma_a \phi dV}$$

5.66

$$\bullet \quad D, \Sigma_a, \Sigma_f \quad \phi(r)$$

(5.10) 1

(5.66)



# 4.

- $D, \Sigma_a, \Sigma_f$

$$\nabla \cdot D \nabla \phi(\mathbf{r}) = D \nabla^2 \phi(\mathbf{r}) \quad (5.66) \quad \boxed{5.67}$$

- $\phi(\mathbf{r})$

$$\nabla^2 \phi(\mathbf{r}) + B_g^2 = 0 \quad \boxed{5.68}$$

- (5.67)

$$D \nabla^2 \phi(\mathbf{r}) = -D B_g^2 \phi(\mathbf{r}) \quad \boxed{5.69}$$

- (5.69)

- (5.66)

$$k = \frac{v \epsilon p L_f \Sigma_f \int_{V_R} \phi dV}{D B_g^2 \int_{V_R} \phi dV + \Sigma_a \int_{V_R} \phi dV} = \frac{v \epsilon p L_f \Sigma_f}{D B_g^2 + \Sigma_a} = \frac{v \epsilon p L_f \Sigma_f / \Sigma_a}{1 + L^2 B_g^2} \quad \boxed{5.70}$$

$$L^2 = D / \Sigma_a \quad \boxed{5.71}$$



# 4.

- 

$$v\Sigma_f / \Sigma_a$$

$$\frac{v\Sigma_f}{\Sigma_a} = \frac{v\Sigma_f}{\Sigma_a^F} \cdot \frac{\Sigma_a^F}{\Sigma_a} = \eta \cdot f \quad 5.72$$

$$\Sigma_a^F =$$

$$\frac{v\Sigma_f}{\Sigma_a^F} = \eta \quad 5.73$$

$$\frac{\Sigma_a^F}{\Sigma_a} = f \quad 5.74$$

- 

$$(5.70) \quad k$$

$$k = \frac{\epsilon p \eta f L_f}{1 + L^2 B_g^2} \quad 5.75$$

$$k_\infty = \epsilon p \eta f$$

$$k = \frac{k_\infty L_f}{1 + L^2 B_g^2} \quad 5.76$$



# 4.

- (5.76)  $(1 + L^2 B_g^2)^{-1}$

$L_t = 1 - \text{열중성자 누설확률}$

$$= 1 - \frac{\text{중성자 누설율}}{\text{중성자 손실율}} = 1 - \frac{\int_{S_R} \vec{J} \cdot \vec{n} ds}{\int_{S_R} \vec{J} \cdot \vec{n} ds + \int_{V_R} \Sigma_a \phi(r) dV} \quad 5.77$$

- $\int_{S_R} \vec{J} \cdot \vec{n} ds = DB_g^2 \int_{V_R} \phi(r) dV$

$$L_t = 1 - \frac{DB_g^2 \int_{V_R} \phi(r) dV}{DB_g^2 \int_{V_R} \phi(r) dV + \int_{V_R} \Sigma_a \phi(r) dV}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{DB_g^2}{DB_g^2 + \Sigma_a}$$

$$= \frac{\Sigma_a}{DB_g^2 + \Sigma_a}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + L^2 B_g^2}$$

5.78

4.

• (5.76)  $k$

$$k = k_{\infty} \cdot L_t \cdot L_f$$

5.79

• (5.70)  $k$

$$k = \frac{v \epsilon p L_f \Sigma_f}{DB_g^2 + \Sigma_a} = 1$$

5.80

Integrated head  
package lig  
head lifting lig  
Closure head

Upper support plate  
whim spring

Former  
Baffle plate  
Core barrel  
reactor vessel  
radiation specimen  
guide  
Lower core plate  
Fuel assembly

Thermal shield  
Lower core support  
Core support column  
Radial support  
Instrumentation guide

$k=1$

가

가

가





# 5.



▪ 3

1

▪ 5.7

5.7

$$-D_c \frac{d^2 \phi_c(x)}{dx^2} + \Sigma_{ac} \phi_c(x) = \nu \epsilon p L_f \Sigma_{fc} \phi_c(x) \quad 5.81a$$

$$-D_r \frac{d^2 \phi_r(x)}{dx^2} + \Sigma_{ar} \phi_r(x) = 0 \quad 5.81b$$



# 5.

$$x = a/2$$

$$\phi_c\left(\frac{a}{2}\right) = \phi_r\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)$$

$$-D_c \frac{d\phi_c\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)}{dx} = -D_r \frac{d\phi_r\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)}{dx} \quad 5.82$$

$$\phi_r\left(\frac{a}{2} + b\right) = 0 \quad 5.83$$

(5.81a)

$$\frac{d^2 \phi_c(x)}{dx^2} + B_c^2 \phi_c(x) = 0 \quad 5.84$$

$$B_c^2 = \frac{v \epsilon p L_f \Sigma_{fc} - \Sigma_{ac}}{D_c} \quad 5.85$$

(5.84)

$$\phi_c(x) = A \cos B_c x + C \sin B_c x \quad 5.86$$

# 5.

•  $\phi_c(x)$  ,  $\phi_c(x) = \phi_c(-x)$

$$\phi_c(x) = A \cos B_c x$$

• (5.81b) ,

$$\frac{d^2 \phi_r(x)}{dx^2} - \frac{1}{L_r^2} \phi_r(x) = 0 \quad 5.88$$

$$\phi_r(x) = A' \sinh \frac{x}{L_r} + C' \cosh \frac{x}{L_r} \quad 5.90$$

C=0

5.87

$$L_r^2 = D_r / \Sigma_{ar} \quad 5.89$$



# 5.

(5.88)

$$C' = \frac{A' \sinh\left(\frac{\frac{a}{2} + b}{L_r}\right)}{\cosh\left(\frac{\frac{a}{2} + b}{L_r}\right)} \quad 5.91$$

(5.90)

$$\phi_r(x) = A'' \sinh\left(\frac{\frac{a}{2} + b - x}{L_r}\right) \quad 5.92$$



# 5.

- $\phi_r(x)$       $\phi_c(x)$   
 $x=a/2$

$$A \cos \frac{B_c a}{2} = A'' \sinh \left( \frac{b}{L_r} \right) \quad 5.93$$

$$D_c B_c \sin \frac{B_c a}{2} = \frac{D_r}{L_r} A'' \cosh \left( \frac{b}{L_r} \right) \quad 5.94$$

- $(5.94)$       $(5.93)$       $A$       $A''$  가

$$D_c B_c \tan \frac{B_c a}{2} = \frac{D_r}{L_r} \coth \left( \frac{b}{L_r} \right) \quad 5.95$$

- $(5.95)$      가      $B_c$



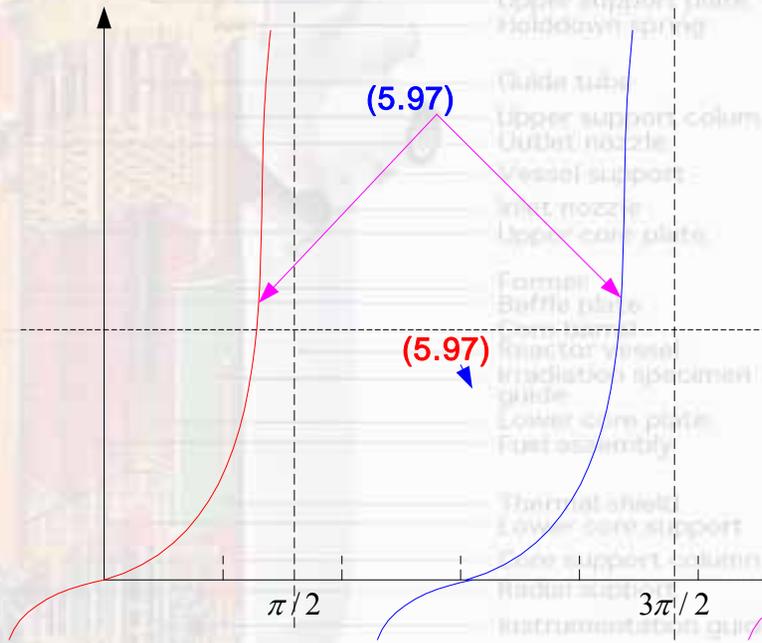
# 5.

▪ (5.95)

•

$$\frac{B_c a}{2} \tan \frac{B_c a}{2} = \frac{D_r a}{2D_c L_r} \coth\left(\frac{b}{L_r}\right) \quad (5.96)$$

• (5.96)



5.8 (5.96)

A B<sub>c</sub>

5.96

5.8

(5.96)

5.8

B<sub>c</sub>a/2

가

(5.96)



# 5.

$$5.8 \quad \frac{B_c a}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2} - \varepsilon_0 \quad (5.96)$$

$$\frac{B_c a}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2} - \varepsilon_0 \quad (5.97)$$

$$B_c = \frac{\pi}{a} - \frac{2\varepsilon_0}{a} \quad (5.98)$$

$$B_c^2 < B_g^2$$

$$k = \frac{v\varepsilon pL_f \Sigma_f \int_{-\frac{a}{2}}^{\frac{a}{2}} \Sigma_{fc} \phi_c(x) dx}{\int_{-\frac{a}{2}}^{\frac{a}{2}} -D_c \frac{d^2 \phi_c(x)}{dx^2} dx + \int_{-\frac{a}{2}}^{\frac{a}{2}} \Sigma_{ac} \phi_c(x) dx} = \frac{v\varepsilon pL_f \Sigma_{fc}}{D_c B_c^2 + \Sigma_{ac}} \quad (5.99)$$

# 5.

• (5.99) (5.70)  $k$ ,  $B_c^2 < B_g^2$

가

• (5.93)  $A''$

$$A'' = (A \cos \frac{B_c a}{2}) / (\sinh \frac{b}{L_r})$$

5.100

$$\phi(x) = \begin{cases} \cos B_c x & 0 \leq x \leq \frac{a}{2} \\ \frac{\cos(\frac{B_c a}{2}) \sinh(\frac{a}{2} + b - x) / L_r}{\sinh \frac{b}{L_f}} & x > \frac{a}{2} \end{cases}$$

5.101



# 5.

• Drive rod

$$P = \kappa \epsilon \int_{-\frac{a}{2}}^{\frac{a}{2}} \sum_{fc} \phi(x) dx = \frac{2\kappa \epsilon \Sigma_{fc} A}{B_c} \sin \frac{B_c a}{2} \quad 5.102$$

• A

$$A = \frac{B_c P}{2\kappa \epsilon \Sigma_{fc} \sin \frac{B_c a}{2}} \quad 5.103$$

- Control rod drive mechanism
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Upper support column
- Upper nozzle
- Lower core plate
- Former
- Baffle plate
- Core barrel
- Reactor vessel
- radiation specimen guide
- Lower core plate
- Fuel assembly
- Thermal shield
- Lower core support
- Core support column
- Radial support
- Instrumentation guide

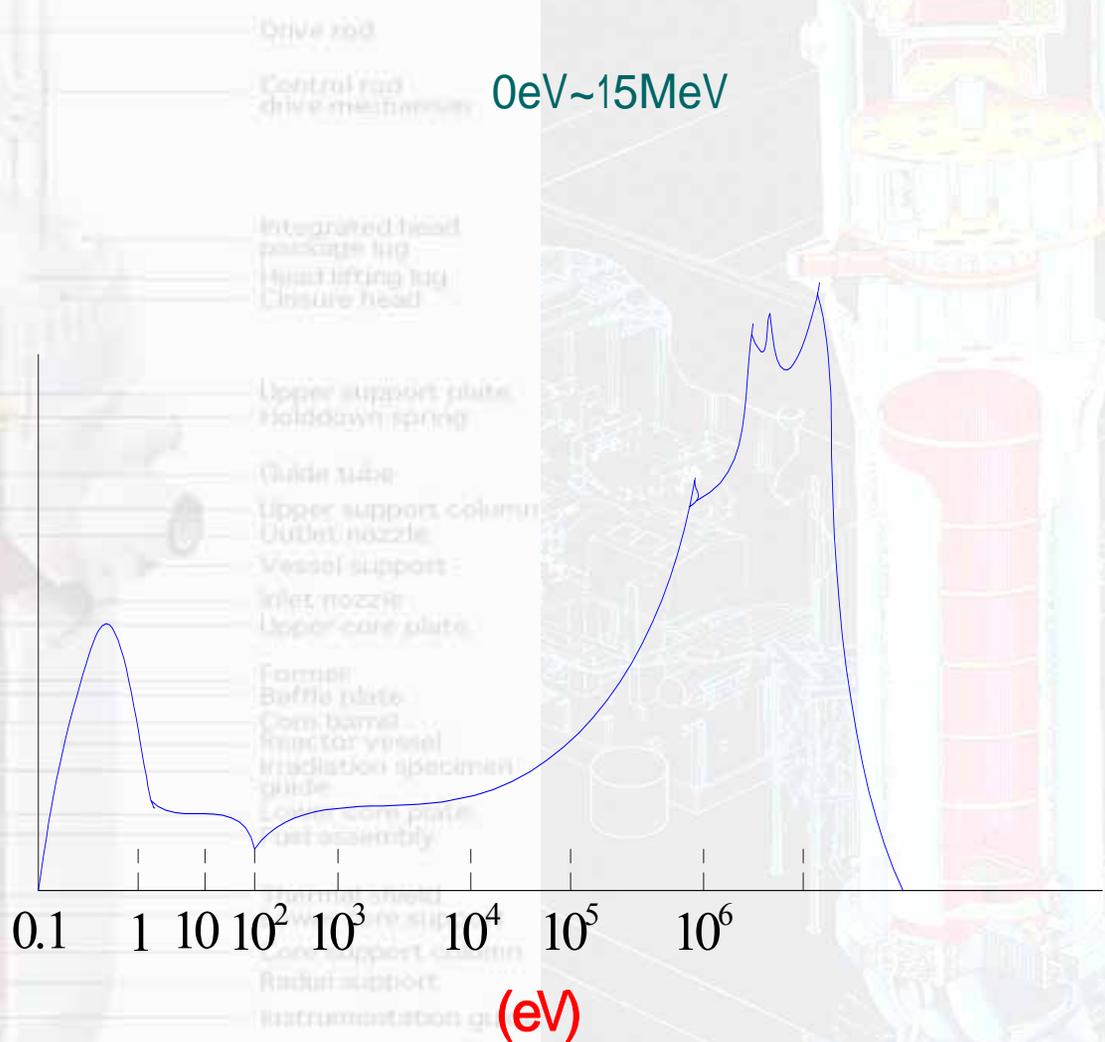


# 6.

➤ 1



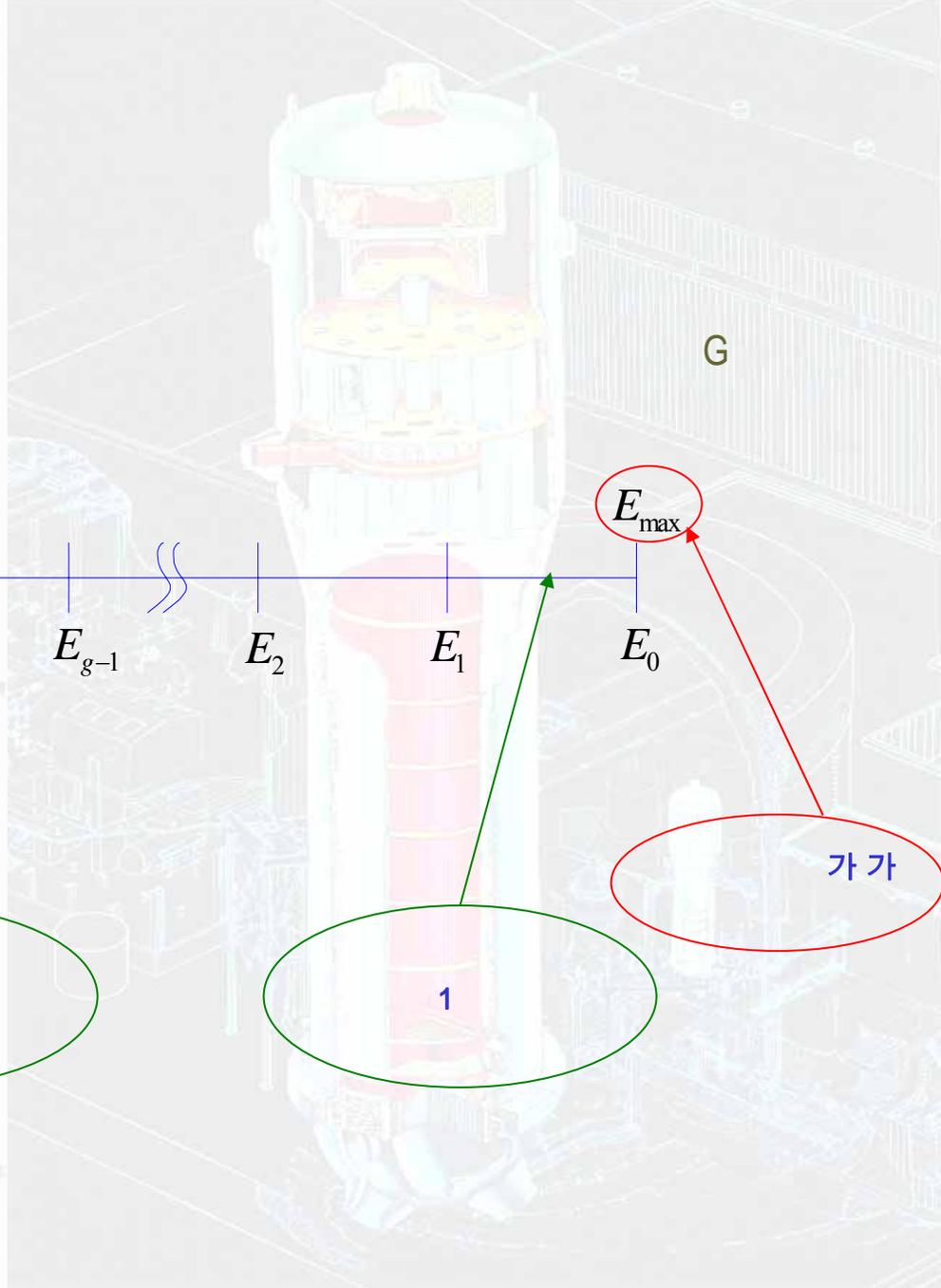
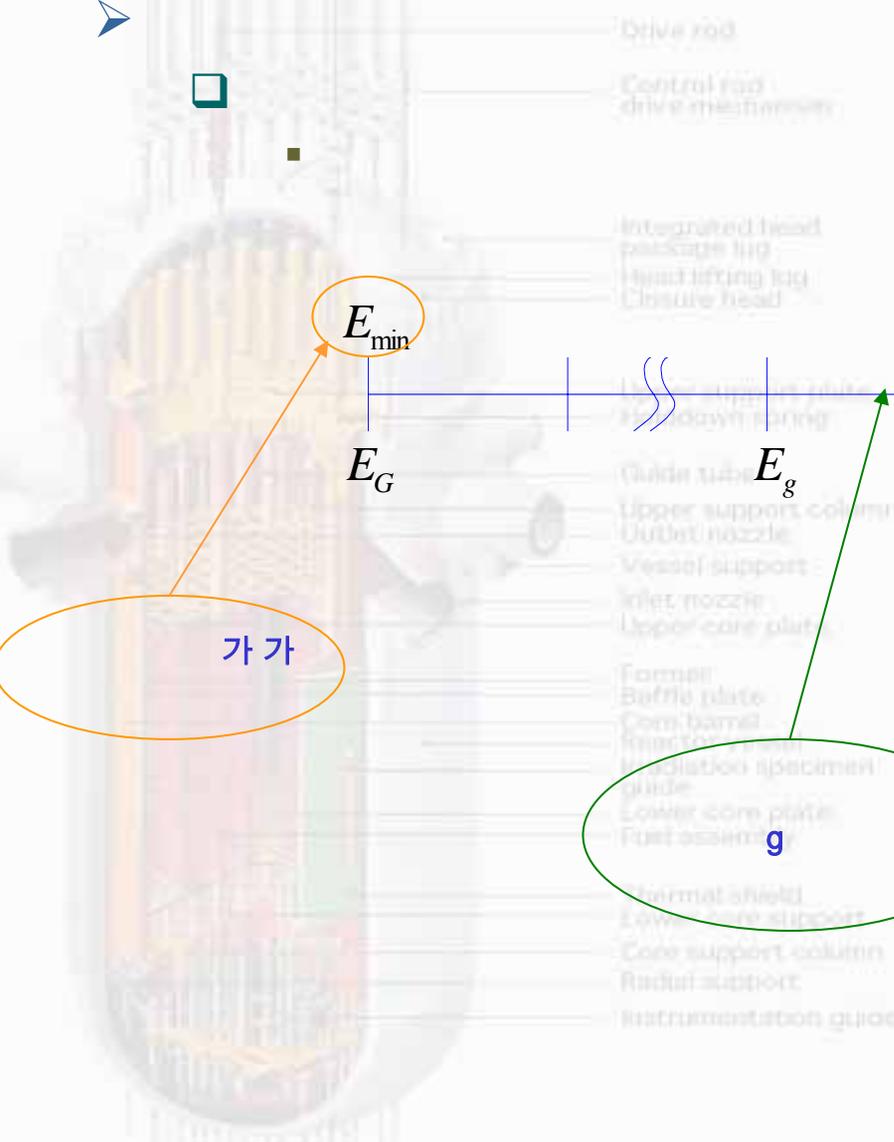
0eV~15MeV



5.9가



6.



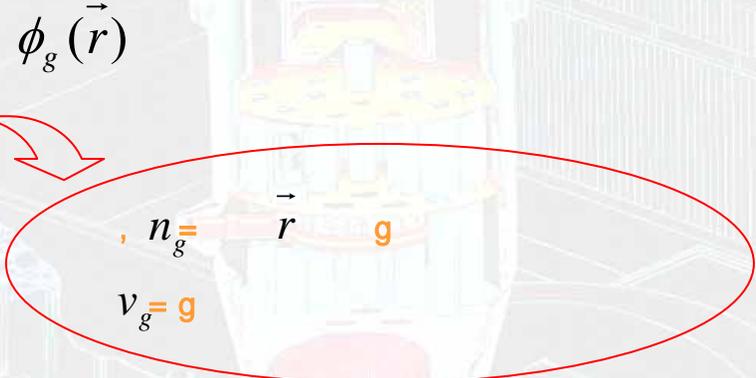


# 6.



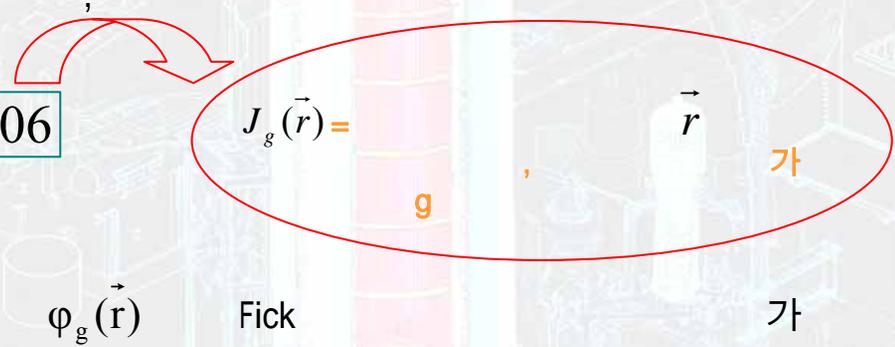
- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- $\vec{r}$
- $\phi_g(\vec{r})$

$$\phi_g(\vec{r}) = n_g(\vec{r}) \cdot v_g \quad 5.105$$



- (l)
- G
- $J_g(\vec{r})$

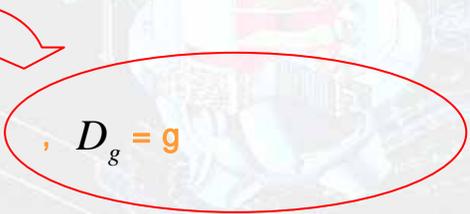
$$(I)_{\text{향}} = \int_{S_R} \vec{J}_g(\vec{r}) \cdot \vec{n} ds \quad 5.106$$



- $J_g(\vec{r})$
- g

$\phi_g(\vec{r})$  Fick 가

$$J_g(\vec{r}) = -D_g \nabla \phi_g(\vec{r}) \quad 5.107$$



# 6.

- (I) Drive rod

$$(I) \text{항} = - \int_{S_R} D_g \nabla \phi_g(\vec{r}) \cdot \vec{n} ds$$

$$= - \int_{V_R} \nabla \cdot D_g \nabla \phi_g(r) dV \quad 5.108$$

- (II)

- g

$$(II) \text{항} = \int_{V_R} \Sigma_{ag} \phi_g(\vec{r}) dV \quad 5.109$$

$$\Sigma_{ag} = g$$

- (III) (IV)

- $\Sigma_{gg'}$

$$\Sigma_{gg'} = g \text{군 중성자가 } g' \text{군 중성자로 천이할 산란 단면적} \quad 5.110$$

# 6.

- (III) (IV) ,

$$(III) \text{항} = \int_{V_R} \sum_{g' \neq g} \Sigma_{gg'} \phi_g(\vec{r}) dV \quad 5.111$$

$$(IV) \text{항} = \int_{V_R} \sum_{g' \neq g} \Sigma_{g'g} \phi_{g'}(\vec{r}) dV \quad 5.112$$

- (V)

$$(V) \text{항} = \chi_g \int_{V_R} \sum_{g'} \nu \Sigma_{fg'} \phi_{g'}(\vec{r}) dV \quad 5.113$$

- 

$$\chi_g = \int_{E_g}^{E_{g-1}} \chi(E) dE \quad 5.114$$

$\nu$   
 $\chi(E)$        $g$       가

$\Sigma_{fg'} = g'$



# 6.

▪ (I)~(V) (5.104)

$$\nabla \cdot D_g \nabla \phi_g(\vec{r}) - \Sigma_{tg} \phi_g(\vec{r}) + \sum_{g' \neq g} \Sigma_{g'g} \phi_{g'}(\vec{r}) + \chi_g \sum_{g'} \nu \Sigma_{fg'} \phi_{g'}(\vec{r}) = 0 \quad 5.115$$

$$\Sigma_{tg} = \Sigma_{ag} + \Sigma_{rg} \quad 5.116$$

$$\Sigma_{rg} = g \text{ 군 제 } g \text{ 단면적} = \sum_{g' \neq g} \Sigma_{gg'} \quad 5.117$$

• (5.115)

•

$$\phi_g(\hat{r}_s) = 0 \quad 5.118$$



6.



G

G=2

G=7~9

G=20

Gas

FBR

(5.115)

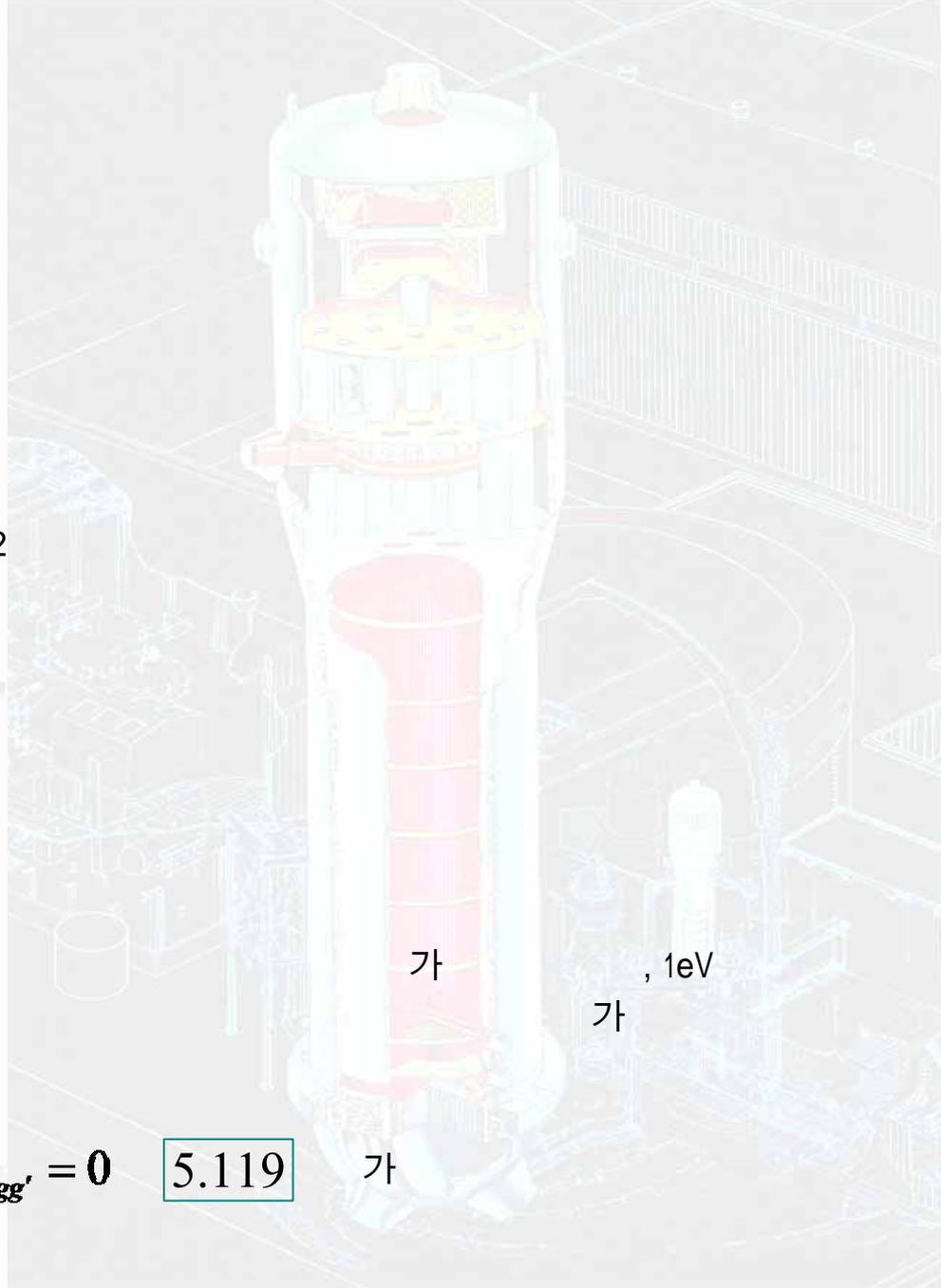
$$\Sigma_{gg'}$$

$$g > g'$$

$$\Sigma_{gg'} = 0$$

5.119

- Drive rod
- Control rod drive mechanism
- Integrated head package lig
- Head lifting lig
- Closure head
- Upper support plate
- Holddown spring
- Guide tube
- Upper support column
- Outlet nozzle
- Support inlet nozzle
- Upper core plate
- Former
- Baffle plate
- Core barrel
- Reactor vessel
- radiation specimen guide
- Lower core plate
- Fuel assembly
- Upper support
- Core support column
- Radial support
- Instrumentation



가

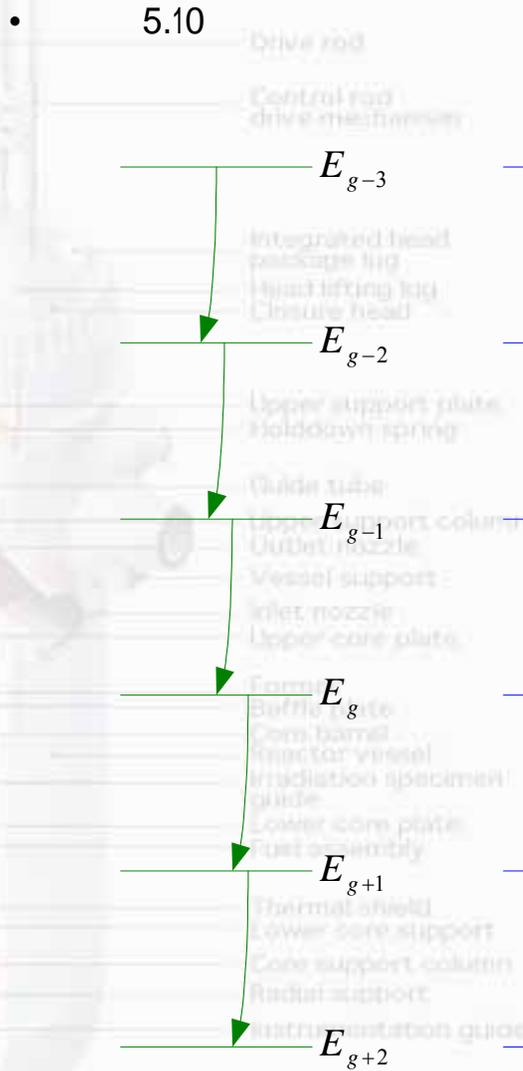
, 1eV

가

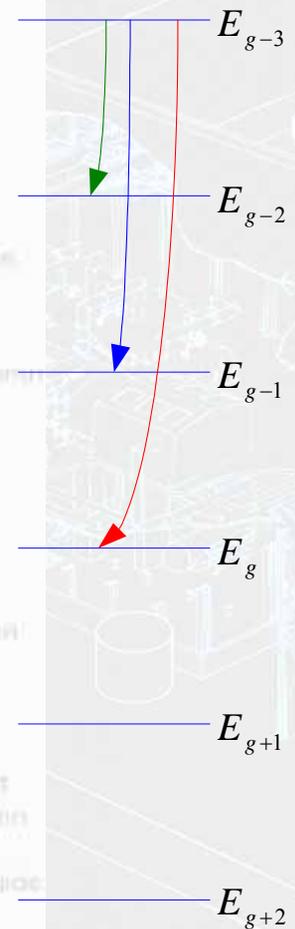
가



# 6.



(down scattering)



5.10



# 6.

$$(D_g, \Sigma_{lg}, \Sigma_{gg'}, \chi_g, \Sigma_{fg})$$

$$(G=2, 2)$$

E=0

g=2 ( t )

1eV

g=1 ( f )

15~20eV

(5.115)

$$-D_1 \nabla^2 \phi_1(\vec{r}) + \Sigma_{t1} \phi_1(\vec{r}) = \nu \Sigma_{f1} \phi_1(\vec{r}) + \nu \Sigma_{f2} \phi_2(\vec{r})$$

5.120a

$$-D_2 \nabla^2 \phi_2(\vec{r}) + \Sigma_{a2} \phi_2(\vec{r}) = \Sigma_r \phi_1(\vec{r})$$

5.120b

$$\Sigma_{t1} = \Sigma_{a1} + \Sigma_r$$

$$\Sigma_r = \Sigma_{12}$$

5.121



# 6.

• (5.120)

$$\nabla^2 \phi_g(\vec{r}) + B^2 \phi_g(\vec{r}) = 0$$

• (5.122)

$$\nabla^2 \phi_g(\vec{r}) = -B^2 \phi_g(\vec{r})$$

• (5.120)

$$(D_1 B^2 + \Sigma_{t1} - \nu \Sigma_{f1}) \phi_1(\vec{r}) - \nu \Sigma_{f2} \phi_2(\vec{r}) = 0$$

• (5.120)

$$(D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}) \phi_2(\vec{r}) - \Sigma_r \phi_1(\vec{r}) = 0$$

5.124

$$\begin{pmatrix} D_1 B^2 + \Sigma_{t1} - \nu \Sigma_{f1} & -\nu \Sigma_{f2} \\ -\Sigma_r & D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \phi_1(\vec{r}) \\ \phi_2(\vec{r}) \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

가 가 가  $\phi_g(\vec{r})$

5.122

$$\phi_g(\hat{r}_s) = 0$$

5.123

# 6.

- $\phi_g(\vec{r})$  (g=1,2) = 0

$$\det \begin{vmatrix} D_1 B^2 + \Sigma_{t1} - \nu \Sigma_{f1} & -\nu \Sigma_{f2} \\ -\Sigma_r & D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2} \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad 5.125$$

- $(D_1 B^2 + \Sigma_{t1} - \nu \Sigma_{f1})(D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}) - \nu \Sigma_{f2} \Sigma_r = 0 \quad 5.126$

- (5.126) 가  $B^2$  (5.122)

▪ 2

- $$k = \frac{\int_{V_R} \nu \Sigma_{f1} \phi_1(\vec{r}) dV + \int_{V_R} \nu \Sigma_{f2} \phi_2(\vec{r}) dV}{\int_{S_R} \vec{J}_1 \cdot \vec{n} ds + \int_{S_R} \vec{J}_2 \cdot \vec{n} ds + \int_{V_R} \Sigma_{a1} \phi_1(\vec{r}) dV + \int_{V_R} \Sigma_{a2} \phi_2(\vec{r}) dV} \quad 5.127$$



# 6.

- (5.127)

$$\int_{S_R} \vec{J}_g \cdot \vec{n} ds = \int_{V_R} \nabla \cdot \vec{J}_g dV = \int_{V_R} \nabla \cdot D_g \nabla \phi_g(\vec{r}) dV = D_g B^2 \int_{V_R} \phi_g(\vec{r}) dV$$

5.128

- (5.127)

$$k = \frac{\nu \Sigma_{f1} \int_{V_R} \phi_1(\vec{r}) dV + \nu \Sigma_{f2} \int_{V_R} \phi_2(\vec{r}) dV}{(D_1 B^2 + \Sigma_{a1}) \int_{V_R} \phi_1(\vec{r}) dV + (D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}) \int_{V_R} \phi_2(\vec{r}) dV}$$

5.129

- (5.124)  $\phi_1(\vec{r})$   $\phi_2(\vec{r})$

$$\phi_2(\vec{r}) = \frac{\Sigma_r}{D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}} \phi_1(\vec{r})$$

5.130



# 6.

- (5.130) (5.129)  $k$  ,

$$k = \frac{\nu \Sigma_{f1} + \frac{\Sigma_r}{D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}} \nu \Sigma_{f2}}{(D_1 B^2 + \Sigma_{a1}) + \Sigma_r} = \frac{\nu \Sigma_{f1} (D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}) + \nu \Sigma_{f2} \Sigma_r}{(D_1 B^2 + \Sigma_{a1}) (D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2})} \quad 5.131$$

- (5.131)  $k=1$  , (5.131) (5.126)

- (5.131) (5.79) 6 가

$$L_g (g = t, f) = \frac{\int_{V_R} \Sigma_{tg} \phi_g(\vec{r}) dV}{\int_{S_R} \vec{J}_g \cdot \vec{n} ds + \int_{V_R} \Sigma_{tg} \phi_g(\vec{r}) dV} = \frac{\Sigma_{tg}}{D_g B^2 + \Sigma_{tg}} = \frac{1}{1 + B^2 L_g^2} \quad 5.132$$

$$L_g^2 = D_g / \Sigma_{tg} \quad 5.133$$

# 6.

$$\epsilon = \frac{\int_{V_R} v \Sigma_{f1} \phi_1(\vec{r}) dV + \int_{V_R} v \Sigma_{f2} \phi_2(\vec{r}) dV}{\int_{V_R} \Sigma_{f2} \phi_2(\vec{r}) dV} = \frac{v \Sigma_{f1} + v \Sigma_{f2} \cdot \frac{\Sigma_r}{D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}}}{v \Sigma_{f2} \cdot \frac{\Sigma_r}{D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}}}$$

$$= \frac{v \Sigma_{f1} (D_2 B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}) + v \Sigma_{f2} \cdot \Sigma_r}{v \Sigma_{f2} \cdot \Sigma_r}$$

5.134

$p = \frac{\text{산란에 의해 단위 시간당 열중성자로 변하는 속중성자의 수}}{\text{흡수나 산란에 의해 단위 시간당 소모되는 속중성자의 수}}$

$$= \frac{\int_{V_R} \Sigma_r \phi_1(\vec{r}) dV}{\int_{V_R} \Sigma_{t1} \phi_1(\vec{r}) dV} = \frac{\Sigma_r}{\Sigma_{t1}}$$

5.135



# 6.

- (5.131) (5.134)

$$v\Sigma_{f1}(D_2B^2 + \Sigma_{a2}) + v\Sigma_{f2}\Sigma_r = \epsilon v\Sigma_{f2}\Sigma_r \quad 5.136$$

- (5.131) ,

$$k = \frac{\epsilon v\Sigma_{f2}\Sigma_r}{(D_1B^2 + \Sigma_{i1})(D_2B^2 + \Sigma_{a2})} = \frac{\epsilon \frac{v\Sigma_{f2}}{\Sigma_{a2}} \frac{\Sigma_r}{\Sigma_{f1}}}{(1 + L_1^2B^2)(1 + L_2^2B^2)} \quad 5.137$$

- ,

$$\frac{v\Sigma_{f2}}{\Sigma_{a2}} = \frac{v\Sigma_{f2}}{\Sigma_{a2}^F} \cdot \frac{\Sigma_{a2}^F}{\Sigma_{a2}} = \eta \cdot f$$

5.138

$$\eta = \frac{v\Sigma_{f2}}{\Sigma_{a2}^F}$$

$$f = \frac{\Sigma_{a2}^F}{\Sigma_{a2}} \quad 5.139$$

# 6.

• (5.135)

$$k = \frac{\eta \cdot f \cdot p \cdot \epsilon}{(1 + L_1^2 B^2)(1 + L_2^2 B^2)} = \eta \cdot f \cdot p \cdot \epsilon \cdot L_t \cdot L_f \quad 5.140$$

• 2

$$P(\vec{r}) = \kappa \{ \sum_{f1} \phi_1(\vec{r}) + \sum_{f2} \phi_2(\vec{r}) \} \quad 5.141$$

•

$$P(\vec{r}) = \kappa \{ \sum_{f1} \phi_1(\vec{r}) + \sum_{f2} \phi_2(\vec{r}) \} \quad \text{가}$$

2

2

