. .

- 1. Prove the relative permeability  $\mu_r$  is given by
  - $\mu_r = 1 + \chi$  (susceptibility) in SI, and  $\mu_r = 1 + 4\pi\chi$  in cgs, respectively.

$$\langle SI writ \rangle$$
  
 $B = MrMH$   
 $B = Mo(H+M) \int B = Mo(H+X) H$   
 $M = \chi H$ 

$$\langle cgs unit \rangle$$
  
 $B = MrH$   
 $B = H + 4\pi M$ ,  $B = (H + 4\pi \chi)H$   
 $M = \chi H$ 

2. Calculate the magnetic induction B(in Tesla) and magnetization M(in Oe) of a paramagnetic material with the relative permeability  $\mu_r = 1.001$  under an applied field strength H of  $5.0 \times 10^5$  A/m.

$$\langle SI wit \rangle$$

$$B = M_{r}M_{o}H = 1.00 | \times 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \times 5.0 \times 10^{5} = 0.629 (T)$$

$$M = \chi H = (M_{r}-1)H = 0.001 \times 5.0 \times 10^{5} = 500 (A_{m}) \Rightarrow \frac{500 \times 4\pi}{1000} = 6.28 (O_{e})$$

3. An electromagnet is a helical winding of wire through which an electric current flows. Such a "solenoid" of 1000 turns is 10 cm long and is passed through by a current of 2A. What is the field strength in Oe and A/m?

$$H = \frac{2n}{L} = 2x \frac{7000}{0.1} = 2x/0^{4} (f_{m})$$
  
$$I f_{m} = \frac{4\pi}{7000} = \frac{2x/0^{4} (f_{m})}{7000} = \frac{2x/0^{4} x 4\pi}{7000} = 80\pi = 251.3 (Qe)$$

4. Draw and explain  $\chi(T)$  for normal diamagnets, normal paramagnets and antiferromagnets. Also, draw and explain M(T) curves for normal ferromagnets and ferrimagnets below Tc.





5. Calculate the diamagnetic susceptibility of germanium. Take r = 0.92 Å. Check your units. Does  $\chi$  come out unitless? Compare your result with that listed in Table 14.1.

	eZFU. Nod	/ No : Avogadro Numbe	er, W: atomic mass	
ia -	6m W	(S: density	2: atomic number	-)
for Ge. x	- (1.6 ×10-1a)	×32×(0.92×10-10) . 1.	257×10-6 6.022×1023	× 5.325×103
/~		6× 9.11× 10-31	72.6	4 × 10-3
	= - 7.04 × 10-5	(table 14.1 el 22: -1	11×105, Hel 50/3/2	F.)
Unit check! (C/electrons/atom). m2. V.S/A.m. (atoms/mol) . kg/m3				
		kg lelectron	Ky Imol	
	C. m. V.S/A.m.	month. 15/m3 _ (A.S).	V.S. V.A.S	T = 1 (unit loca)
	kg	kg Inst kg.	A.m kg.m/s	J (unichess)