

## HW#4

\* *Single-conductor waveguides cannot support TEM waves.*

*Why?*

1)  *$\vec{B}$  lines always close upon themselves*

2) *For TEM waves to exist,  $\vec{B}$  and  $\vec{H}$  lines would form closed loops in a transverse plane.*

3) *By the Ampere's circuital law.*

$$\oint \vec{H} \cdot d\vec{l} = I_c + I_d \quad \text{transverse plane}$$

$I_c$  : conductor current

$I_d$  : displacement current

4) *Without an inner conductor*

$$I_c = 0$$

5) *For TEM wave,  $E_z = 0 \rightarrow$  no longitudinal displacement current*

$$\text{cf) } I_d = \int_s \frac{\partial \vec{D}}{\partial t} \cdot d\vec{s} = 0 \text{ in the } z \text{ direction}$$

$$\therefore E_z = 0$$

6) *Therefore there can be no closed loops of magnetic field lines in any transverse plane*

7) *Assuming perfect conductors, a coaxial transmission line having an inner conductor can support TEM waves*

8) *When the conductors have losses, no longer TEM waves*