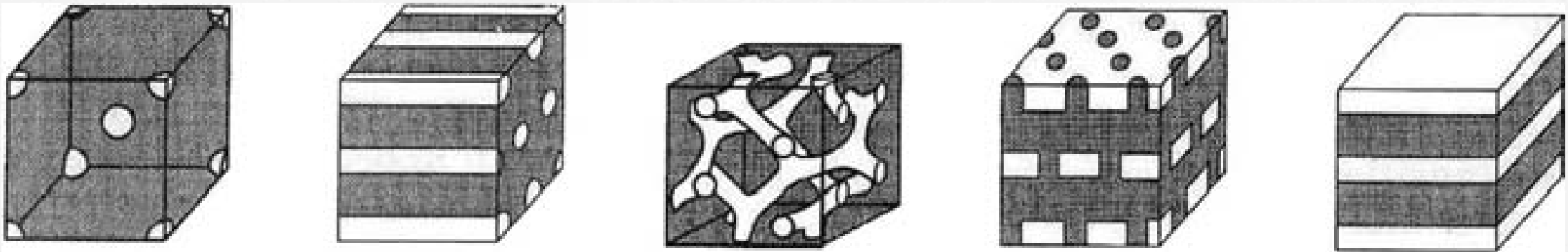


# Block Copolymers



# block copolymer morphologies



body-centred cubic spherical phase

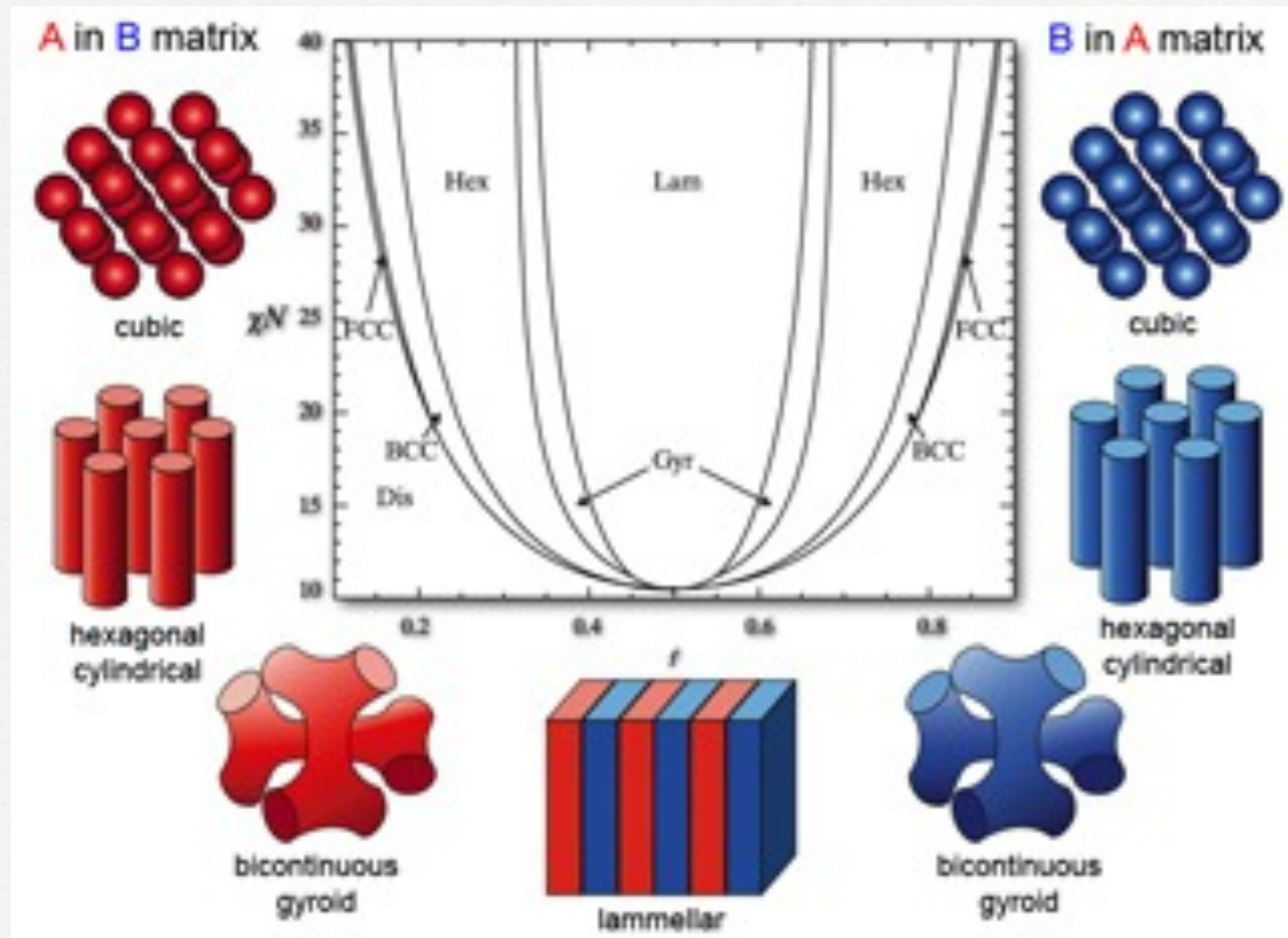
gyroid or perforated layers

Alternating lamellae

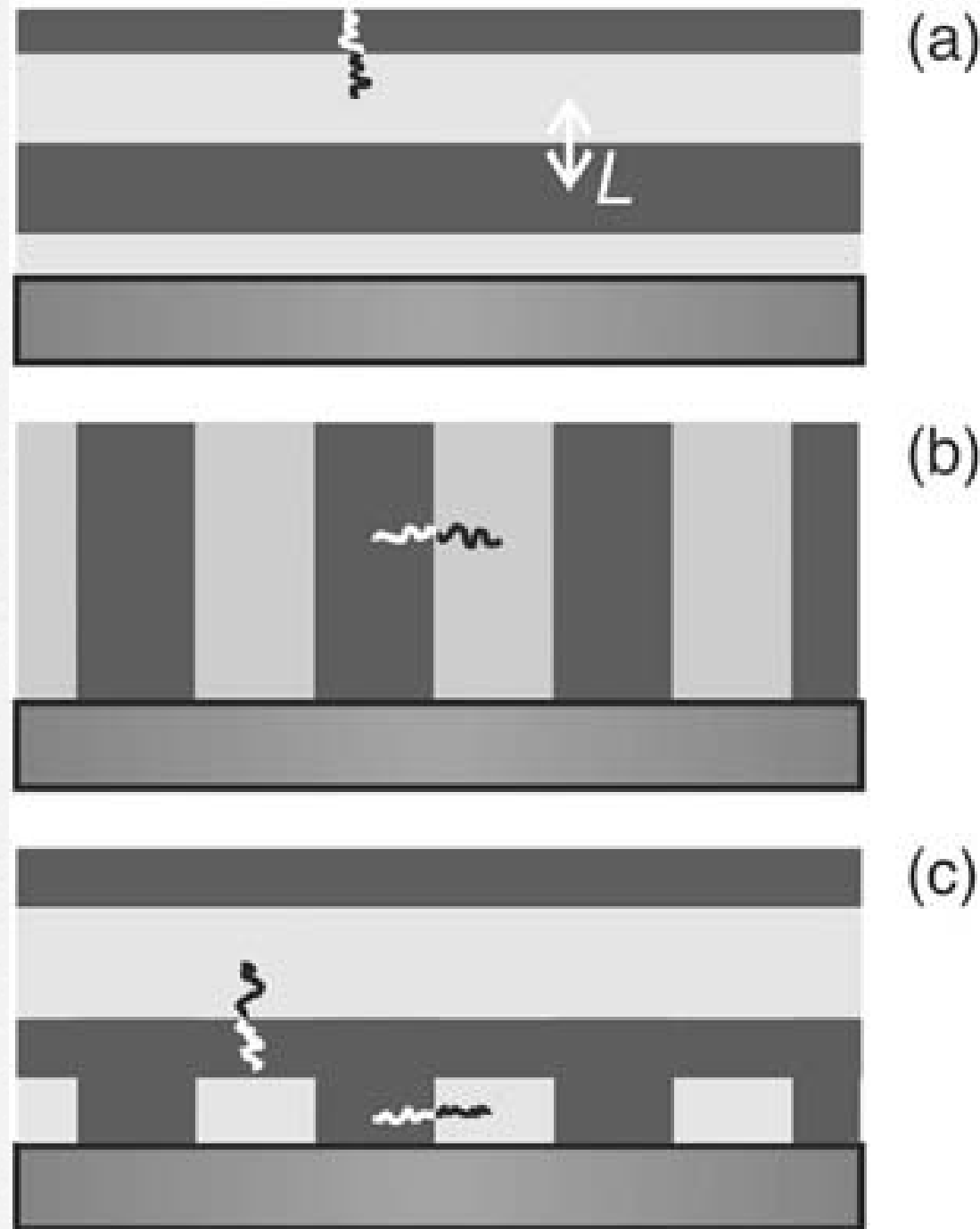
hexagonally packed cylinders



# block copolymer morphologies

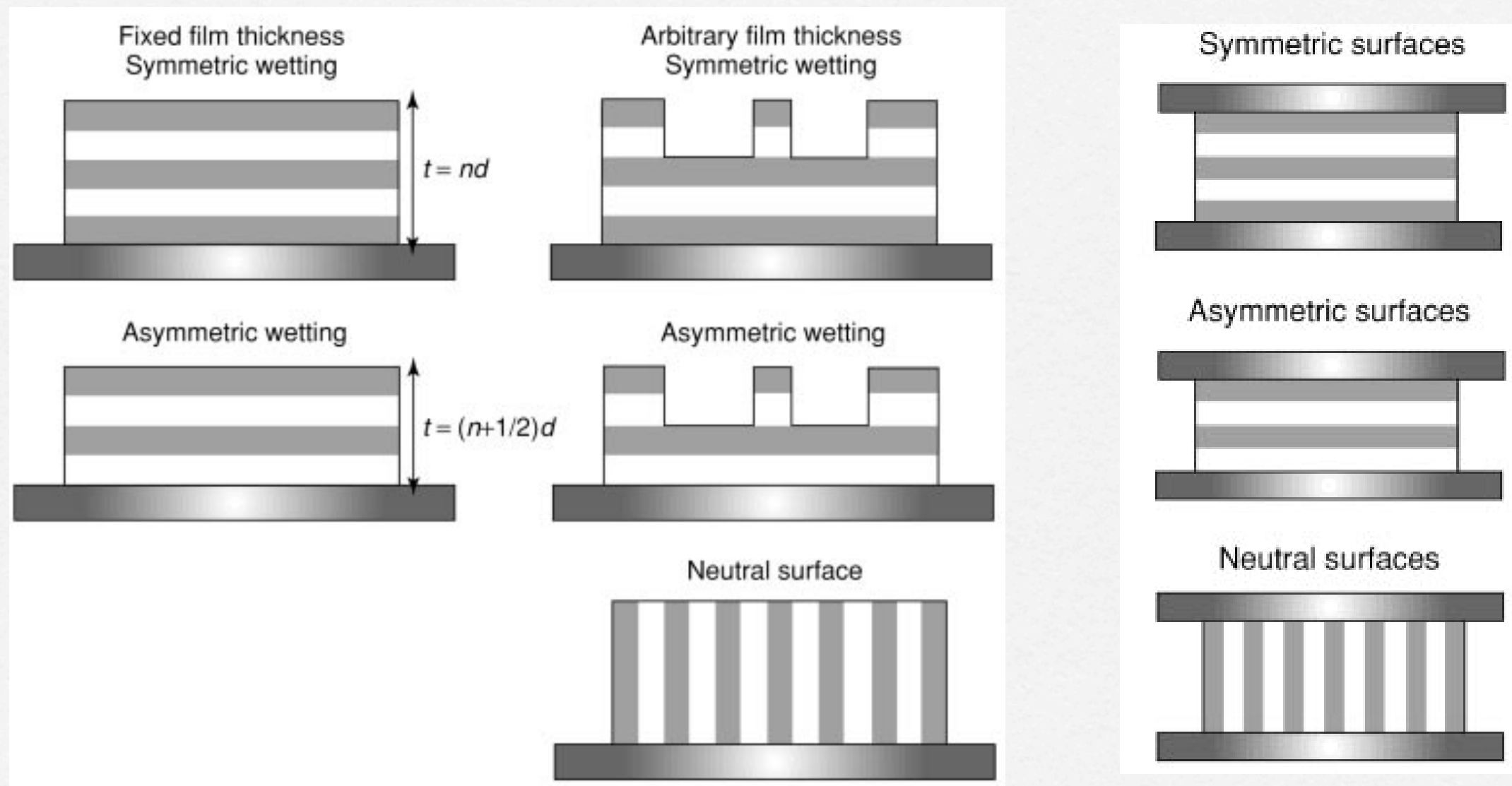


# block copolymer morphologies



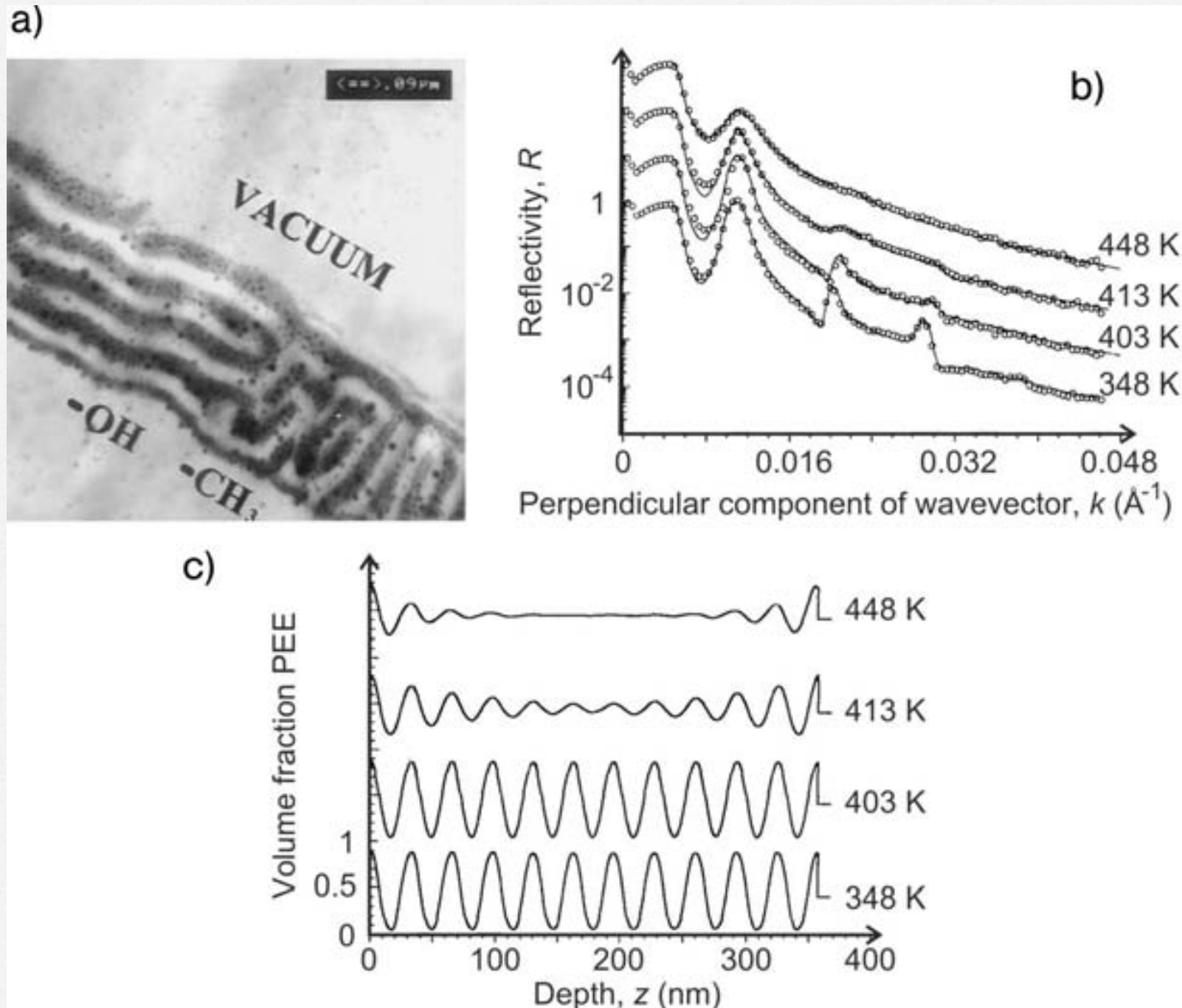


# block copolymer morphologies





# block copolymer morphologies

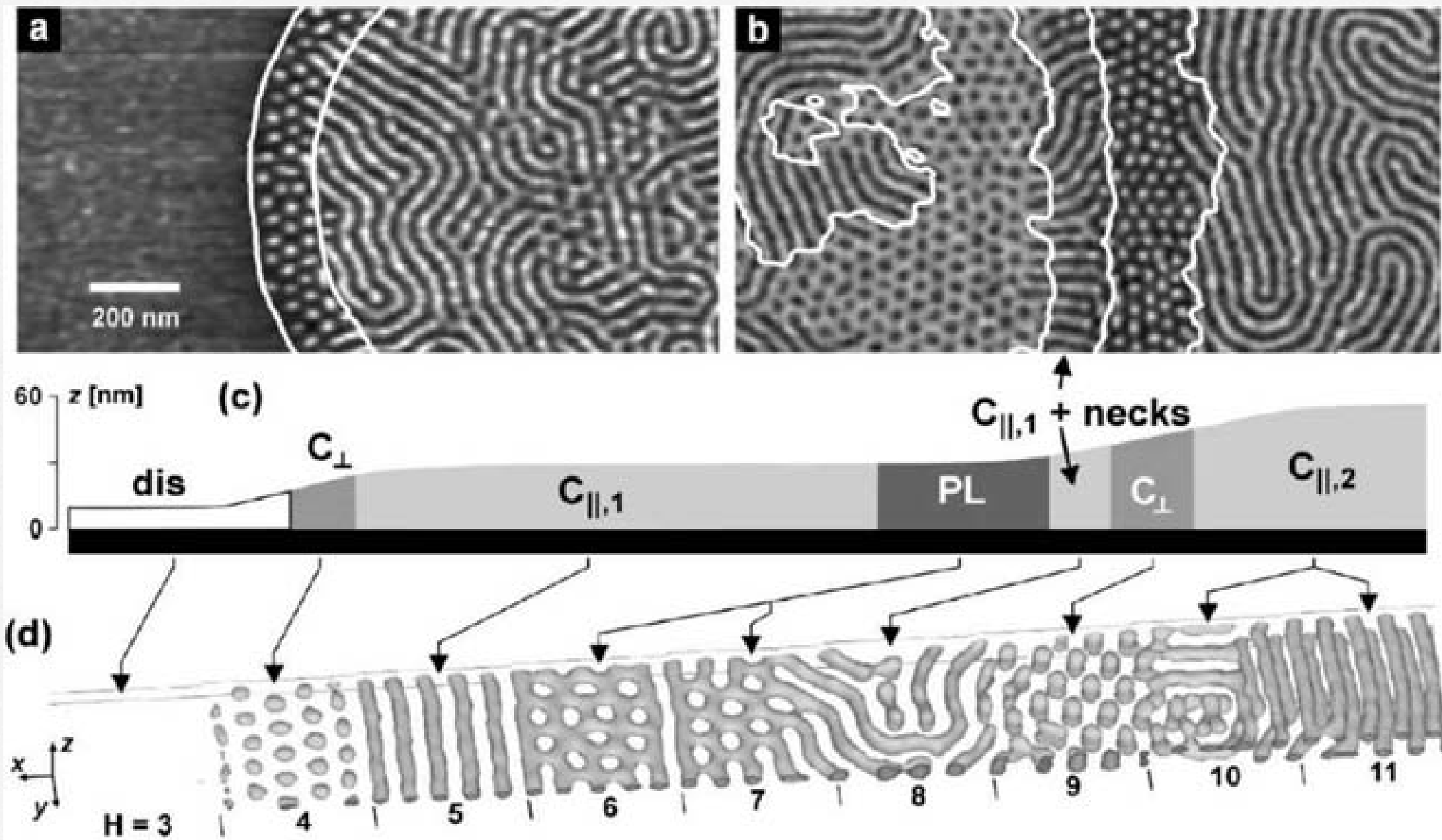


a) TEM image of a polystyrene-block-poly(2-vinyl pyridine) poly(2-vinyl pyridine) block was stained with iodine to enhance contrast.

Neutron reflectometry data (b) and volume fraction-depth profiles (c) are shown for a block copolymer of poly(ethyl ethylene) and poly(ethylene propylene). ODT visible



# block copolymer template





# block copolymer thin films

orientation by external fields

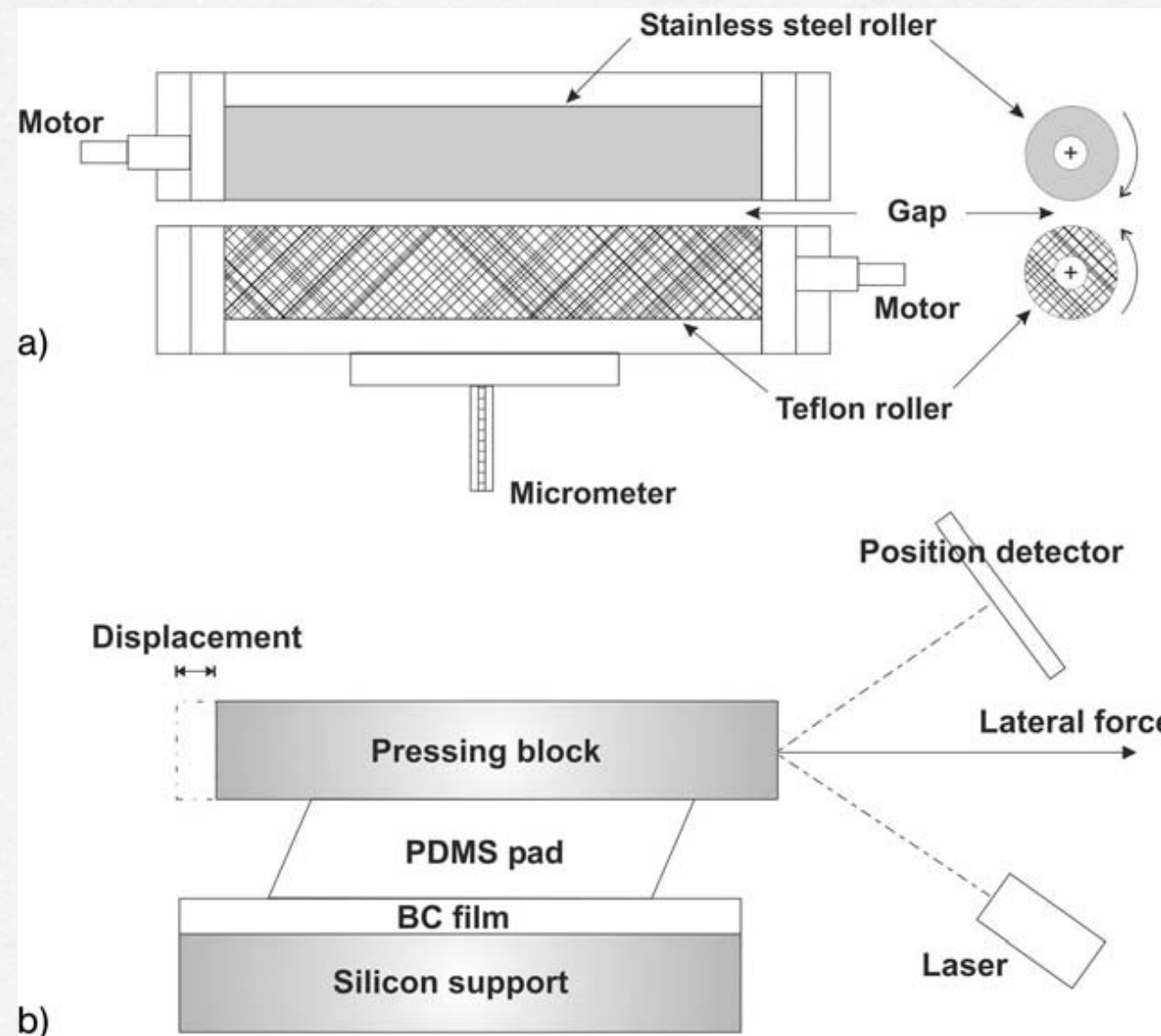
- a) solvent vapor
- b) mechanical flow fields
- c) electric and magnetic fields



# block copolymer thin films

orientation by external fields

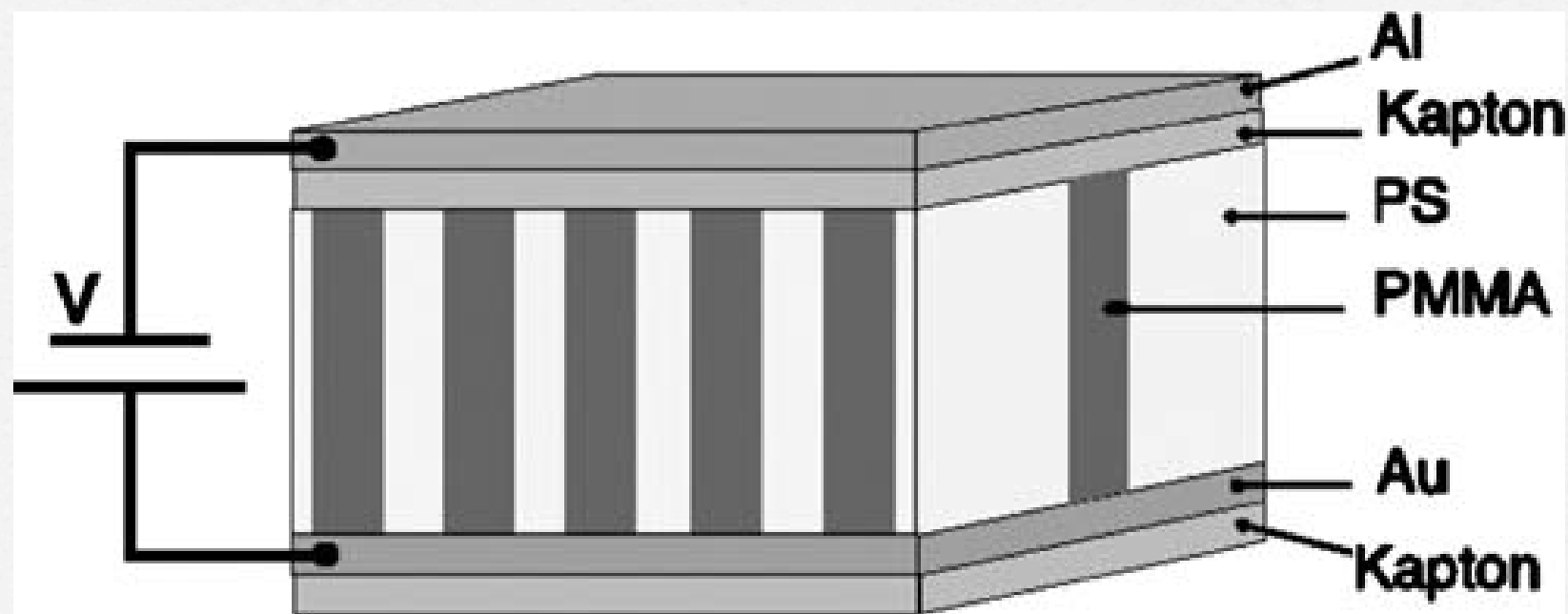
b) mechanical flow fields





# block copolymer thin films

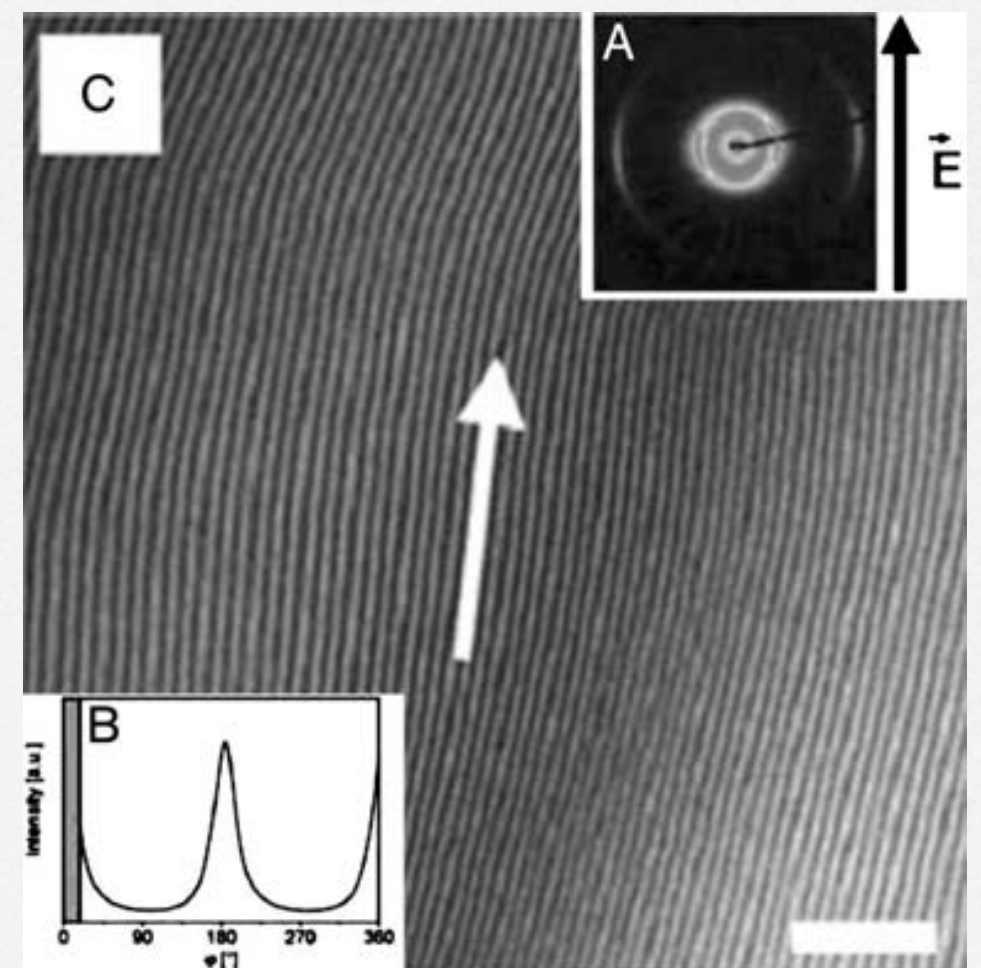
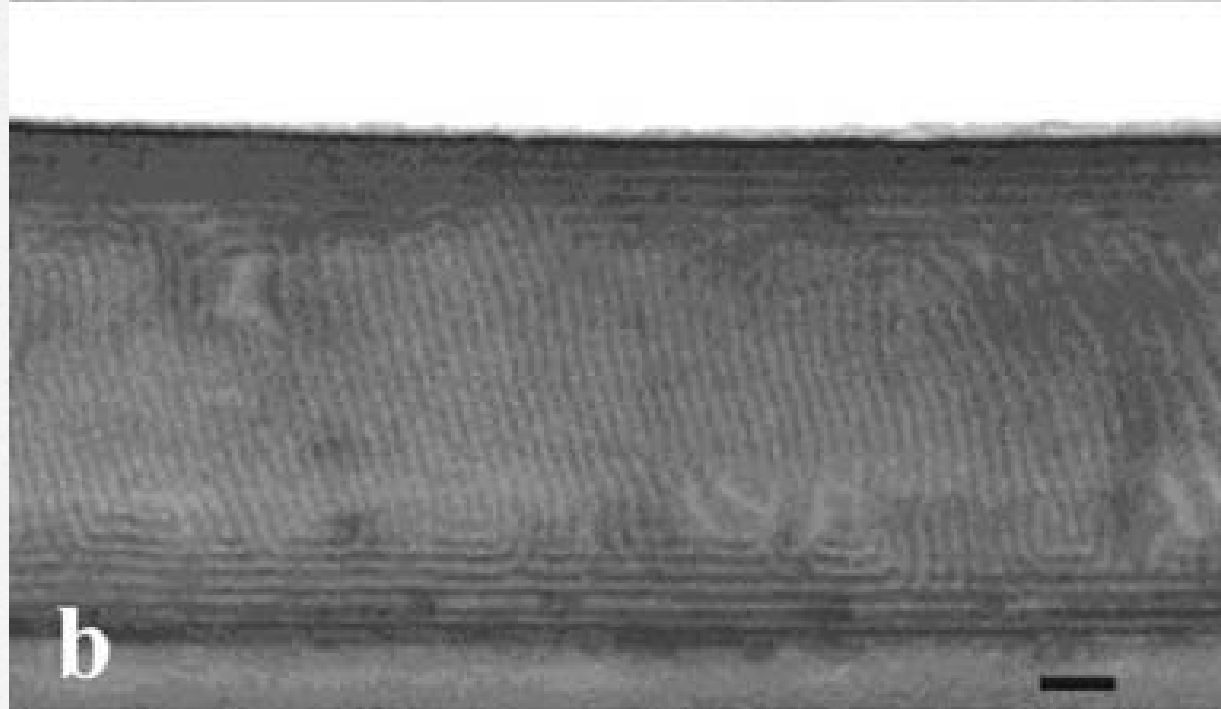
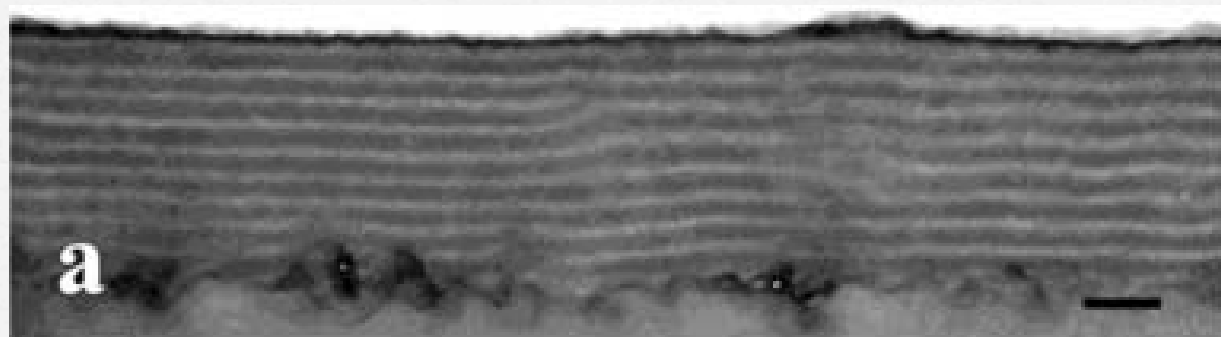
orientation by external fields  
c) electric and magnetic fields





# block copolymer thin films

orientation by external fields  
c) electric and magnetic fields

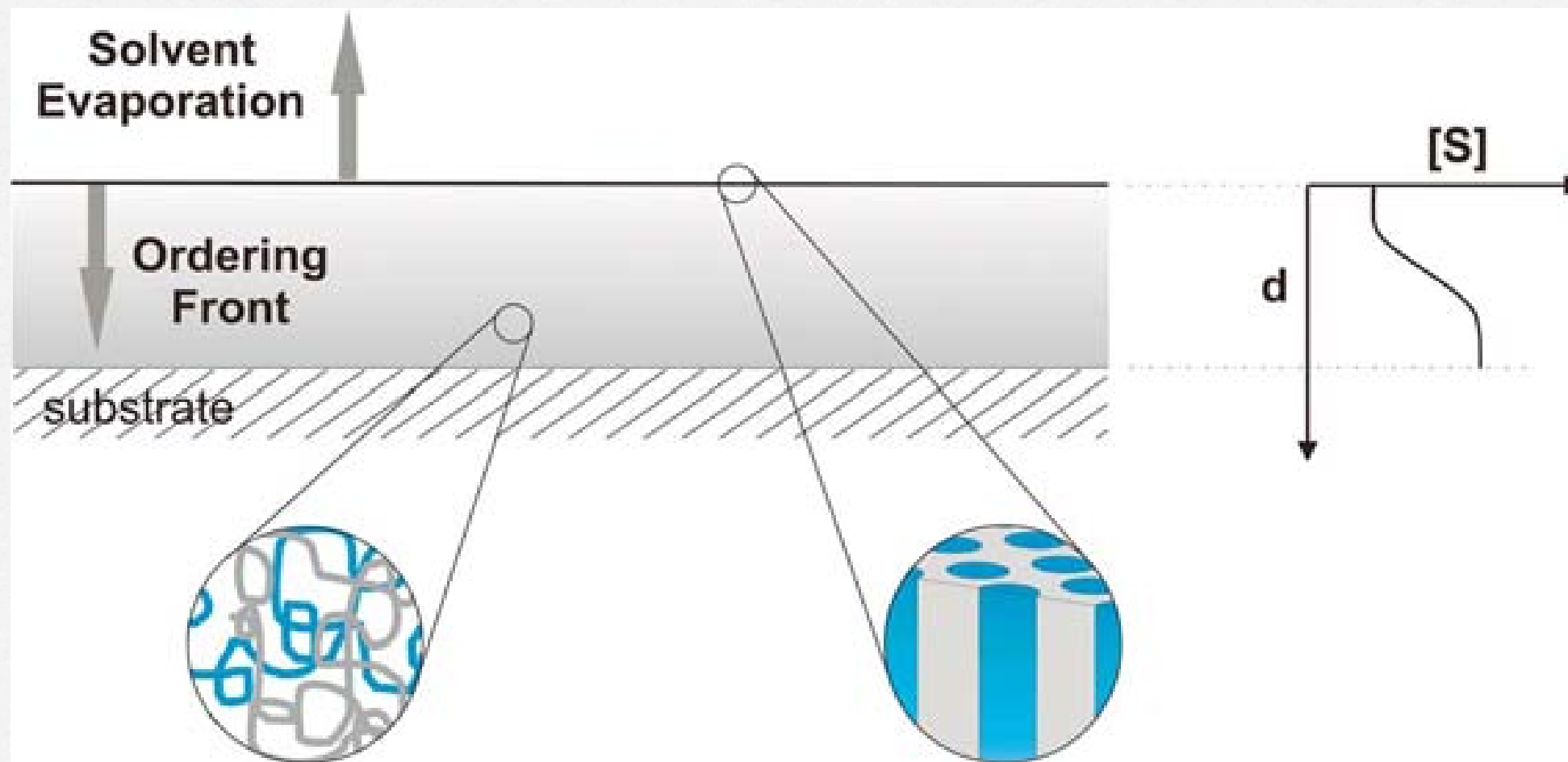




# block copolymer thin films

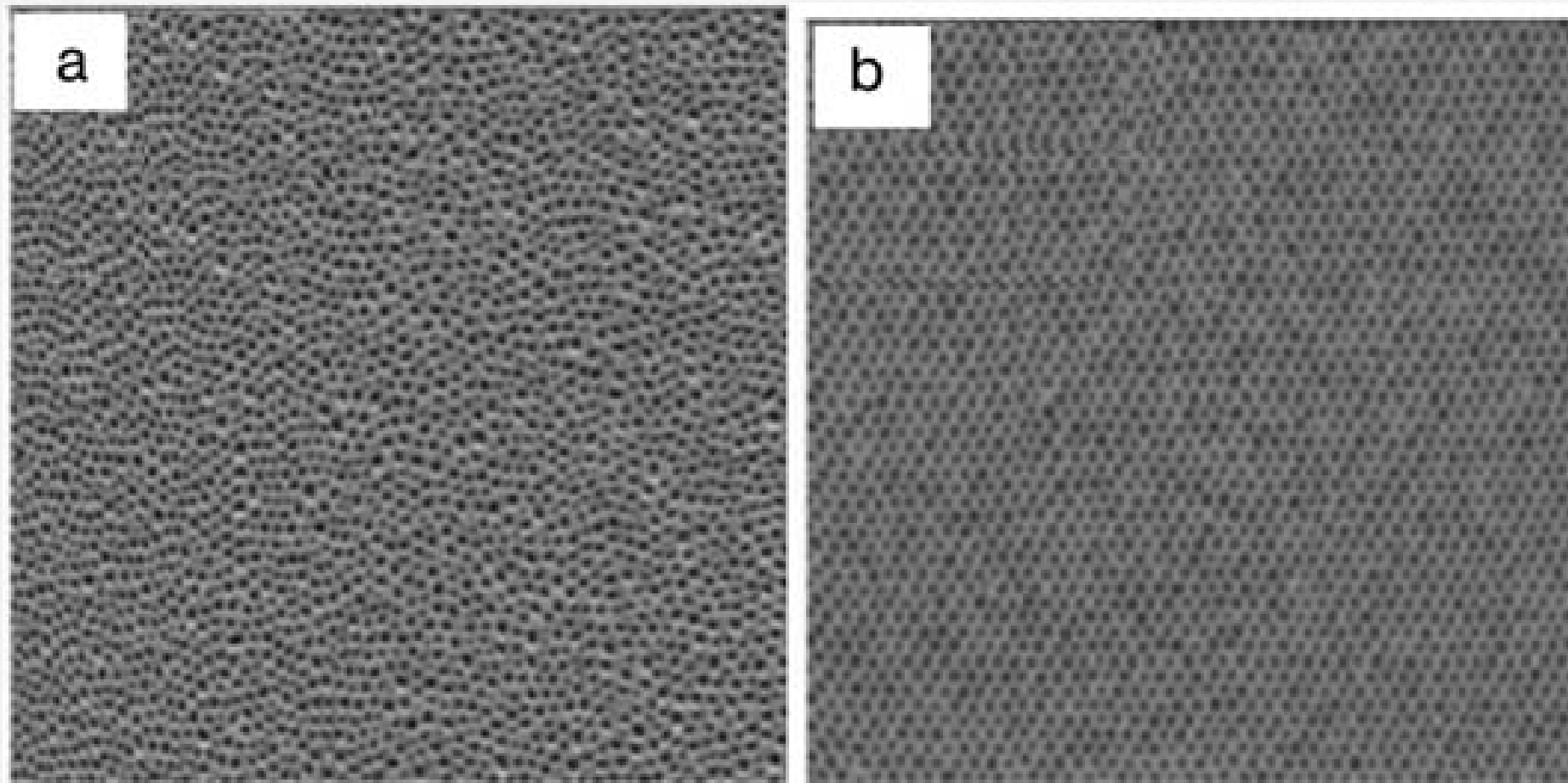
orientation by external fields

a) solvent vapor





# block copolymer template

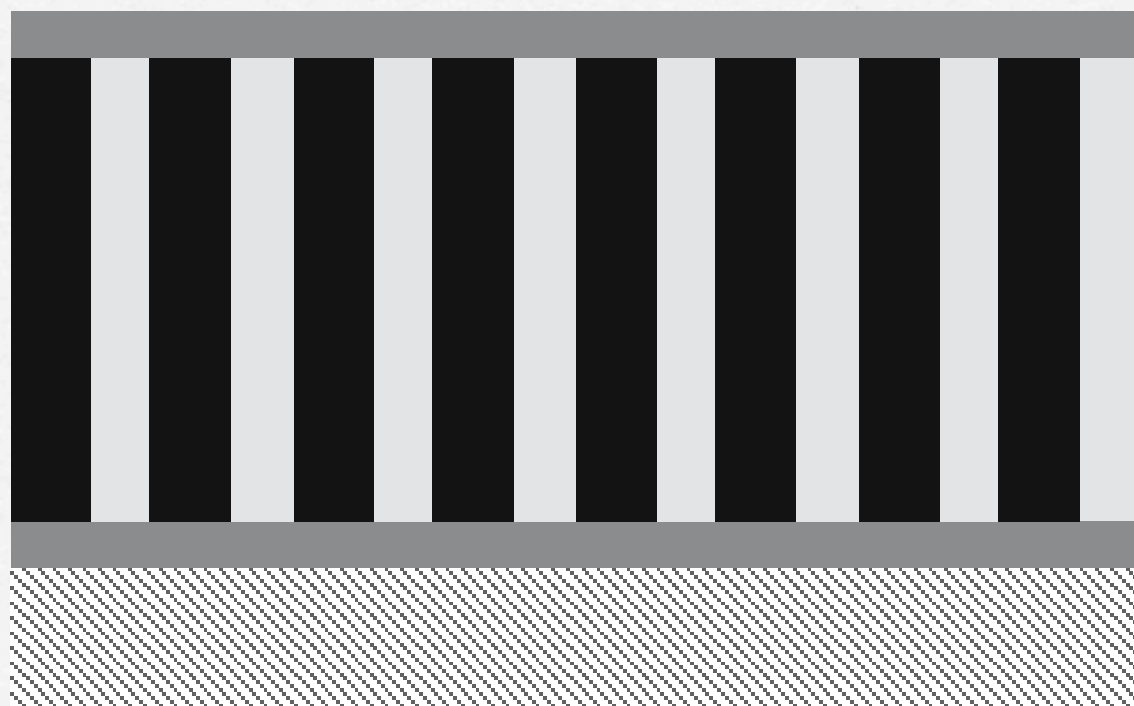


PEO-b-PS film before (a) and after (b) exposure to benzene vapor



# block copolymer template

*orientation using a neutral layer*



← Random copolymer

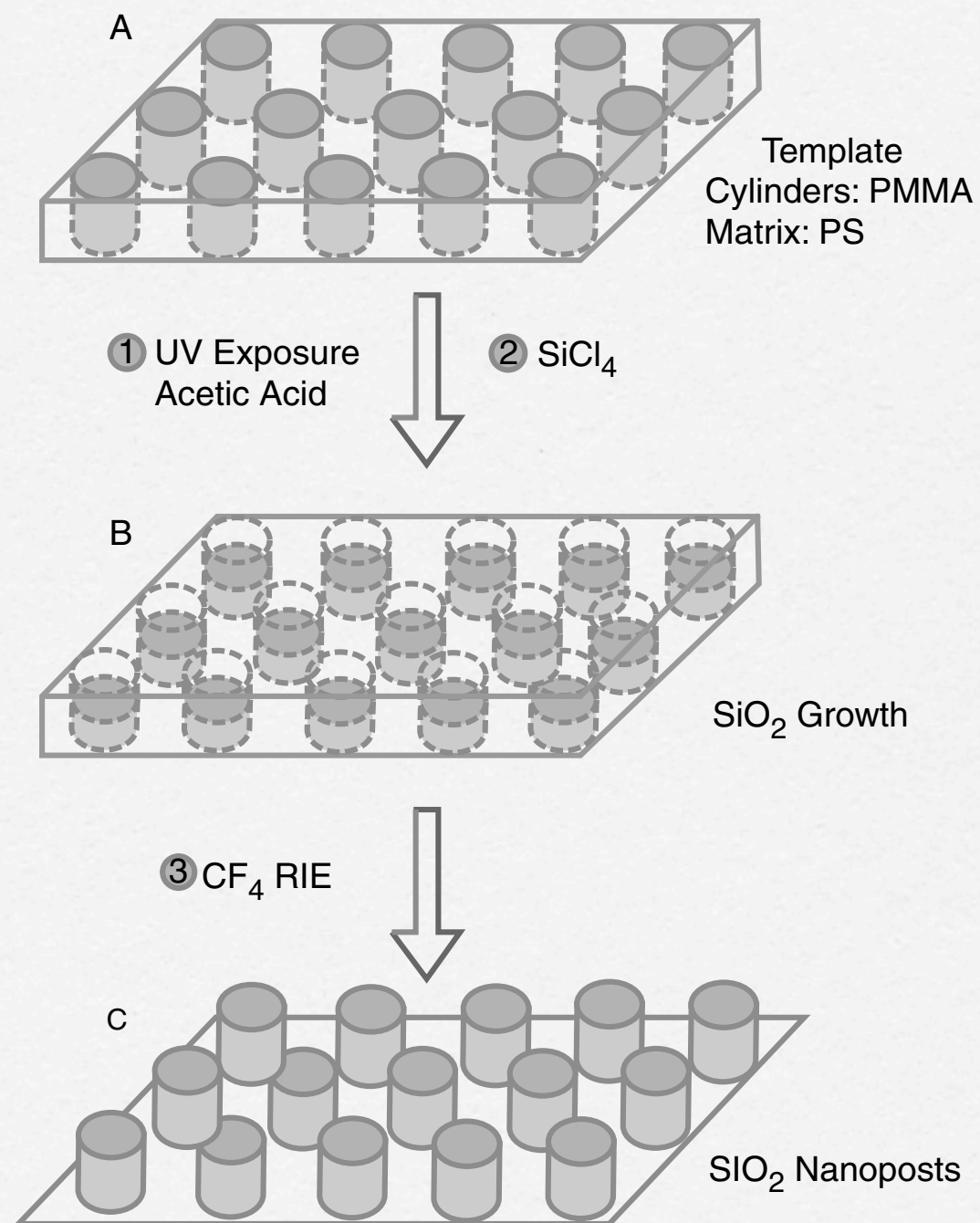
← Block copolymer

← Random copolymer

← Substrate

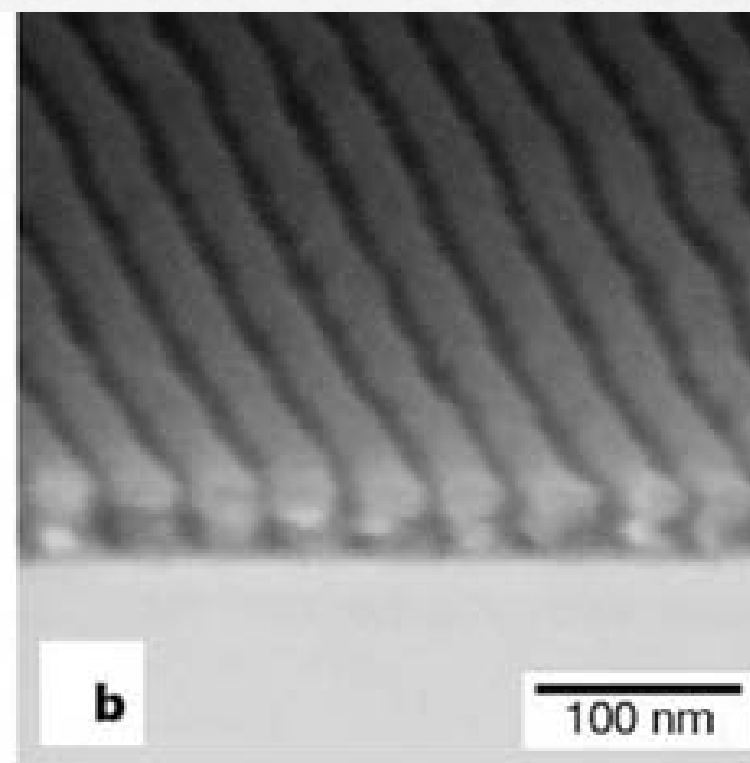
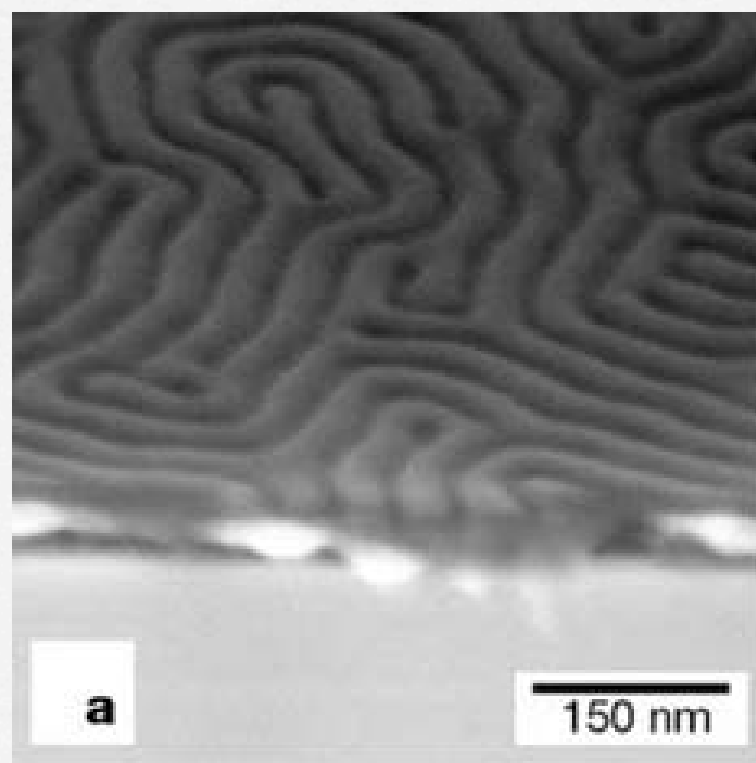
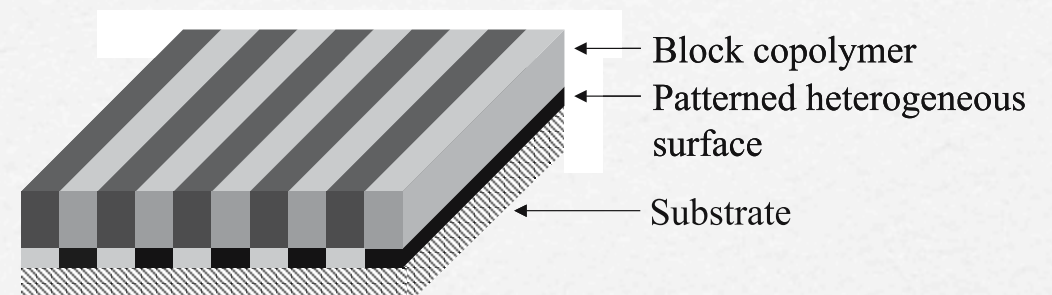
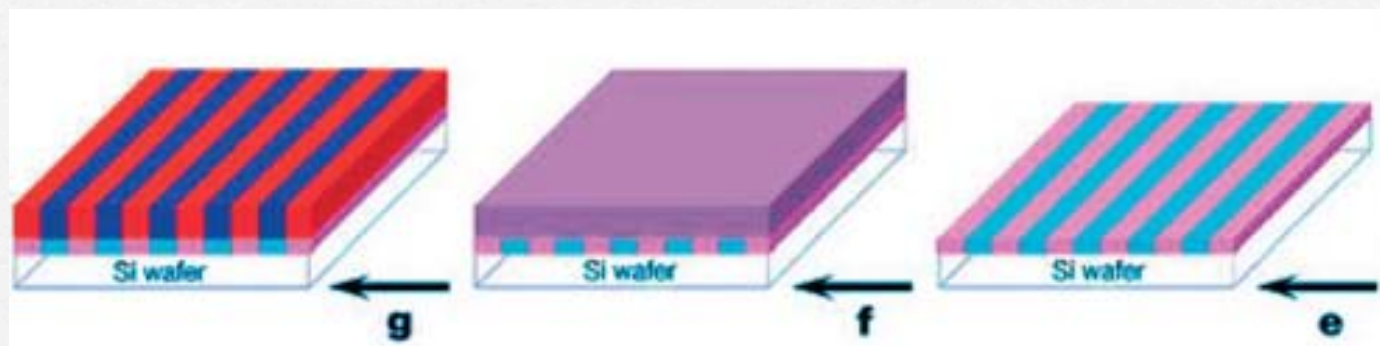


# block copolymer template



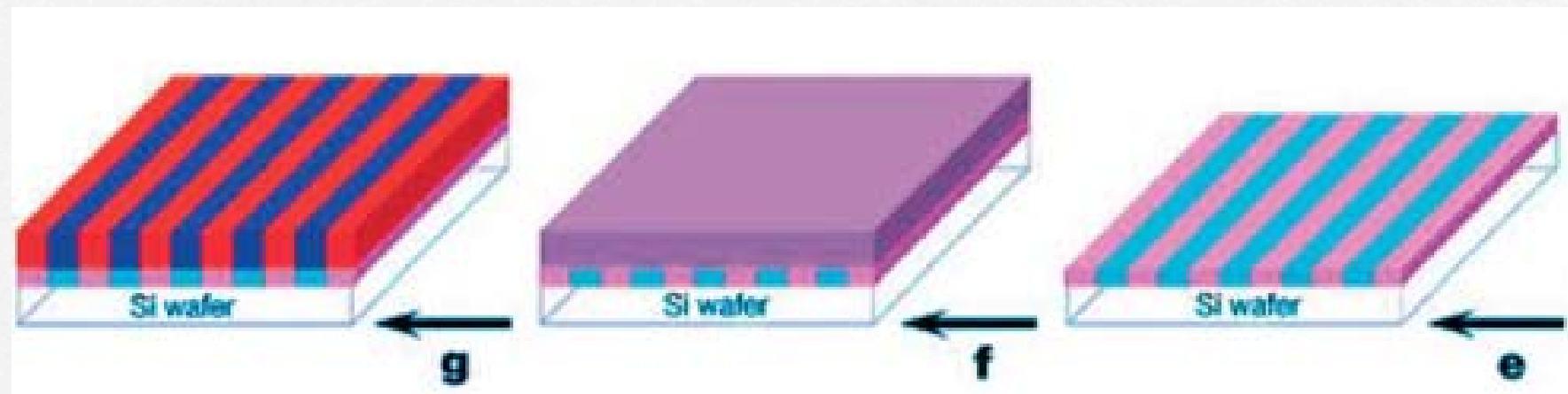


# block copolymer template

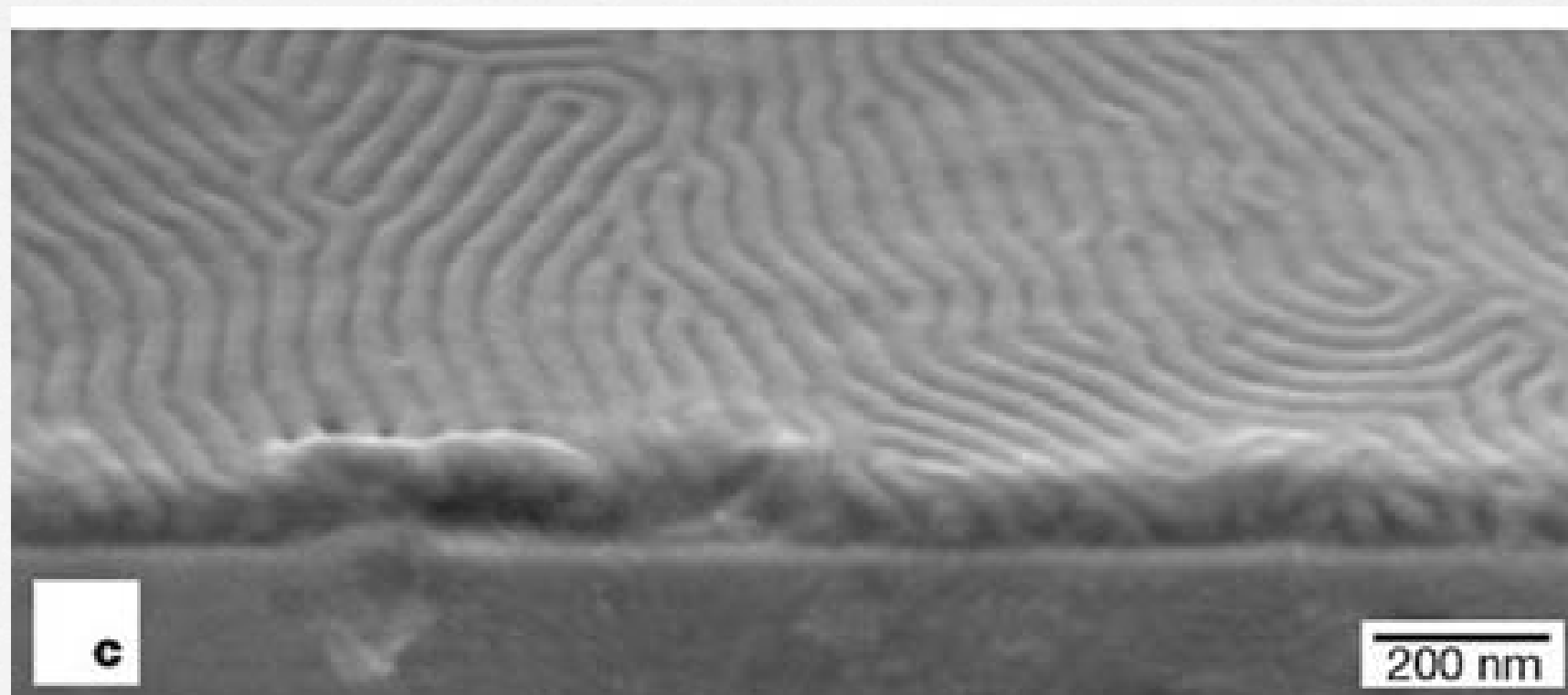




# block copolymer template

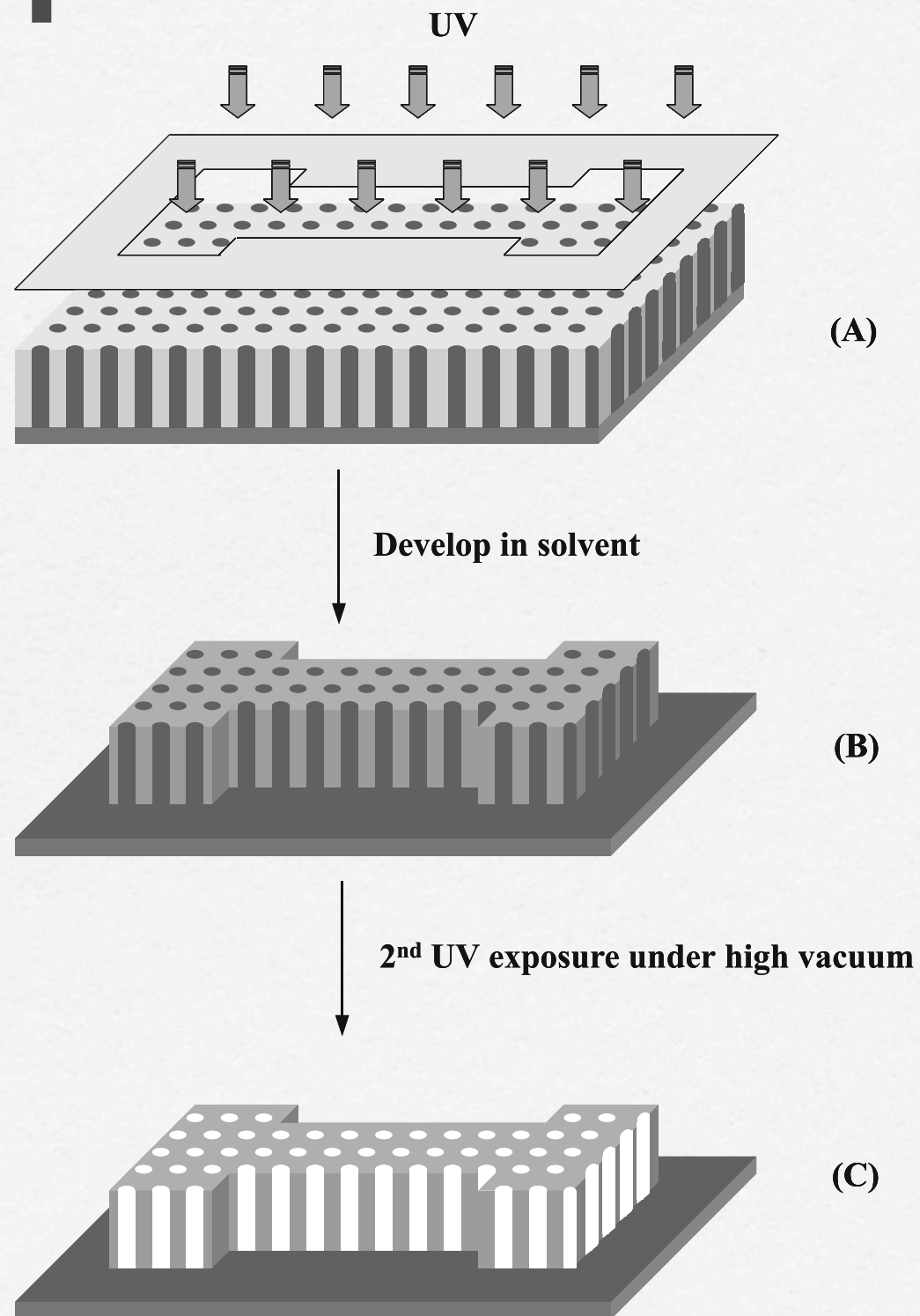


what if pattern is greater than  $L_0$ ?

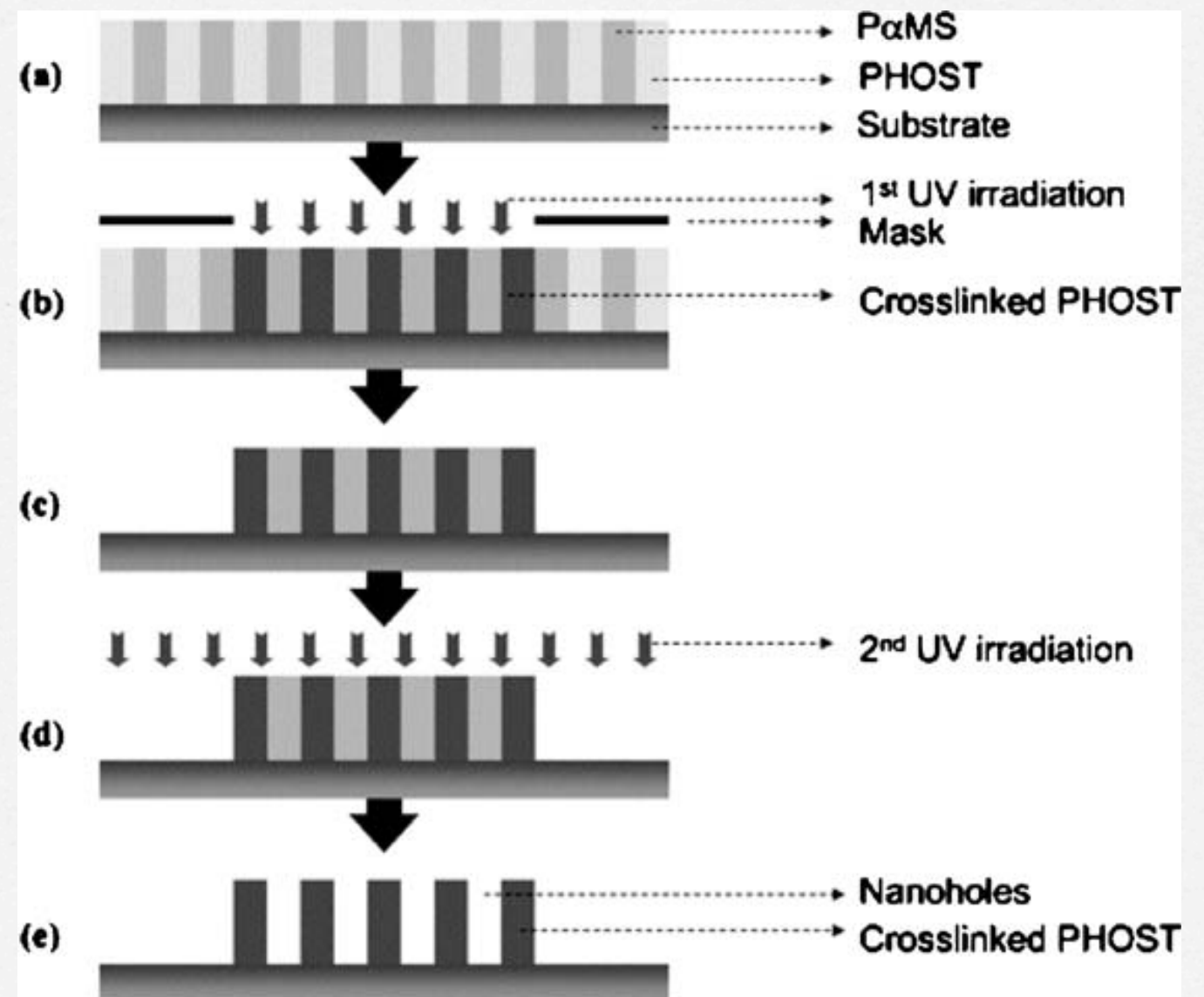




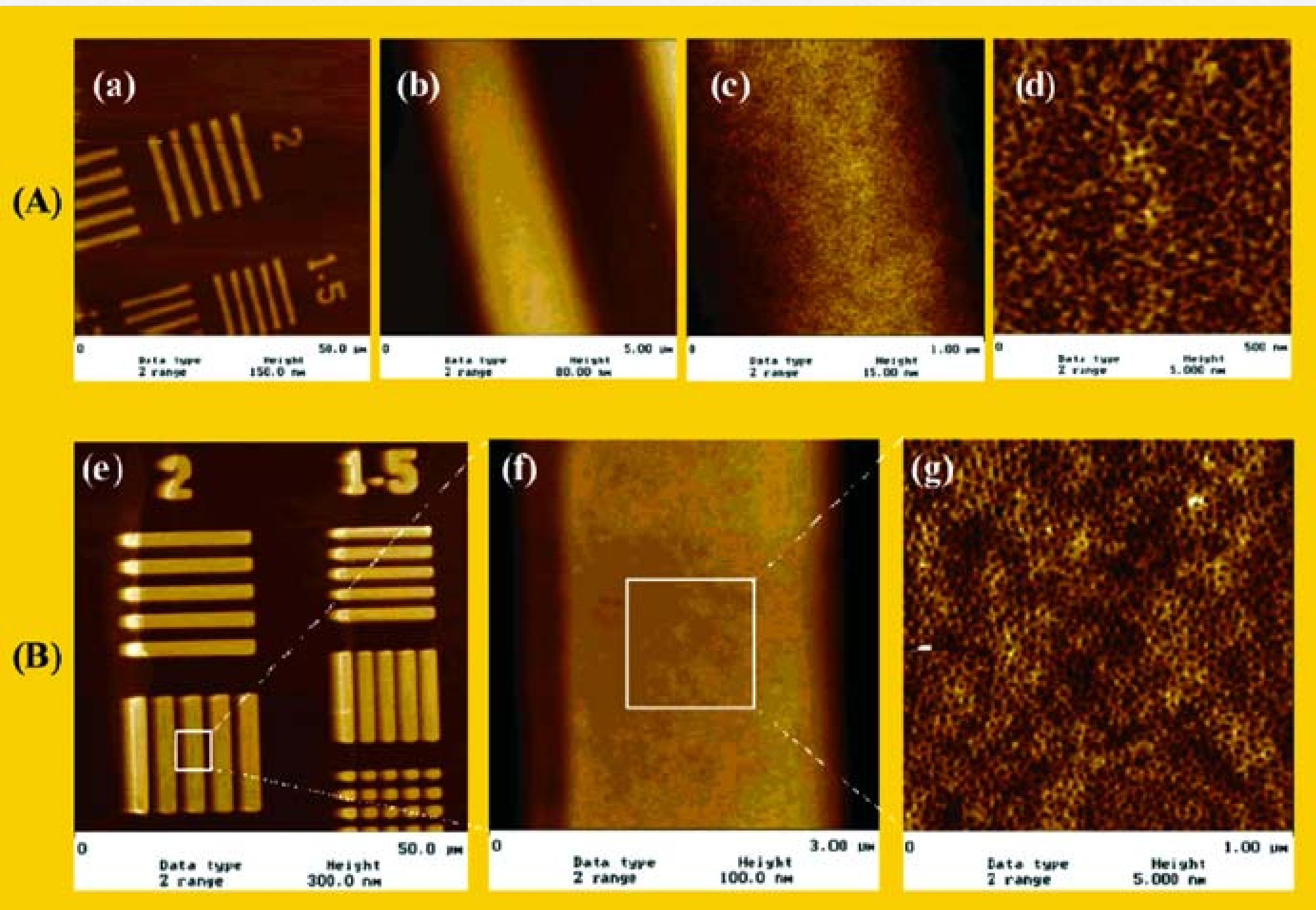
# pattern block copolymer films



P $\alpha$ MS-PHS

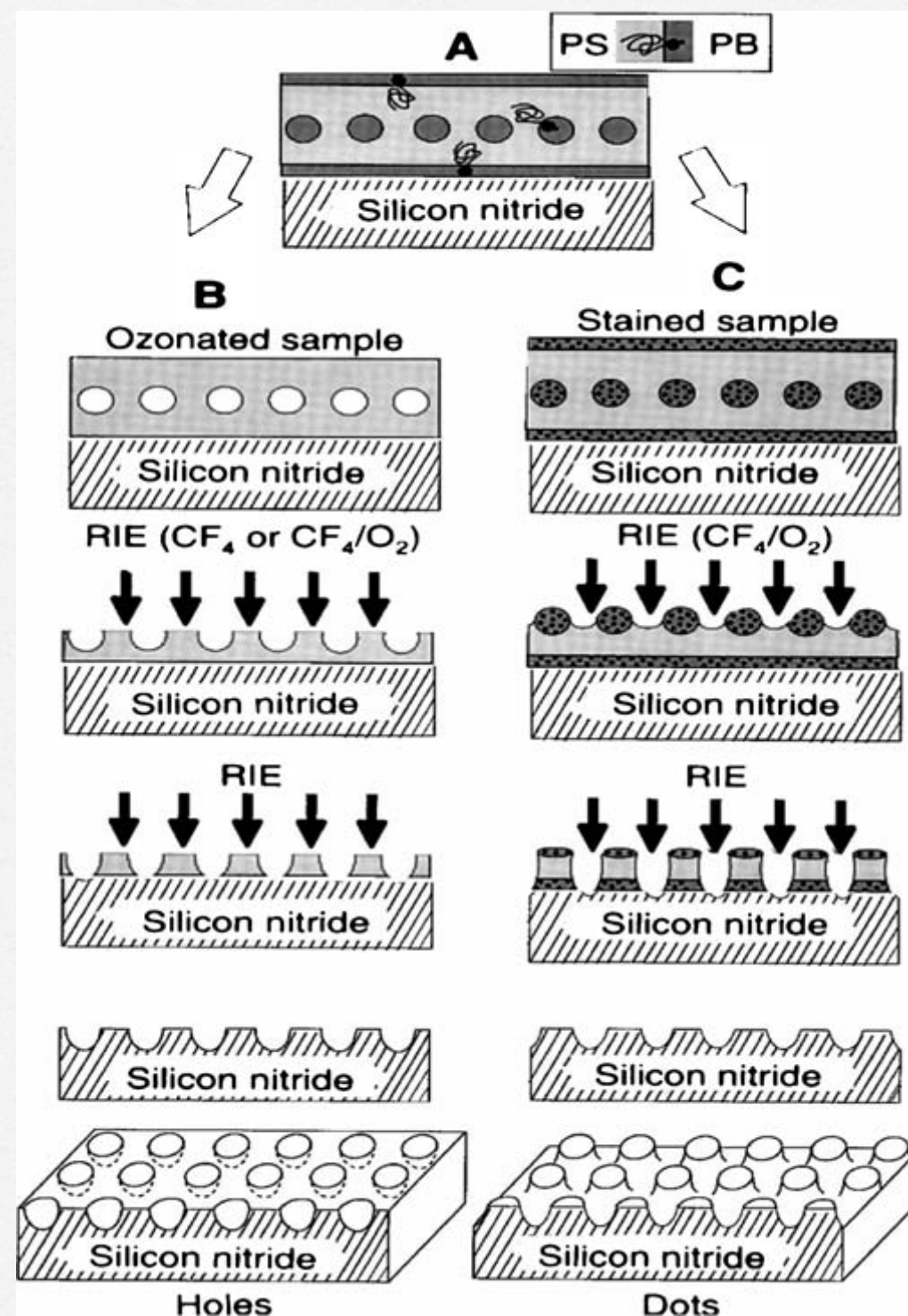


# pattern block copolymer films



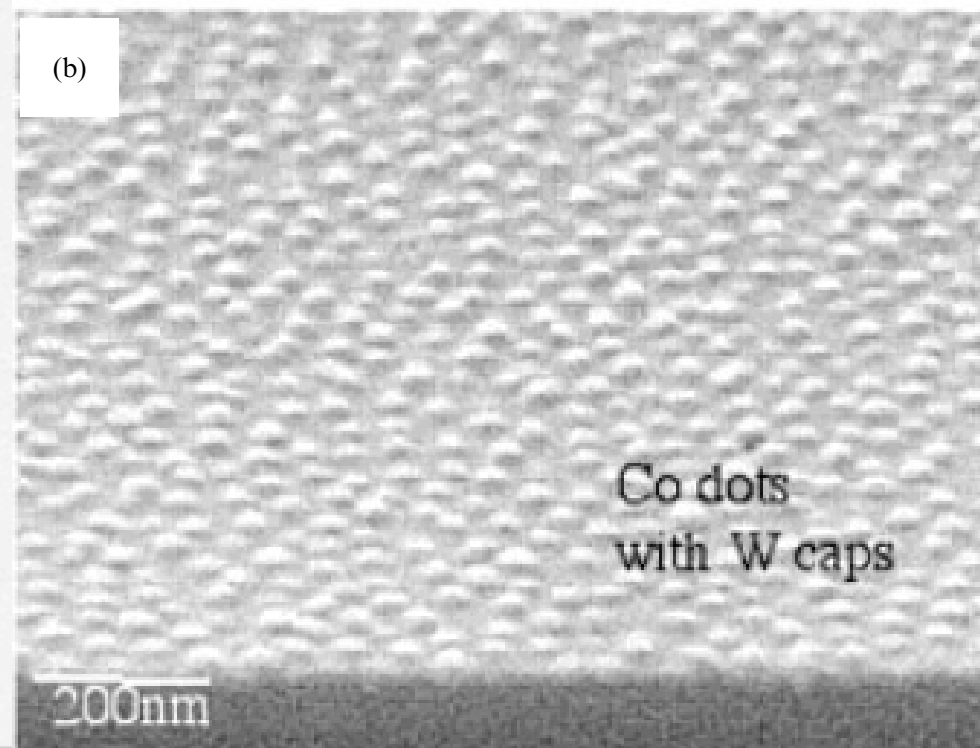
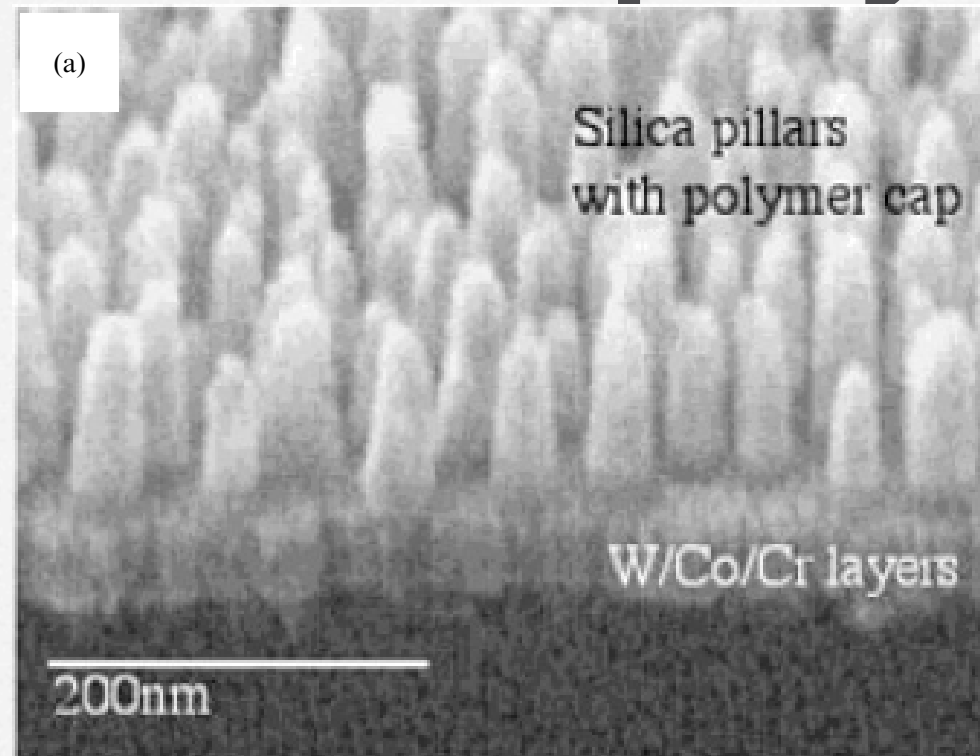


# pattern block copolymer films





# pattern block copolymer films





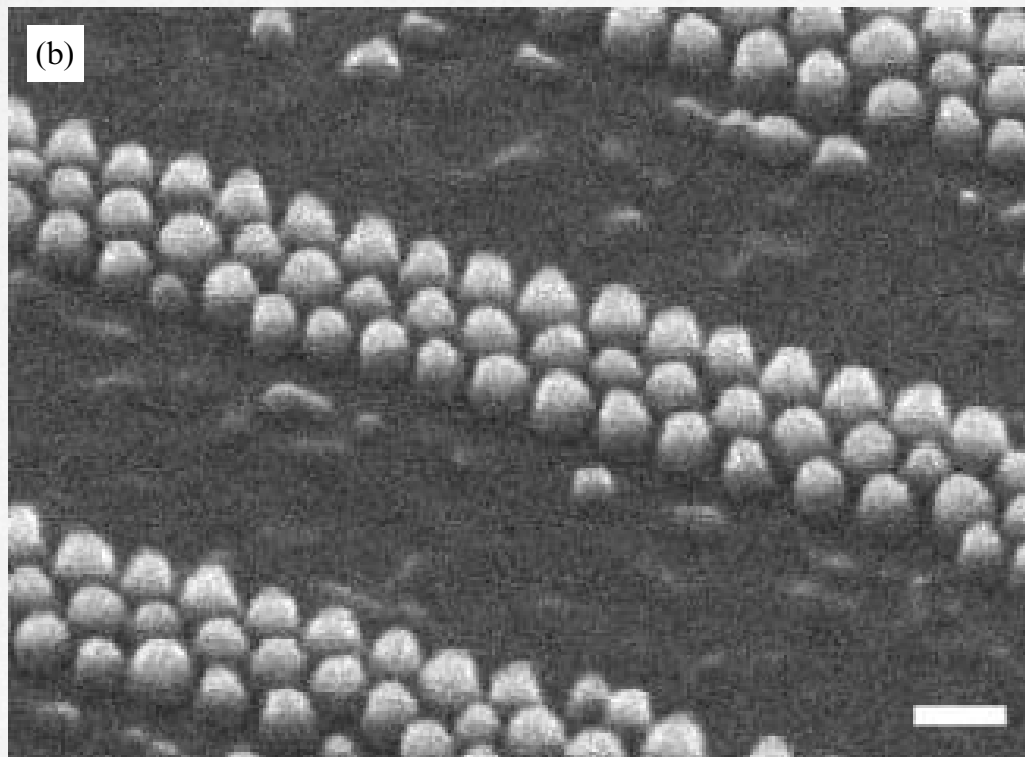
# pattern block copolymer films

(a)

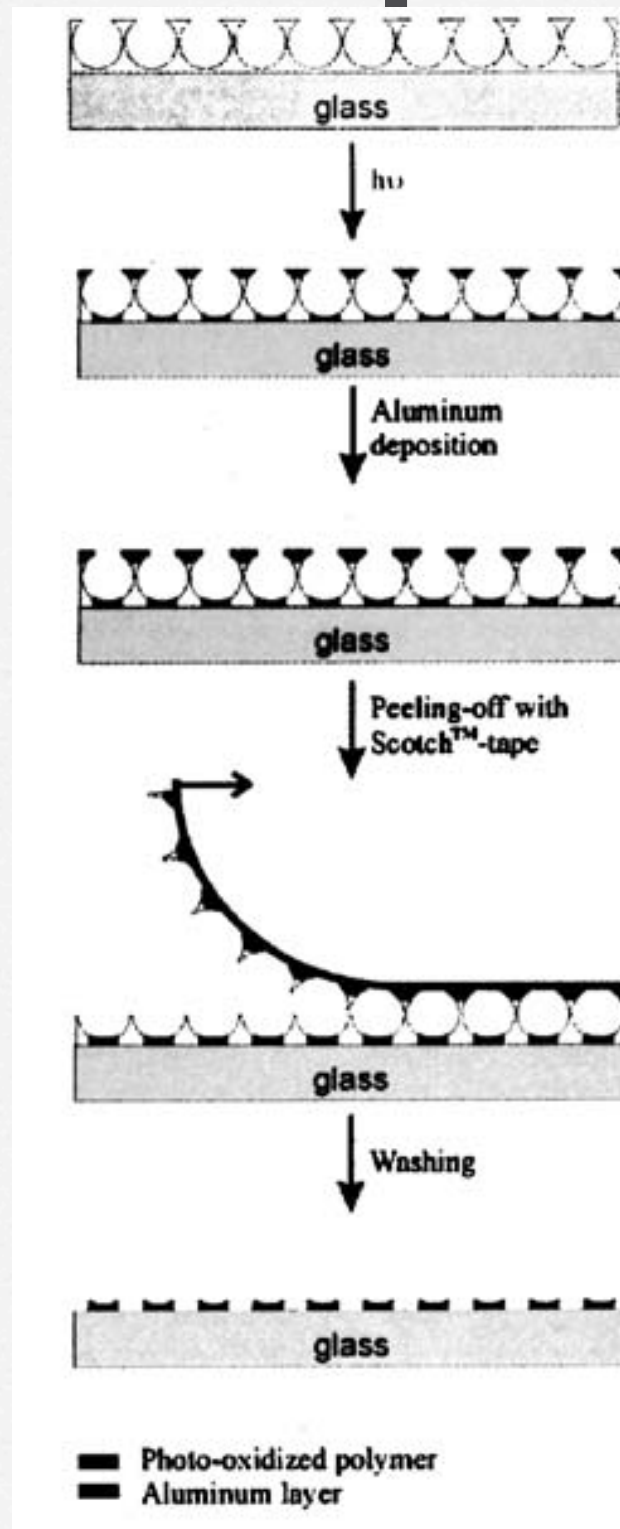


Fabrication strategy employed by researchers at Toshiba. (a) 6.25 cm (2.5 inch) HDD glass plate used for information storage. Circular lines originate from interference colors of embossed lines. (b) SEM micrograph of CoCrPt dots formed from copolymer template in substrate grooves. Bar 1/4 50 nm

(b)

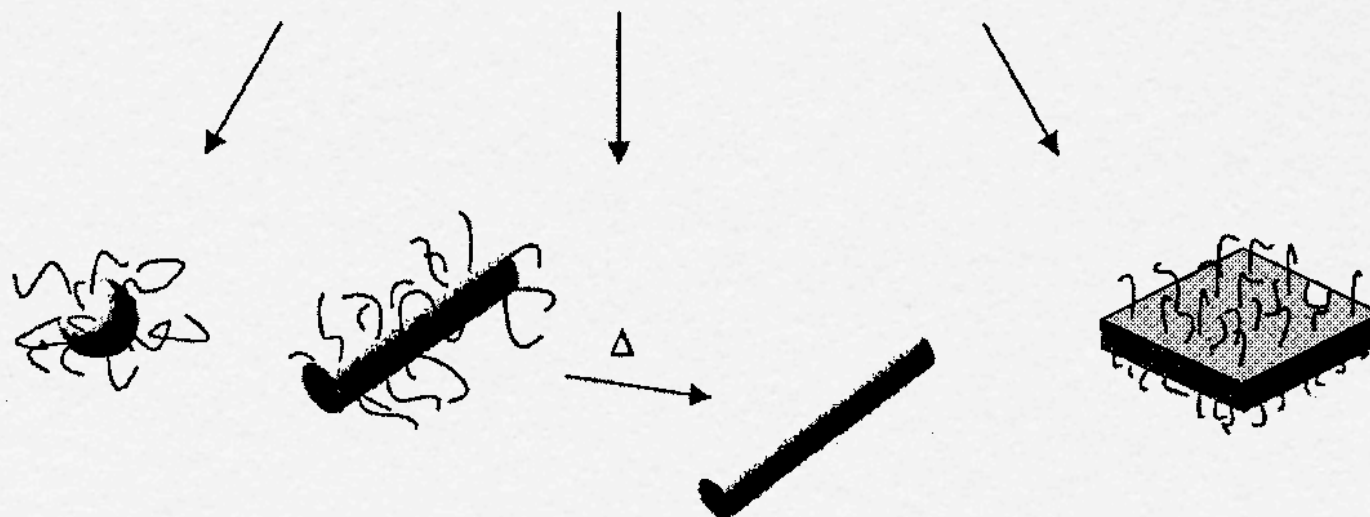
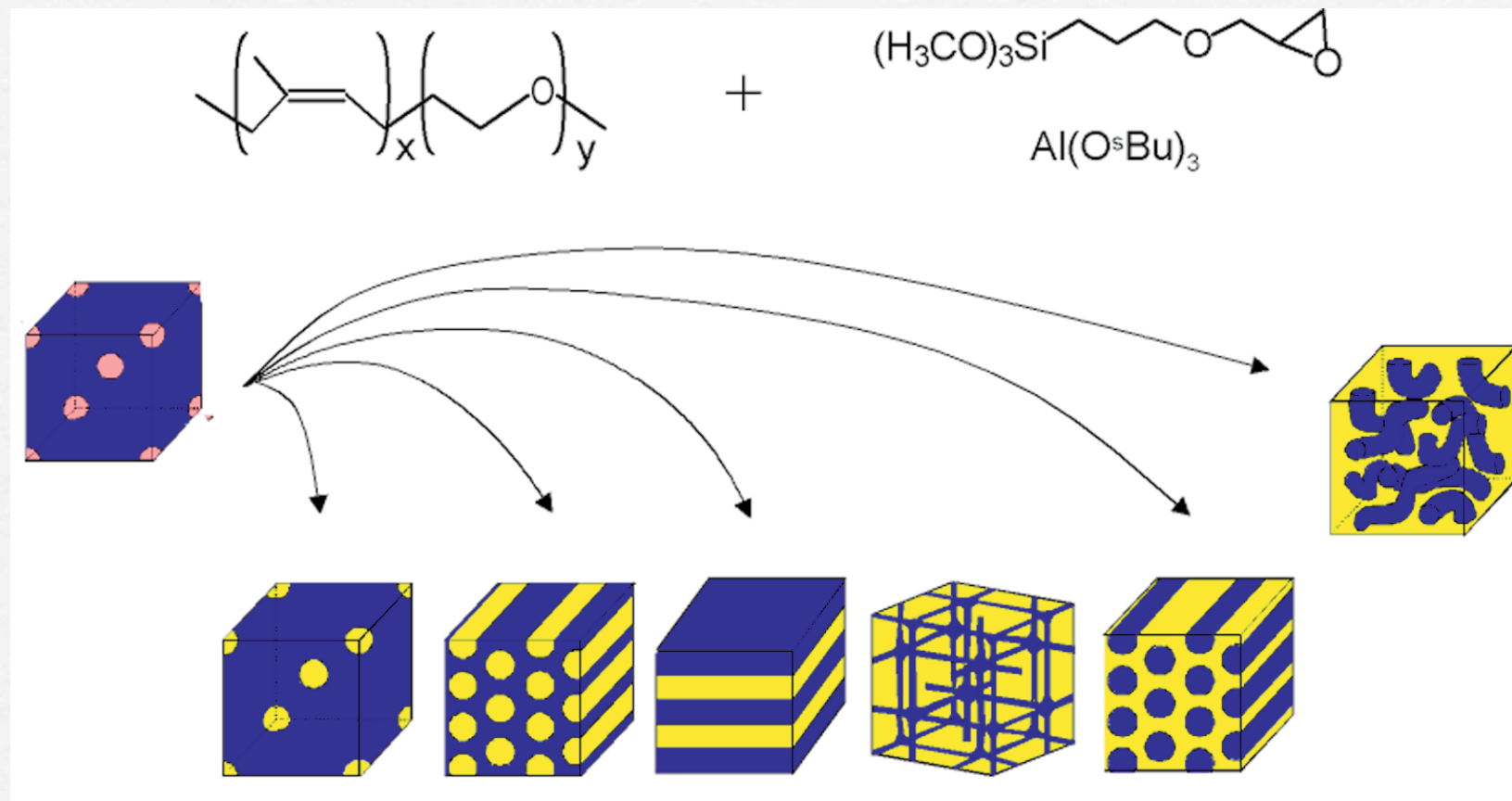


# pattern block copolymer films

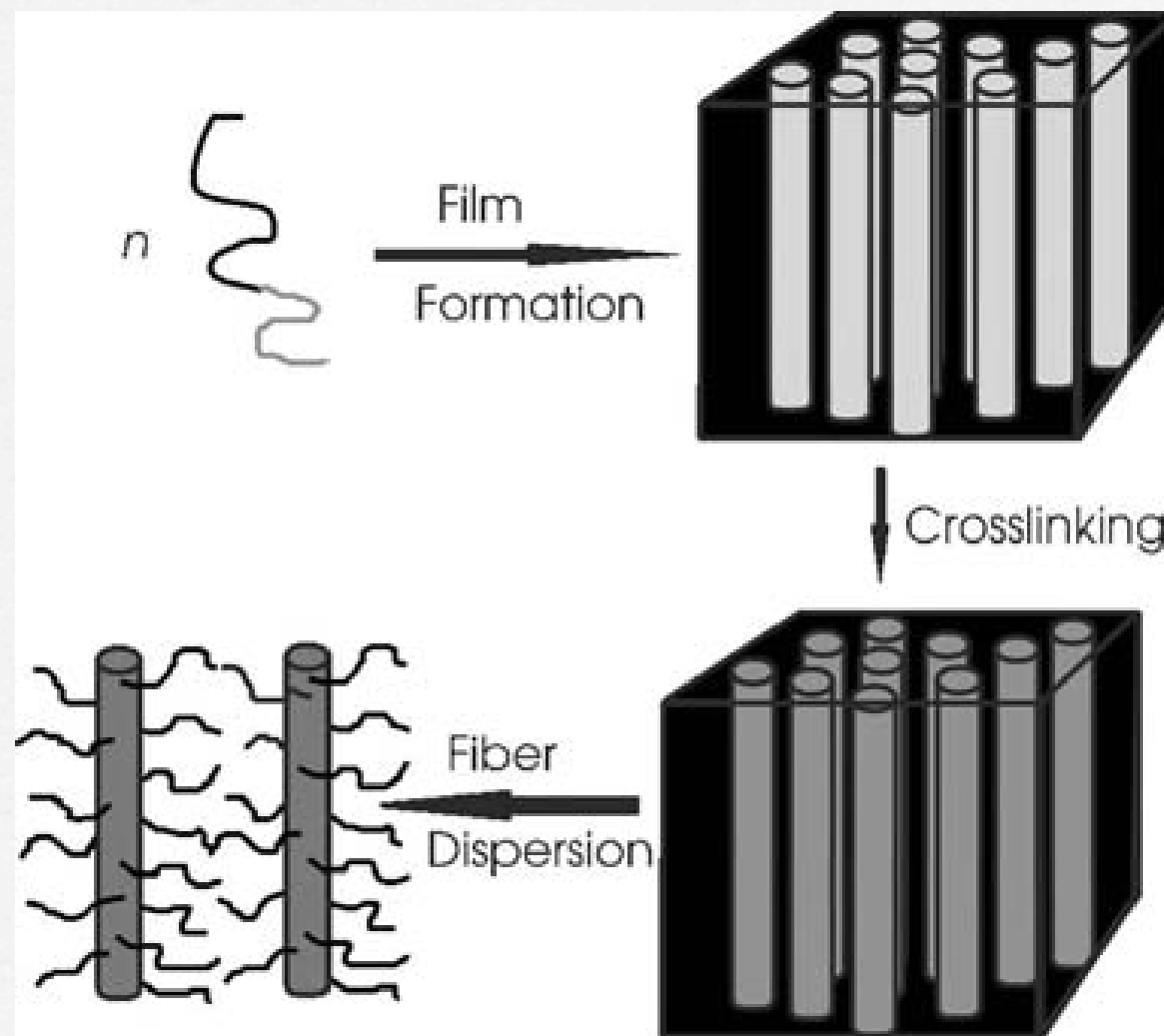




# block copolymer template

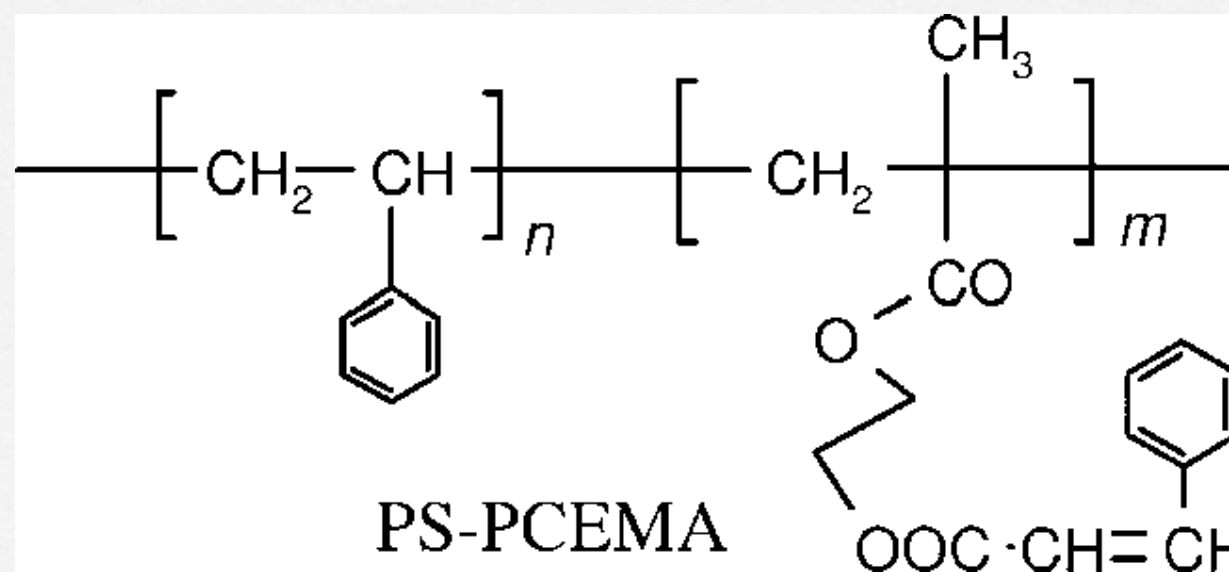
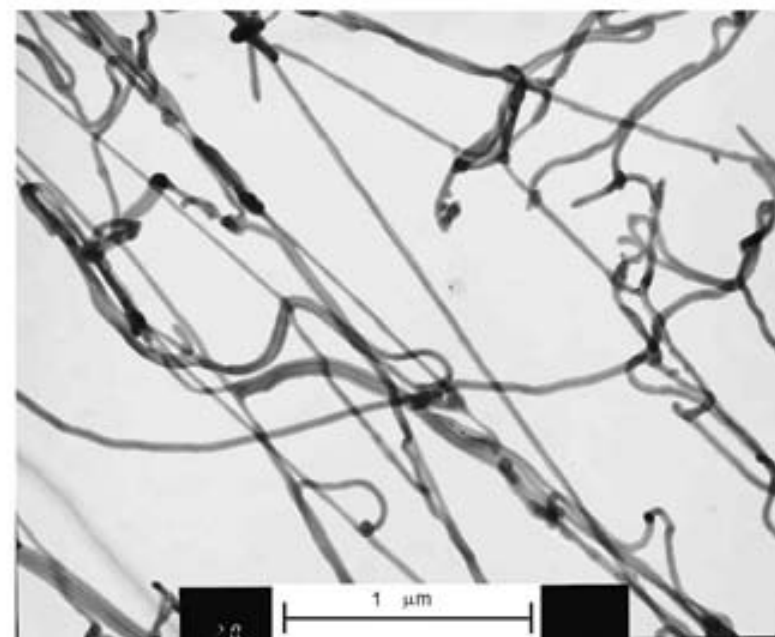
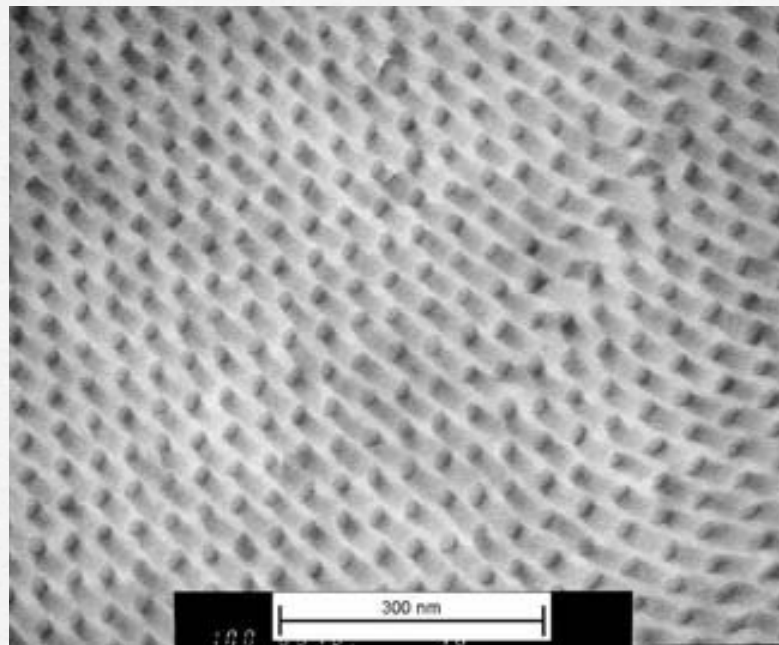


# block copolymer nanofibers





# block copolymer nanofibers





# block copolymer nanofibers

PS-PI

