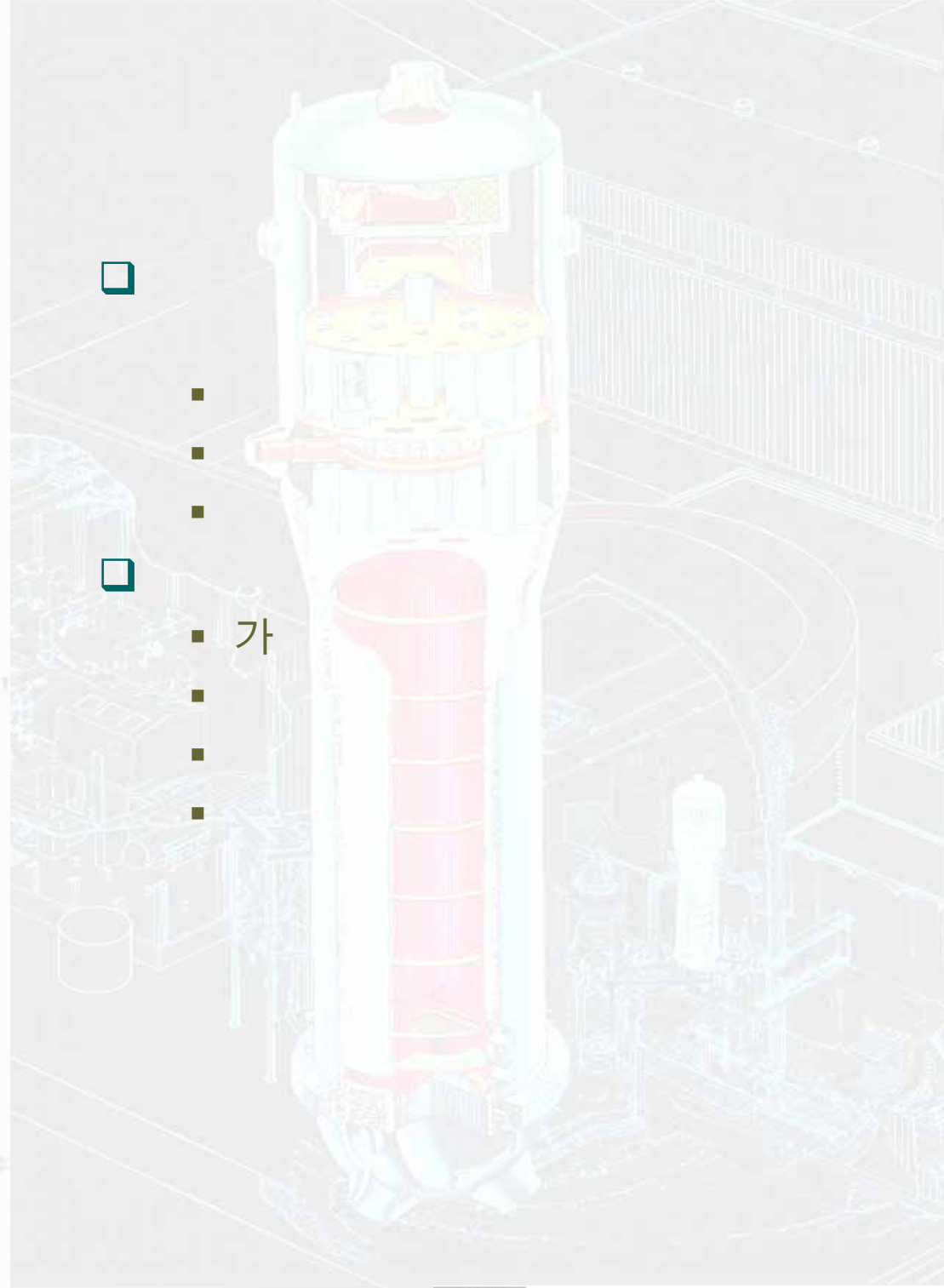
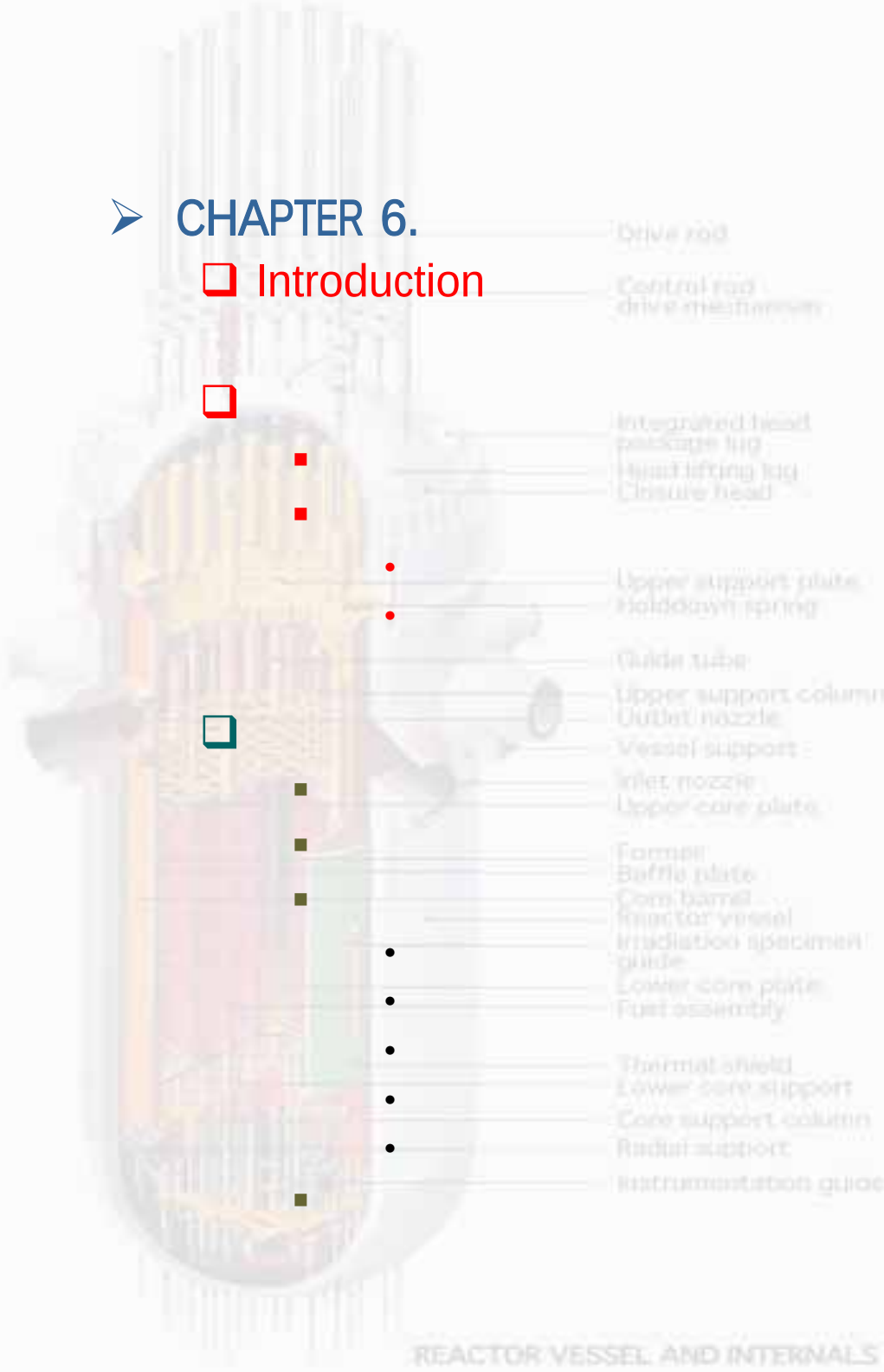


CHAPTER 6-1

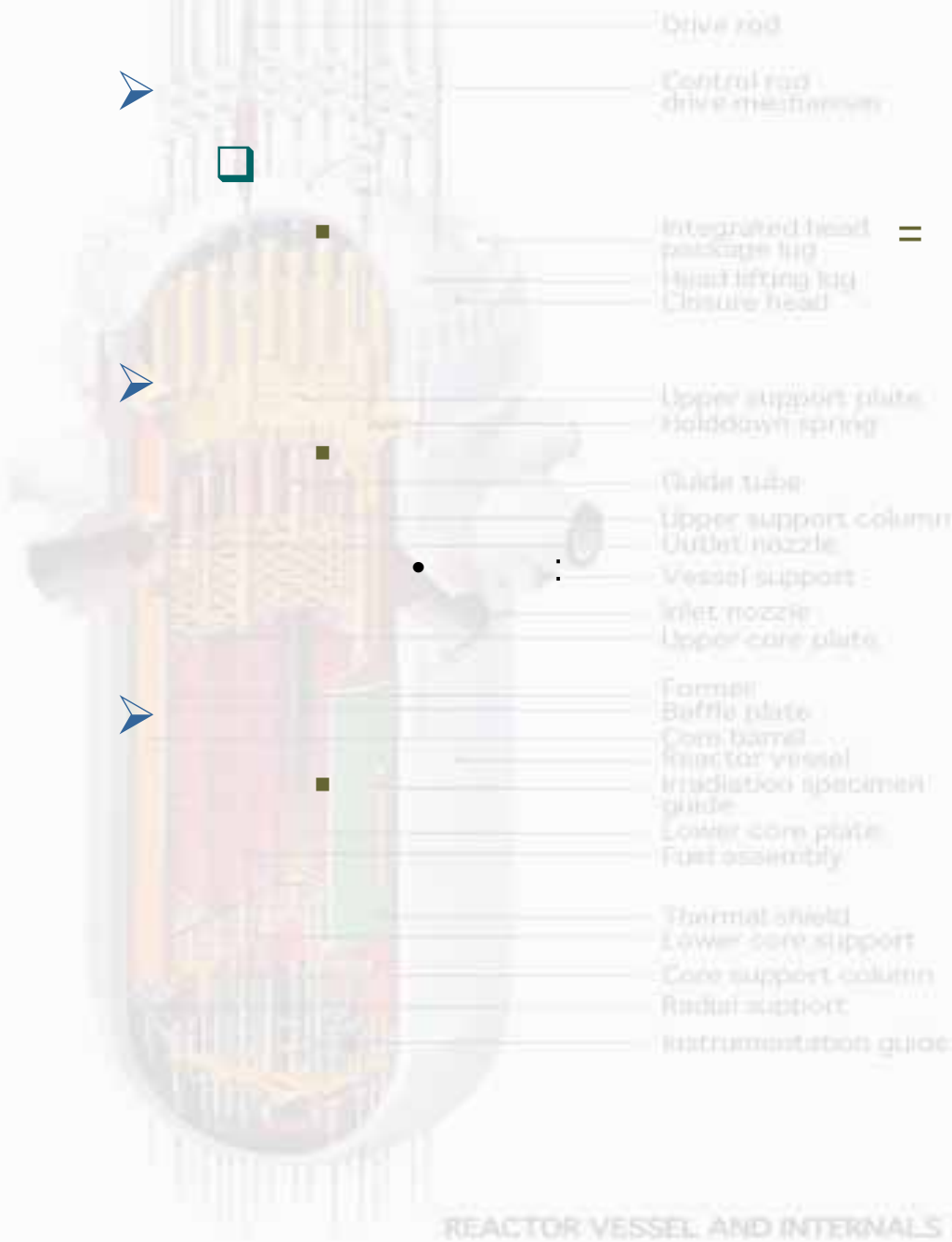


➤ CHAPTER 6.

❑ Introduction



6-1 Introduction



2

➤ 2.1



$\vec{r}$ t

$$\phi(\vec{r}, t) = v n(\vec{r}, t)$$

6.1



$$n(\vec{r}, t) =$$

$\vec{r}$ t

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} [n(\vec{r}, t) dV] =$$

dV

(I)

—

dV

(II)

(I)

6.2

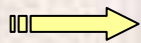
6.3

2

➤ (I)



$$= (1 - \beta) \epsilon P L_f \Sigma_f \phi(\vec{r}, t) dV \quad 6.4$$



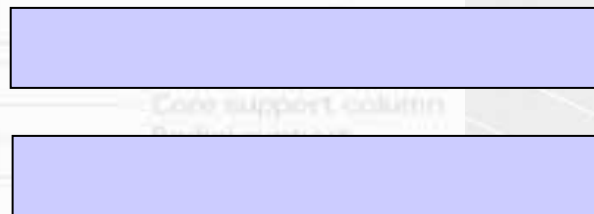
$$= L_d \sum_i \lambda_i C_i(\vec{r}, t) dV \quad 6.5$$

$$L_d = \text{가}$$

➤ (II)



(II)





$$\text{누설율} = \nabla \cdot J(\vec{r}, t) dV$$

■ Fick

$$J = -D \nabla \phi(\vec{r}, t)$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{누설율} = -\nabla \cdot D \nabla \phi(\vec{r}, t) dV \quad 6.6$$



$$\text{흡수율} = \Sigma_a \phi(\vec{r}, t) dV$$

6.7



(6.3)

$$\frac{\partial n(\vec{r}, t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial \phi(\vec{r}, t)}{v \partial t} = (1 - \beta) \epsilon P L_f \Sigma_f \phi(\vec{r}, t) + L_d \sum_i \lambda_i C_i(\vec{r}, t) + \nabla \cdot D \nabla \phi(\vec{r}, t) - \Sigma_a \phi(\vec{r}, t) \quad 6.8$$

□ (6.8)



(III)

=



(IV)



(V)

6.9

■ (III)

$$(III) \bar{\Phi} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} [C_i(r, t) dV]$$

■ (IV)

• i

$$(IV) \bar{\Phi} = \beta_i \nu \Sigma_f \phi(r, t) dV$$

■ (V)

• i

$$(V) \bar{\Phi} = \lambda_i C_i(r, t) dV$$



$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial C_i(r,t)}{\partial t} = \beta_i \nu \Sigma_f \phi(r,t) - \lambda_i C_i(r,t) \quad 6.10$$

(6.10)

초기조건: $\phi(\vec{r}, t=0) = \phi_0(\vec{r})$ 6.11

경계조건: $\phi(\hat{r}_s, t) = 0$ 6.12

$$\phi(\vec{r}, t)$$
$$-D\nabla\phi(\vec{r},t)$$

2



(6.8)

(6.10)

 $P(\vec{r}, t)$ $\phi(\vec{r}, t)$



$$P(\vec{r}, t) = \kappa \epsilon \Sigma_f \phi(\vec{r}, t)$$

6.13



$$P(t) = \kappa \int_{V_R} \epsilon \Sigma_f \phi(\vec{r}, t) dV$$

6.14

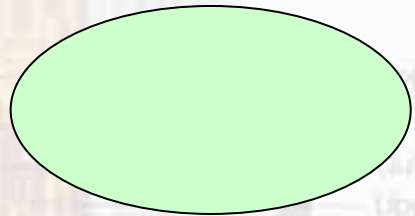


(6.8)

(6.10)

 $D, \Sigma_s, \Sigma_f, L_f, \epsilon, L_d$ $\vec{r}$ t

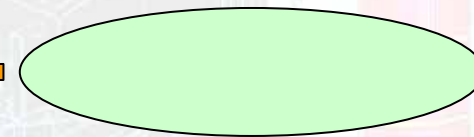
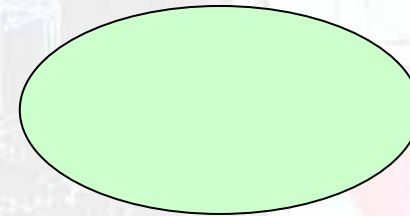
2.2



가

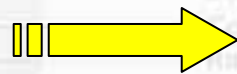


가



가

가



2.2



가

■

■

$$\phi(\vec{r}, t) = R(\vec{r})N(t) \quad 6.15$$

■

가

$$L_f(\vec{r}, t) = \epsilon PL_f \quad L_d$$

$$L_d(\vec{r}, t) = \gamma L_f(\vec{r}, t) \quad 6.16$$

Drive rod

Control rod drive mechanism

Integrated head package lig

Head lifting lig

Closure head

Upper support plate

Holddown spring

Guide tube

Support plate

Support plate

Vessel support

Inlet nozzle

Upper core plate

Former

Baffle plate

Core barrel

Reactor vessel

Irradiation specimen guide

Lower core plate

Fast assembly

Thermal shield

Lower core support

Support plate

Support plate

Thermal shield

$D, \Sigma_a, \Sigma_f,$

$\vec{r}$

가

가

2.2

□ (6.8) (6.10) Drive rod (6.15)

$$\frac{1}{v} \int_{V_R} \overline{R(\vec{r})} dV \frac{dN(t)}{dt} = (1 - \beta) v \Sigma_f(t) N(t) \int_{V_R} L_f(\vec{r}, t) C_i(\vec{r}, t) \overline{R(\vec{r})} dV + \sum_i \lambda_i \int_{V_R} L_d(\vec{r}, t) C_i(\vec{r}, t) dV + D(t) N(t) \int_{V_R} \nabla^2 \overline{R(\vec{r})} dV - \Sigma_a(t) N(t) \int_{V_R} \overline{R(\vec{r})} dV \quad 6.17$$

□ (6.17)

$$l = \text{열중성자 평균수명} = \frac{\frac{1}{v} \int_{V_R} \overline{R(\vec{r})} dV}{-D(t) \int_{V_R} \nabla^2 \overline{R(\vec{r})} dV + \Sigma_a(t) \int_{V_R} \overline{R(\vec{r})} dV} \quad 6.18$$

2.2

$$k(t) = \text{증배계수} = \frac{\nu \Sigma_f(t) \int_{V_R} L(\vec{r}, t) R(\vec{r}) dV}{-D(t) \int_{V_R} \nabla^2 R(\vec{r}) dV + \Sigma_a(t) \int_{V_R} R(\vec{r}) dV} \quad 6.19$$

$$L(\vec{r}, t) = (1 - \beta) L_f(\vec{r}, t) + \beta L_d(\vec{r}, t) \quad 6.20$$

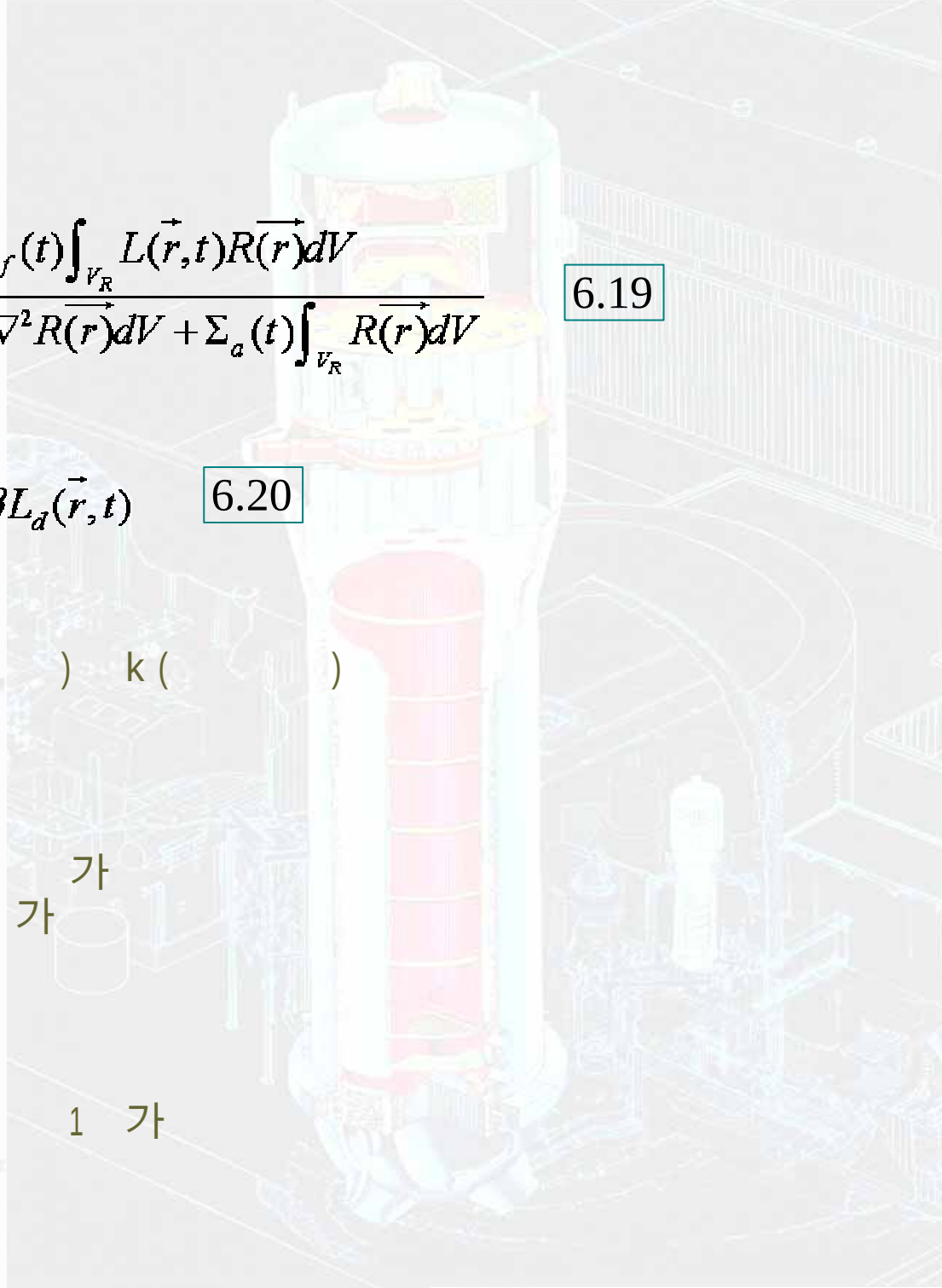
$$\frac{dN(t)}{dt} = \left(\frac{1}{\Lambda} - \lambda \right) N(t)$$

$$L(\vec{r}, t)$$

$$\frac{dN(t)}{dt} = \left(\frac{1}{\Lambda} - \lambda \right) N(t)$$

$$(6.20)$$

1 가



2.2

$$\square \quad (6.17) \quad -D(t) \int_{V_R} \nabla^2 R(\vec{r}) dV + \Sigma_a(t) \int_{V_R} R(\vec{r}) dV$$

$$\ell \frac{dN(t)}{dt} = \left(\frac{1-\beta}{1-\beta+\beta\gamma} k - 1 \right) N(t) + \ell \sum_i \lambda_i C_i(t) \quad 6.21$$

$$\square \quad C_i(t) = \frac{\int_{V_R} L_d(\vec{r}, t) C_i(\vec{r}, t) dV}{\frac{1}{v} \int_{V_R} R(\vec{r}) dV} \quad 6.22$$

$$\square \quad (6.22)$$

$$\square \quad R(\vec{r})$$

$$\frac{1}{v} \int_{V_R} R(\vec{r}) dV = 1 \quad 6.23$$

i

$C_i(t)$

t

2.2

$$\frac{1}{v} \quad (6.15)$$

$$\int_{V_R} \frac{1}{v} \phi(\vec{r}, t) dV = \text{시간 } t \text{에서 원자로내의 열중성자 총수} = \left[\frac{1}{v} \int_{V_R} R(\vec{r}) dV \right] N(t) \quad (6.24)$$

$$(6.10) \quad \lambda_i \left(\frac{1}{v} \int_{V_R} R(\vec{r}) dV \right) N(t) \quad (6.22)$$

$$(6.10) \quad L_d(\vec{r}, t)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_{V_R} (\vec{r}, t) C_i(\vec{r}, t) dV = \beta_i v \Sigma_f(t) \int_{V_R} L_d(\vec{r}, t) R(r) dV N(t) - \lambda_i \int_{V_R} L_d(\vec{r}, t) C_i(\vec{r}, t) dV \quad (6.25)$$

$$\frac{1}{v} \int_{V_R} R(\vec{r}) dV$$

$$\frac{dC_i(t)}{dt} = \beta_i \left(\frac{v \Sigma_f(t) \int_{V_R} L_d(\vec{r}, t) R(r) dV}{\frac{1}{v} \int_{V_R} R(r) dV} \right) N(t) - \lambda_i C_i(t) \quad (6.26)$$

2.2

(6.26)

(6.18)

(6.19)

$$\beta_i \frac{\nu \Sigma_f(t) \int_{V_R} L_d(\vec{r}, t) R(r) dV}{\frac{1}{\nu} \int_{V_R} R(r) dV} = \frac{\beta_i \gamma k(t)}{\ell(t)} \quad (6.27)$$

(6.26)

$$\frac{dC_i(t)}{dt} = \frac{\beta_i \gamma k(t)}{\ell(t)} N(t) - \lambda_i C_i(t) \quad (6.28)$$

(i = 1, 2, ... 6)

→ (6.21)

(6.28)

γ

가

1

2.2

$$\frac{dN(t)}{dt} = \frac{(1-\beta)k(t)-1}{l(t)} N(t) + \sum_i \lambda_i C_i(t)$$

$$\frac{dC_i(t)}{dt} = \frac{\beta_i k(t)}{l(t)} N(t) - \lambda_i C_i(t) \quad ; \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, 6$$

6.29



(6.29)

$\rho(t)$

$k(t)$

$$\rho(t) = \frac{k(t)-1}{k(t)}$$

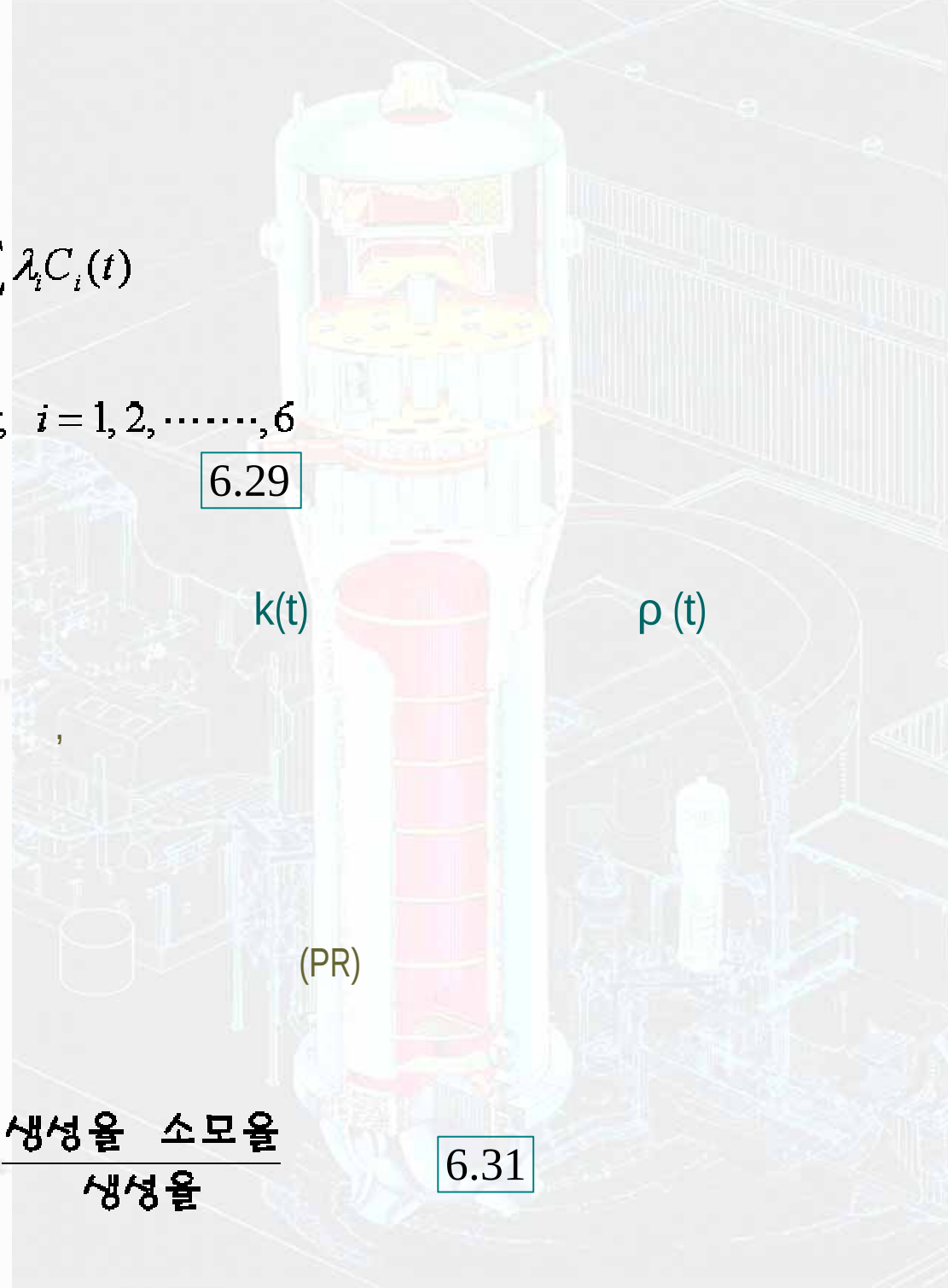
6.30

■ $k(t)$ 가

(LR)

$$\rho(t) = \frac{\frac{PR}{LR} - 1}{\frac{PR}{LR}} = \frac{PR - LR}{PR} = \frac{\text{생성율} - \text{소모율}}{\text{생성율}}$$

6.31



2.2

□ (6.29) $k(t)$ $\rho(t)$

$$\Lambda(t) = \text{중성자 생성시간} = \frac{\ell}{k(t)} \quad 6.32$$

■ (6.30) (6.32) (6.29) ,

$$\frac{(1-\beta)k-1}{\ell} = \frac{k-1-\beta k}{\ell} = \frac{(k-1)/k-\beta}{\ell/k} = \frac{\rho(t)-\beta}{\Lambda(t)} \quad 6.33$$

$$\frac{\beta_i k}{\ell} = \frac{\beta_i}{\ell/k} = \frac{\beta_i}{\Lambda(t)} \quad 6.34$$

$$\frac{dN(t)}{dt} = \frac{\rho(t)-\beta}{\Lambda(t)} N(t) + \sum_i \lambda_i C_i(t)$$

$$\frac{dC_i(t)}{dt} = \frac{\beta_i}{\Lambda(t)} N(t) - \lambda_i C_i(t) \quad ; \quad i=1,2,\dots,6 \quad 6.35$$

2.2.1.

➤ 2.2.1.



ρ = 반응도

ℓ = 열중성자 평균 수명

Λ = 중성자 평균 생성시간

β = 지발중성자의 총생성비율

β_i = i 군의 지발중성자 생성비율

λ_i = i 군 지발중성자 선행핵의 유효붕괴상수(sec^{-1})

(가)



•

$k(\rho)$

$k=1$ ($\rho=0$): 임계상태

$k>1$ ($\rho>0$): 초임계상태

$k<1$ ($\rho<0$): 미임계상태



2.2.1.

- Ex) $\rho = 0.001$ 0.001, 0.001 $\Delta k/k$, 0.1% $\Delta \rho$ 0.1% $\Delta k/k$
-
-
- Ex) $\rho = \beta$

dollar

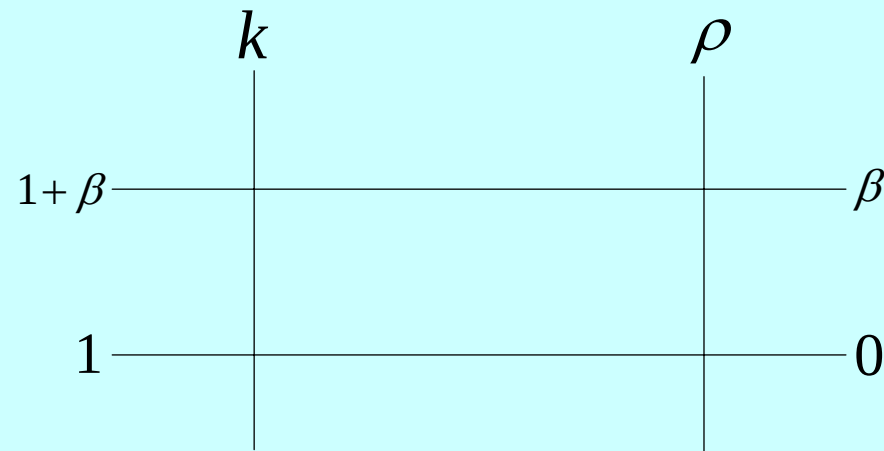
cent

1dollar

100cents

ρ

6.1



6.1 ρ

2.2.1.

$\rho = \beta$	Drive rod 가	가	가	가	가
$\rho > \beta$	Control rod drive mechanism 가	가	가	가	가
$\rho = 0$	Integrated head package lug Head lifting lug Closure head	가			
$\rho > 0$	Lower support column Hold-down spring	가			

()

■

•

■

■

■

β_{eff}

가

β

β_{eff}

가 가

가

가

β

2.2.1.



6.1 U^{233} , U^{235} Pu^{239}

		β	β_{eff}
U^{233}	Integrated head Head lifting leg Closure head	0.0026	0.003
U^{235}	Upper support plate Holdown ring	0.0065	0.0070
Pu^{239}	Upper support Outlet nozzle	0.0021	0.0023

■ β

■ U^{235} Pu^{239}

가 Pu^{239}

가

U^{235}

2.2.1.

()

■

■

•

■

Mean Free Path)가 λ_a

$$\ell_{\infty} = \frac{\lambda_a}{v} = \frac{1}{v \Sigma_a} \quad 6.36$$

Drive rod
Control rod
drive mechanism

Integrated head
package lig
Head lifting lig
Closure head

Upper support plate
Holddown spring

Outlet nozzle
Vessel support
Inlet nozzle
Upper core plate

Former
Baffle plate
Inlet nozzle
Lower core plate
Fuel assembly

Thermal shield
Lower support
Core support
Radial support
Instrumentation guide

가

가

가

가 v

(Absorption

2.2.1.

□ 6.2

	(sec)
(H ₂ O)	2.1×10^{-4}
(D ₂ O)	0.14
Be	3.9×10^{-3}
C	1.6×10^{-2}

10⁻⁴

10⁻⁷

2.2.1.

$$\ell = \frac{\ell_{\infty}}{1 + L^2 B_g^2} = \frac{1}{\nu \Sigma_a (1 + L^2 B_g^2)} \quad 6.37$$

$$\frac{1}{(1 + L^2 B_g^2)} \Rightarrow$$

$$\ell_{\text{eff}} = (1 - \beta)\ell + \sum_{i=1}^6 \frac{\beta_i}{\lambda_i} \quad 6.38$$



2.2.1.

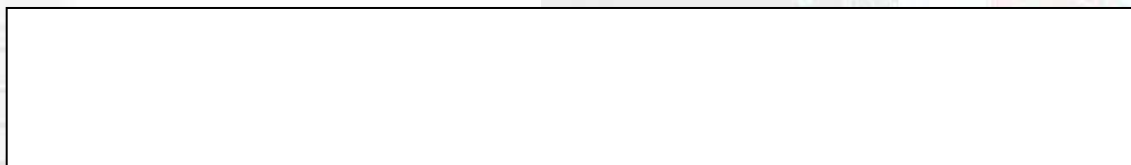
■ (6.38)

$$l_{\text{eff}} = 10^{-4} \text{sec}$$

l_{eff}

$$l_{\text{eff}} = 0.08 \text{sec}$$

가



2.2.1.

()

T

Drive rod
Control rod
drive mechanism

(,

Integrated head
package lig
Head lifting lig
Closure head

N(t)

$$N(t) \propto \exp(\omega t)$$

6.39

t

가

T

$$T = 1/\omega$$

6.40

(6.39)

ω

Thermal shield
ω
core support
Core support column
Radial support
Instrumentation guide



가

가

,)가 e()

가

2.2.1.

- (6.39) 가
- (6.39) ,

$$\frac{dN(t)}{dt} = \frac{\rho}{\Lambda} N(t) \quad 6.41$$

- ,

$$N(t) = A \exp(\rho t / \Lambda) \quad (A) \quad 6.42$$

- (6.40) T ,

$$T = \frac{\Lambda}{\rho} \quad 6.43$$

- (6.43) Λ
- (6.38) 가

가 ($\beta = 0, C_i = 0$)

e

가

2.2.2

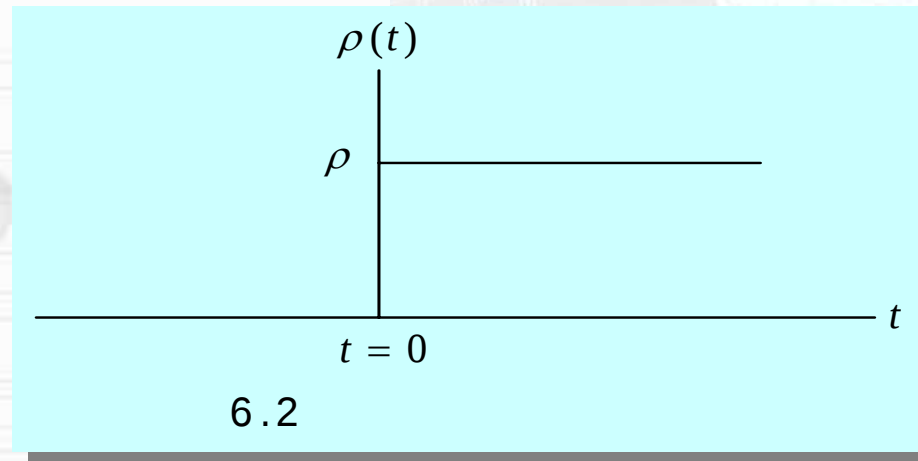
(가)

□ $\rho(t)$ 가

▪ $\rho(t)$ 가

▪ $\rho(t)$ 가

6.2



6.2

▪

$$\frac{dN(t)}{dt} = \frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} N(t) + \lambda C(t)$$

6.44a

$$\frac{dC(t)}{dt} = \frac{\beta}{\Lambda} N(t) - \lambda C(t)$$

6.44b

(6.35)

(6.35)

2.2.2

■

λ

Drive rod

Control rod
drive mechanism

$$\frac{\beta}{\lambda} = \sum_i \frac{\beta_i}{\lambda_i}$$

Insertion
Head lifting lid
Closure head

Upper support plate
Holddown spring

■

(6.44)

• $t < 0$

• $t \geq 0$

가

•

(6.44)

$$N(t=0) = N_0 \quad 6.46a$$

• N_0 C_0

Thermal shield

Lower core support

Core support column

Radial support

Instrumentation

$$C_0 = \frac{\beta_i}{\lambda \Lambda} N_0$$

6.45

λ_i, β_i

ρ

가

가

N_0

C_0

가

$$C(t=0) = C_0 \quad 6.46b$$

가

6.47

2.2.2

■ (6.44) Laplace

- $N(t)$ $C(t)$

$$N(t) = N e^{\omega t} \quad 6.48a$$

$$C(t) = C e^{\omega t} \quad 6.48b$$

- (6.48) (6.44) ,

$$\omega N = \frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} N + \lambda C$$

$$\omega C = \frac{\beta}{\Lambda} N - \lambda C$$

6.49

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} - \omega & \lambda \\ \frac{\beta}{\Lambda} & -(\lambda + \omega) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} N \\ C \end{bmatrix} = 0 \quad 6.50$$



2.2.2

- (6.50) $N \neq 0$ 가

$$\det \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} - \omega & \lambda \\ \frac{\beta}{\Lambda} & -(\lambda + \omega) \end{bmatrix} = 0 \quad (6.51a)$$

Or

$$\omega^2 - \left(\frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} - \lambda \right) \omega - \frac{\lambda \rho}{\Lambda} = 0 \quad (6.51b)$$

- (6.51)

(6.44)

$$\omega_{1,2} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} - \lambda \right) \mp \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} - \lambda \right)^2 + \frac{\lambda \rho}{\Lambda}} \quad (6.52)$$

2.2.2

- UO_2 drive rod

$$\beta = 0.0075, \quad \Lambda = 10^{-3} \text{ sec}, \quad \lambda = 0.08 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

- $\rho - \beta$ (6.52) ,

$$\beta - \rho \gg \Lambda \lambda \quad \text{or} \quad \beta - \rho \gg \lambda \rho \quad 6.53$$

- ω_1, ω_2 ,

$$\omega_{1,2} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} - \lambda \right) \left\{ 1 \pm \sqrt{1 + \frac{4\lambda\rho\Lambda}{(\rho - \beta - \lambda\Lambda)^2}} \right\} \cong \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} - \lambda \right) \left\{ 1 \pm \left(1 + \frac{2\lambda\rho\Lambda}{(\rho - \beta - \lambda\Lambda)^2} \right) \right\}$$

6.54

- ,

$$\omega_1 \cong \frac{-\lambda\rho}{(\rho - \beta - \lambda\Lambda)} \cong -\frac{\lambda\rho}{\beta - \rho} \quad 6.55$$

$$\omega_2 \cong \frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} - \lambda \cong -\frac{\beta - \rho}{\Lambda} \quad 6.56$$

2.2.2

$$\omega_1 \quad \omega_2 \quad (6.44)$$

$$N(t) = N_1 e^{\omega_1 t} + N_2 e^{\omega_2 t} \quad 6.57a$$

$$C(t) = C_1 e^{\omega_1 t} + C_2 e^{\omega_2 t} \quad 6.57b$$

- N_1, N_2, C_1, C_2
- (6.51) $N(t)$ $C(t)$ (6.44) (6.44b)

$$C_1 \omega_1 e^{\omega_1 t} + C_2 \omega_2 e^{\omega_2 t} = \frac{\beta}{\Lambda} (N_1 e^{\omega_1 t} + N_2 e^{\omega_2 t}) - \lambda (C_1 e^{\omega_1 t} + C_2 e^{\omega_2 t})$$

가 N_1, N_2, C_1, C_2

가

$$C_1 = \frac{\beta}{\Lambda(\omega_1 + \lambda)} N_1 \quad 6.58$$

$$C_2 = \frac{\beta}{\Lambda(\omega_2 + \lambda)} N_2 \quad 6.59$$

2.2.2

•

$$(6.46)$$

$$(6.47)$$

$$N_1, N_2, C_1, C_2$$

,

$$N_0 = N_1 + N_2$$

$$C_0 = \frac{\beta}{\lambda \Lambda} N_0 = C_1 + C_2 = \frac{\beta}{\Lambda(\omega_1 + \lambda)} N_1 + \frac{\beta}{\Lambda(\omega_2 + \lambda)} N_2 \quad 6.61$$

•

$$(6.60)$$

$$(6.61)$$

$$N_1$$

$$N_2$$

$$(6.58)$$

$$(6.59)$$

$$C_1$$

$$C_2$$

•

$$N_1 \cong \frac{\beta}{\beta - \rho} N_0 \quad N_2 \cong -\frac{\rho}{\beta - \rho} N_0 \quad C_1 = \frac{\beta}{\Lambda \lambda} N_0 \quad C_2 = \frac{\rho \beta}{(\beta - \rho)^2} N_0$$

$$6.62$$

2.2.2

$$N(t) = N_0 \left\{ \frac{\beta}{\beta - \rho} e^{\frac{\lambda \rho}{\beta - \rho} t} - \frac{\rho}{\beta - \rho} e^{-\frac{\beta - \rho}{\Lambda} t} \right\}$$

$$C(t) = N_0 \left\{ \frac{\beta}{\Lambda \lambda} e^{\frac{\lambda \rho}{\beta - \rho} t} + \frac{\rho \beta}{(\beta - \rho)^2} e^{-\frac{\beta - \rho}{\Lambda} t} \right\}$$

6.63

2.2.2

()



$$\Lambda = 6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ sec}$$

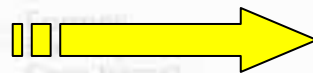
$$\lambda = 0.08 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

$$\beta = 0.0075$$

$$\rho = 0.0015$$

Drive rod
Control rod drive mechanism
Integrated head package lig
Head lifting lig
Closure head
Upper support plate
Holddown spring
Guide tube
Upper support column
Outlet nozzle
Vessel support
Inlet nozzle
Upper core plate
Core barrel
Reactor vessel
Inlet nozzle
Lower core plate
Fuel assembly
Thermal shield
Lower core support
Core support column
Radial support
Instrumentation guide

(6.63)



(6.63)

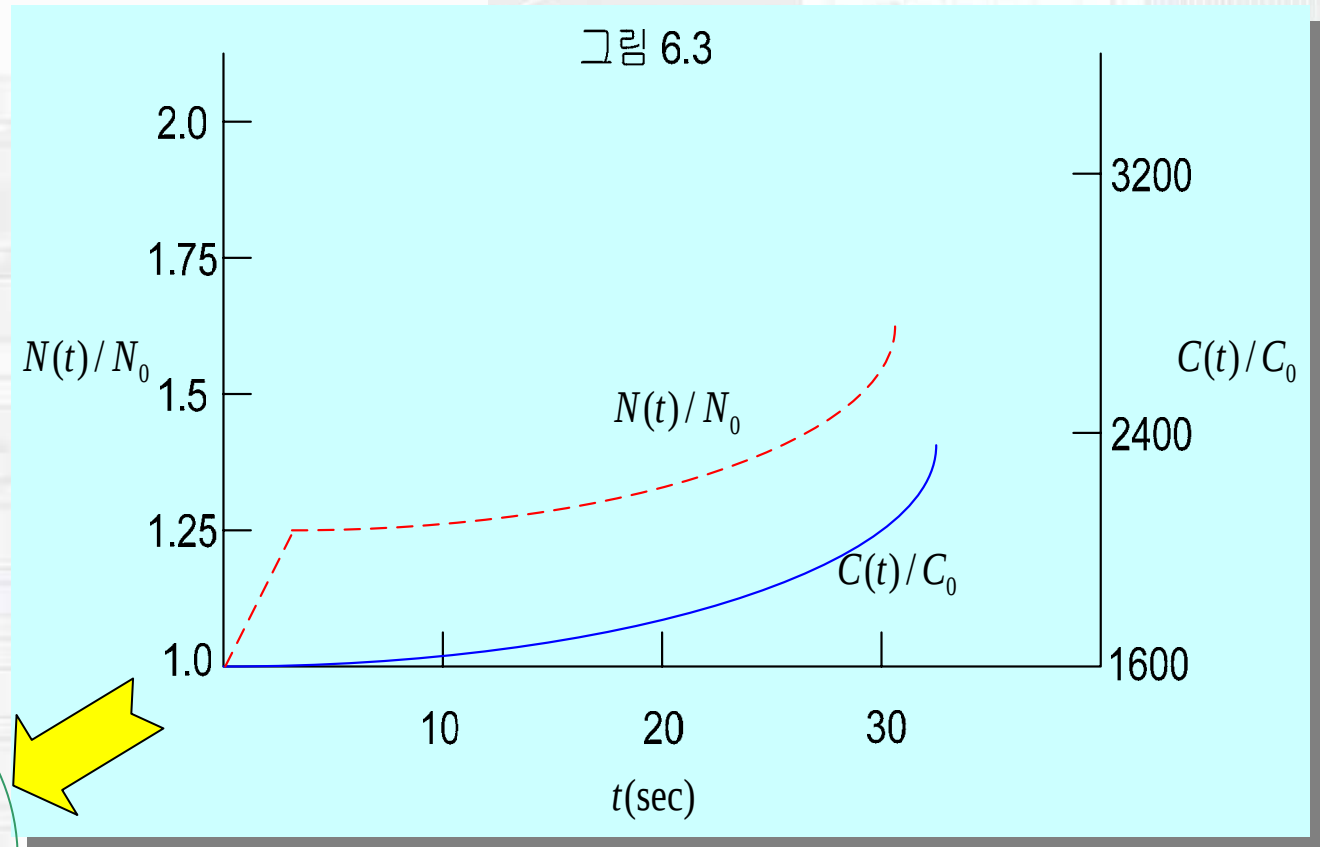
$$N(t) = N_0[1.25 \exp(0.02t) - 0.25 \exp(-100t)]$$

$$C(t) = N_0[1562.5 \exp(0.02t) + 0.313 \exp(-100t)]$$

6.64

2.2.2

■ (6.64)



(Prompt Jump)

2.2.2



(Prompt Jump)



0

Drive rod
Control rod drive mechanism

Integrated head
passage lig
Head lifting lig
Closure head

Upper support plate
Holdown spring

Guide tube
Upper support column
Outlet nozzle
Vessel support
Inlet nozzle
Upper core plate

Formal
Baffle plate
Core barrel
Reactor vessel
irradiation specimen
guide
Lower core plate
Fuel assembly

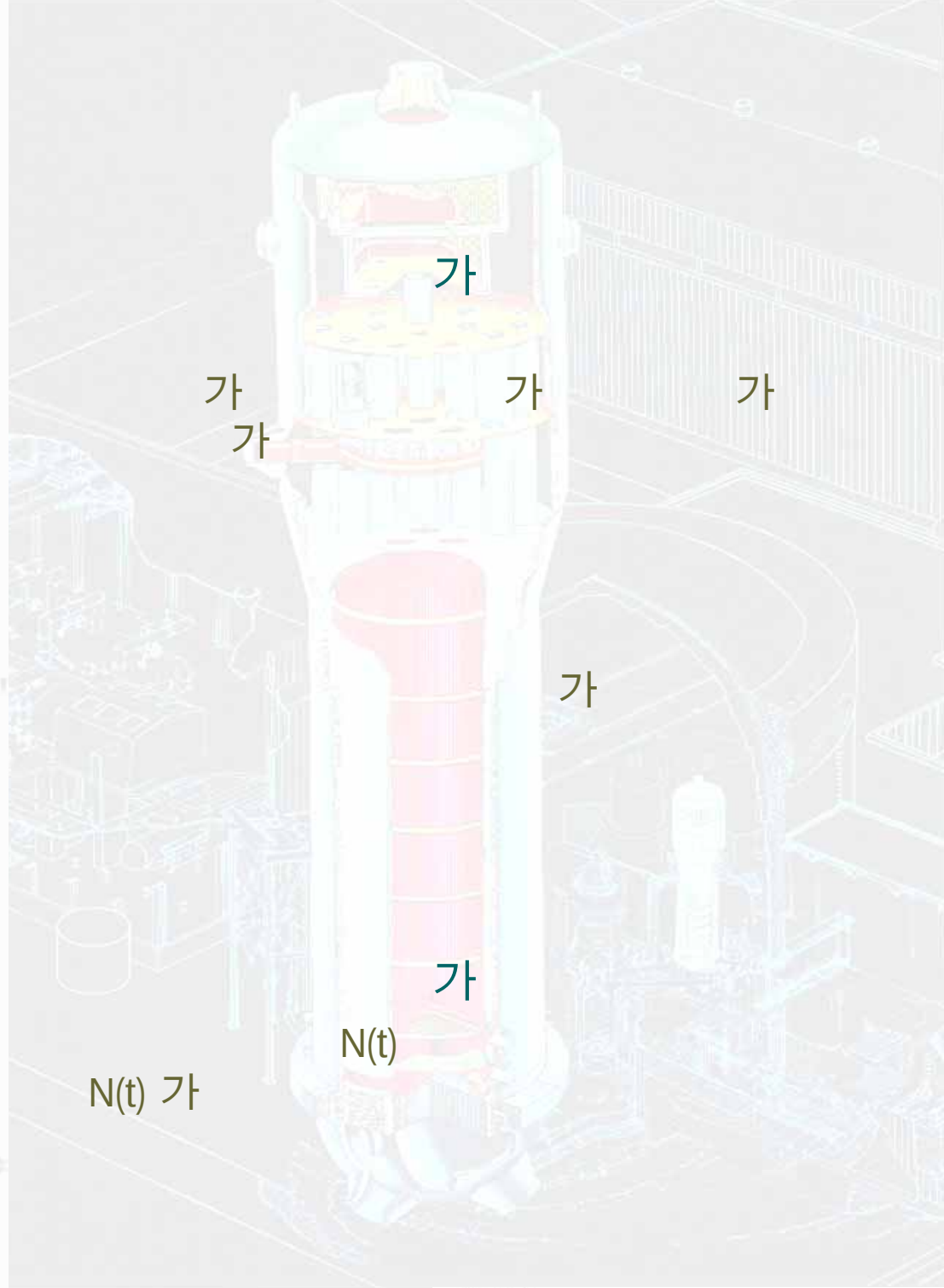
Thermal
Lower core support
Core support column
Radial support
Instrumentation guide

가

가

가

(6.64)



가

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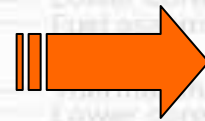
N(t)

N(t) 가

2.2.2

$$N(t) \cong N_0 \frac{\beta}{\beta - \rho} e^{\frac{\lambda \rho}{\beta - \rho} t} = 1.25 N_0 e^{0.02 t} \quad 6.65$$

$$T = \frac{1}{\omega} = \frac{\beta - \rho}{\lambda \rho} = \frac{1}{0.02} = 50(\text{sec})$$



(Stable Period)

2.2.2

()



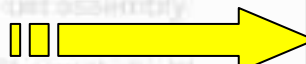
$$\Lambda = 6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ sec}$$

$$\lambda = 0.08 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

$$\beta = 0.0075$$

$$\rho = -0.05$$

Drive rod
Control rod drive mechanism
Integrated head package lig
Head lifting kit
Closure head
Upper support plate
Holdown spring
Guide tube
Upper support column
Outlet nozzle
Vessel support
Inlet nozzle
Upper core plate
Former
Baffle plate
Core barrel
Reactor vessel
Irradiation specimen guide
Lower core plate
Fuel assembly
Thermal shield
Lower core support
Support column
Riser support
Instrumentation guide



(6.63)

가

(k<1)가

$$N(t) = N_0 [0.13 \exp(-0.068t) + 0.87 \exp(-985t)]$$

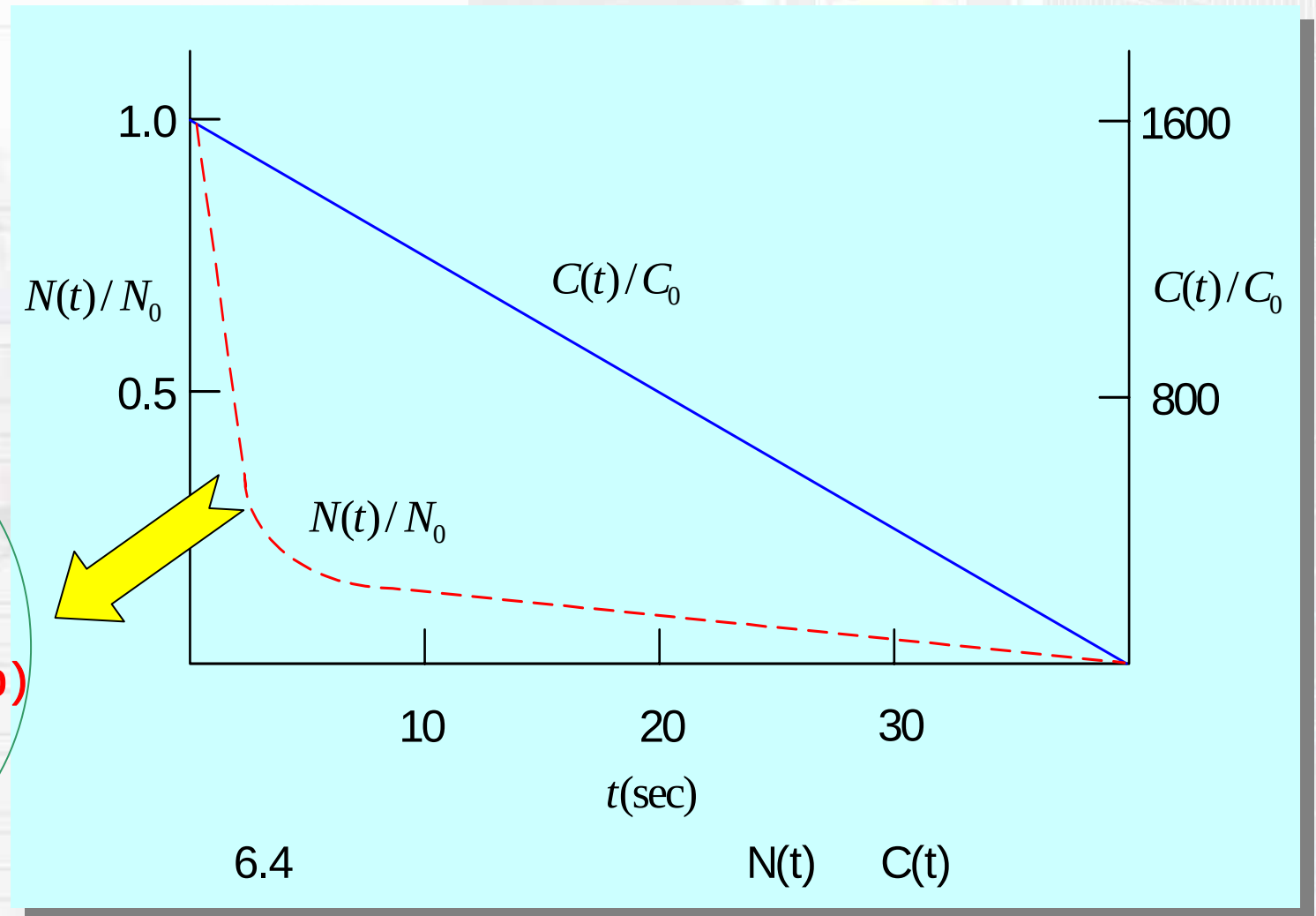
$$C(t) = N_0 [1563 \exp(-0.068t) - 0.113 \exp(-985t)]$$

6.66

2.2.2

■ (6.66)

6.4



(Prompt Drop)

2.2.2

0.01

가
13%

$$N(t) \cong 0.13N_0 e^{-0.68t}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{|\omega|} = \frac{\beta - \rho}{\lambda \rho} = \frac{1}{0.068} = 14.7(\text{sec})$$



6.4

N(t)

6.67

6.68

T=14.7 가

e

(Decay Period)

2.2.2

()



■ $N(t)$ $C_i(t)$

$$N(t) = Ne^{\omega t} \quad (6.69)$$

$$C_i(t) = C_i e^{\omega t}$$

■ (6.69) (6.35)

$$\omega N = \frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} N + \sum_{i=1}^6 \lambda_i C_i$$

$$\omega C_i = \frac{\beta_i}{\Lambda} N - \lambda_i C_i : i = 1, 2, \dots, 6$$

가

(6.70)

2.2.2

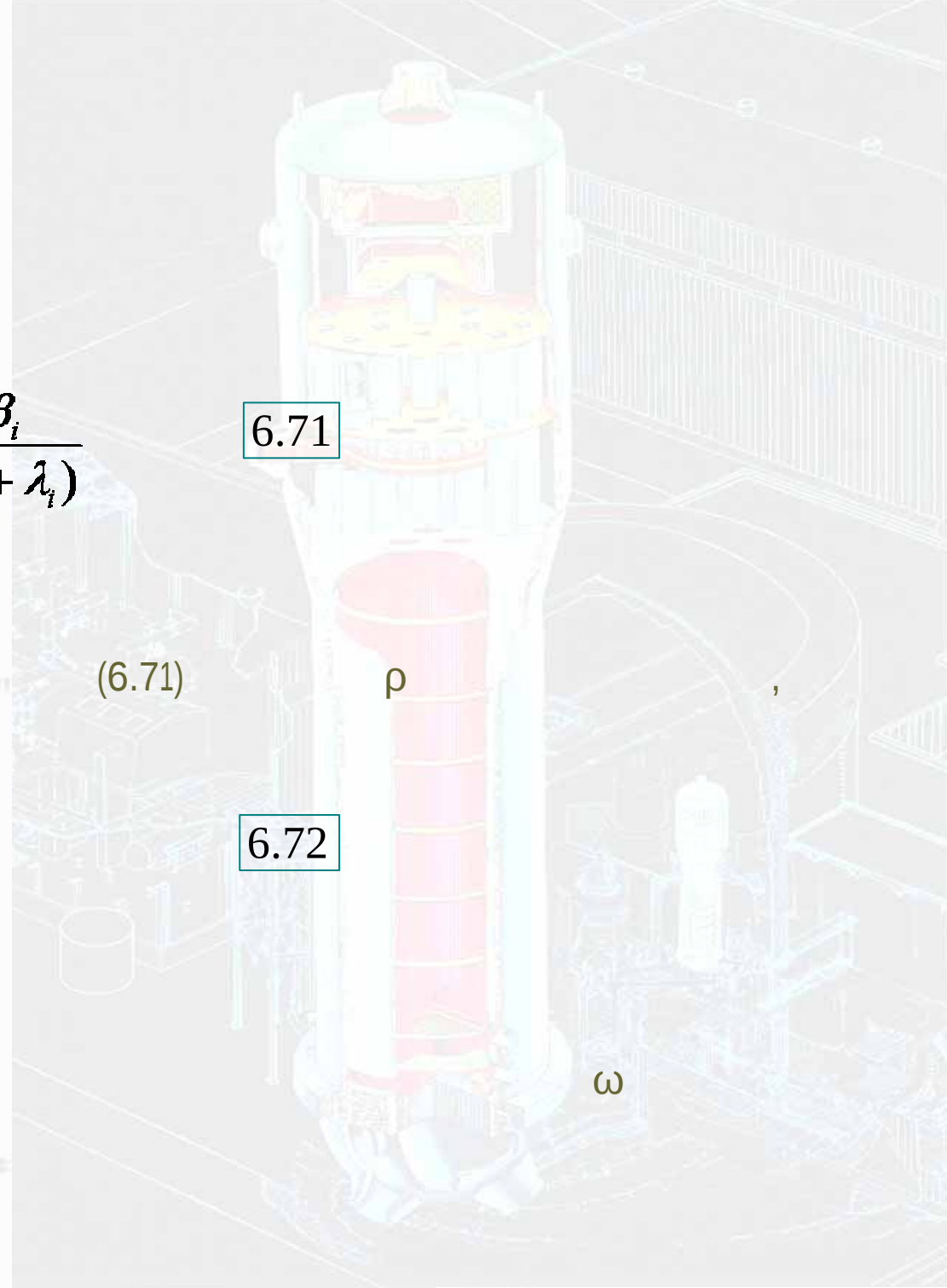
■ (6.70) C_i

$$\omega = \frac{\rho - \beta}{\Lambda} + \sum_{i=1}^6 \frac{\lambda_i \beta_i}{\Lambda(\omega + \lambda_i)} \quad 6.71$$

■ $\beta = \sum_i \beta_i$

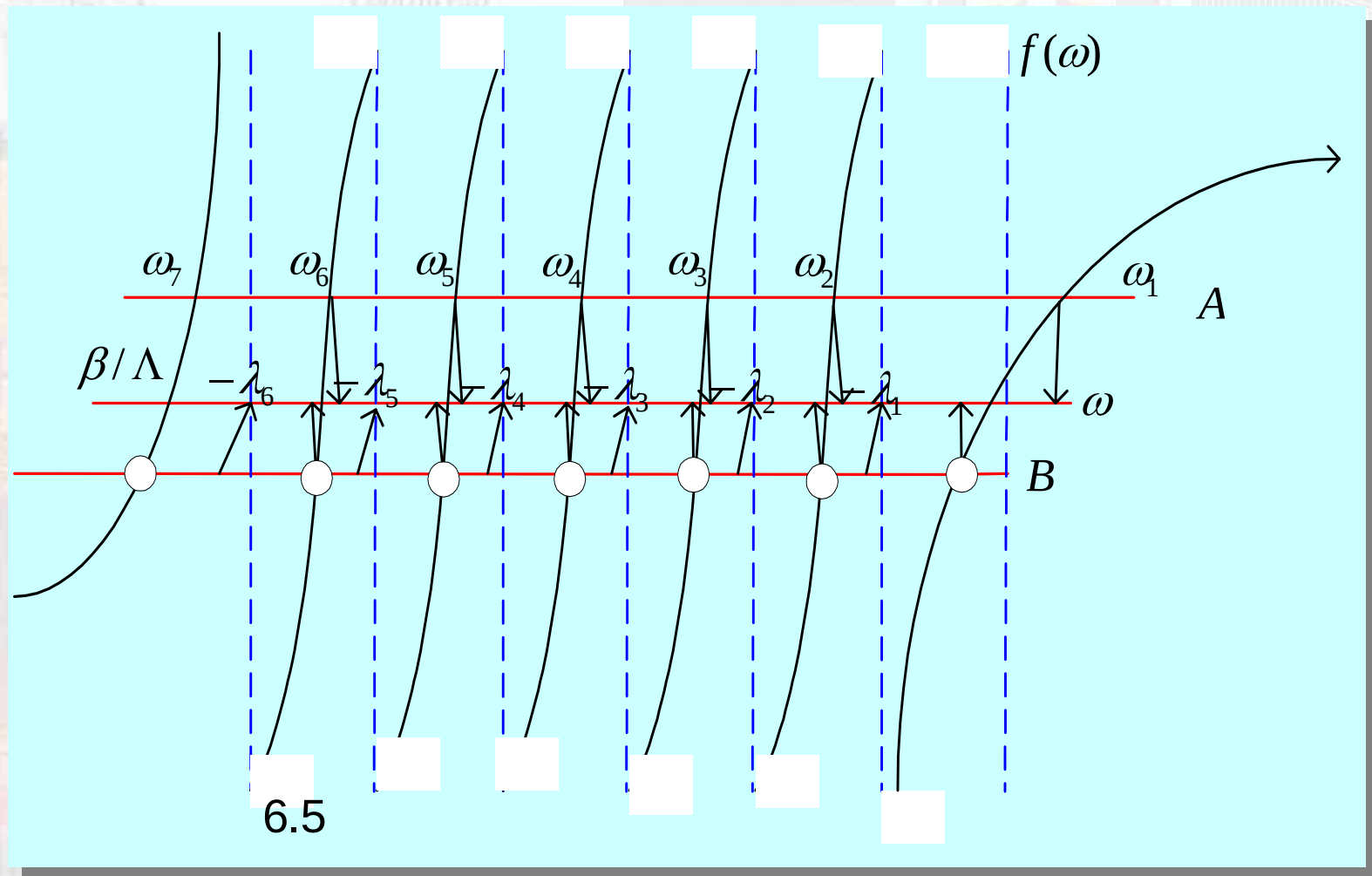
$$\rho = \omega \Lambda + \sum_{i=1}^6 \frac{\beta_i \omega}{\omega + \lambda_i} \quad 6.72$$

■ (6.72) ω



2.2.2

- (6.72)

$$, (f(\omega))$$


2.2.2

• (6.72) $\rho = \frac{1}{\lambda} \frac{d\lambda}{d\lambda} f(\omega)$ (6.72)

• (6.72) $\omega = \omega_i (i=1,2,\dots,7)$ (6.72) $N(t)$

$$N(t) = \sum_{i=1}^7 N_i e^{\omega_i t} \quad 6.73$$

3) $\rho > 0$ ω_1 $e^{\omega_1 t}$ (6.73) $e^{\omega_i t} (i=1,2,\dots,7)$

4) (6.73) $N(t)$ ω_i $N(t)$ $e^{\omega_i t}$

$$N(t) \cong N_1 e^{\omega_1 t}$$



2.2.2

6.3

	()		
	()		
	10 ⁻³	10 ⁻⁴	10 ⁻⁵
0.001	60	60	60
0.003	10	10	10
0.004	3.5	2.5	2.5
0.007	0.8	0.2	0.14
0.010	0.3	0.04	0.0003

$$T = \frac{1}{|\omega_1|} \quad 6.74$$

a) 가 :

b) 가 :

가 :

가 :