중)
讴

$$
\begin{aligned}
& R_{12}=B_{12} N_{1} \rho(h v) \\
& R_{21}=A_{21} N_{2}+B_{21} N_{2} \rho(h v) \quad \ldots .5 R_{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

at equilibrum,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& R_{12}=R_{21} \\
& \therefore B 12 N_{1} \rho(h v)=A_{21} N_{2}+B_{21} N_{2} \rho(h v) \\
& \Rightarrow p(h v)\left(B_{22} N_{1}-B_{21} N_{2}\right)=A_{21} N_{2} \\
& \quad \Rightarrow \rho(h v)=A_{21} N_{2} / B_{21} N_{2}+B_{12} N_{1}=\frac{A_{21}}{B_{21}} \frac{1}{\frac{B_{12}}{B_{21}}\left(\frac{N_{1}}{N_{2}}\right)-1} \cdots \frac{5 N_{2}}{1}
\end{aligned}
$$

tiver

$$
\begin{aligned}
& P\left(h_{0}\right)=\frac{8 \pi h v^{3}}{C^{3}\left(\exp \left(\frac{h v}{k_{0} T}\right)-1\right)} \cdot \frac{N_{2}}{N_{1}}=\exp \left[-\frac{\left(E_{2}-I_{1}\right)}{k_{0} \tau}\right] \\
& \therefore \frac{A_{21}}{B_{21}} \cdot \frac{1}{\left(\frac{B_{2}}{B_{21}} \exp \left[\frac{h v}{k_{0} \tau}\right]-1\right)}=\frac{A_{21}}{B_{21}} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{B_{12}}{B_{21}}\left(\frac{N_{1}}{N_{2}}\right)-1} \\
& =\frac{8 \pi h \cdot v^{3}}{C_{3}} \frac{1}{\left(\exp \left(\frac{h \nu}{k_{0} T}\right)-1\right)} \\
& \Rightarrow \frac{B_{12}}{B_{21}}=1 \quad, \frac{A_{21}}{B_{21}}=\frac{8 \pi h v^{3}}{c^{3}}
\end{aligned}
$$

[2] (a) 3 level iasor.

4 lace laser


Ns ez orgiler 3 lacelar
population inversion aka $\mathrm{O} \mathrm{O}_{1}+1+\mathrm{Ct}$.



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\cdots \cdots>\vdash_{1} k_{2}
$$





13 eleceran concentoation $=g(E) f(E)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \rightarrow g(E) \propto\left(E-E_{c}\right)^{1 / 2} \\
& f(E) \simeq B(E) \propto \exp \left(-\frac{E-E_{K_{2}}}{k_{R} T}\right) \quad \text { (nendogenerate) }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d}{d E} y(E) f(E)=C \frac{d}{d E}\left[\left(E-E_{C}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \exp \left(-\frac{E-E_{E}}{k_{0} \tau}\right)\right] \\
& =C\left(E-E_{C}\right)^{-1 / 2}\left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{K_{B} T}\left(E-F_{C}\right)\right) \exp \left(-\frac{E-E_{F}}{K_{0} T}\right) \\
& =0 \\
& \therefore \frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{k_{0} T}\left(E-t_{C}\right)=0.0122 \\
& E=E_{c}+\frac{1}{2} k_{B} T .
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\cdots \text { वul||l| } 22_{b}
$$




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$2 a=7 \mu \mathrm{~m}, \quad n_{1}=1.458, \quad n_{2}=1.442 \quad \lambda=1.3 \mu \mathrm{~m}$.
i) $V=\frac{2 \pi a}{\lambda}\left(n_{1}^{2}-n_{2}^{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}=2.235$

$$
\cdots 5^{x} h
$$

i) $M F D \Rightarrow 2 \omega_{0} \simeq 2 a \frac{1+V}{V}=10.13 \times 10^{-6} \mathrm{~m}$.


$$
\cdots 5,
$$

$$
\lambda_{c}=\frac{2 \pi a\left(n_{1}^{2}-n_{2}^{2}\right)^{1 / 2}}{2.405}=1.208 \mu_{m}
$$



