

Physical Constants (SI and cgs units)

Mass of electron (free electron mass; rest mass)	$m_0 = 9.11 \times 10^{-31}$ (kg) = 9.11×10^{-28} (g)
Charge of electron	$e = 1.602 \times 10^{-19}$ (C) (SI-unit) = 4.803×10^{-10} (statcoul) \equiv ($\text{cm}^{3/2} \cdot \text{g}^{1/2}/\text{s}$) (el. static cgs units) = 1.602×10^{-20} (abcoul) \equiv ($\text{g}^{1/2} \cdot \text{cm}^{1/2}$) (el. magnetic cgs units)
Velocity of light in vacuum	$c = 2.998 \times 10^8$ (m/s) = 2.998×10^{10} (cm/s)
Planck constant	$\hbar = 6.626 \times 10^{-34}$ (J·s) = 6.626×10^{-27} (g · cm ² /s) = 4.136×10^{-15} (eV · s)
Avogadro constant	$N_0 = 6.022 \times 10^{23}$ (atoms/mol)
Boltzmann constant	$k_B = 1.381 \times 10^{-23}$ (J/K) = 1.381×10^{-16} (erg/K) = 8.616×10^{-5} (eV/K)
Bohr magneton	$\mu_B = 9.274 \times 10^{-24}$ (J/T) \equiv (A · m ²) = 9.274×10^{-21} $\left(\frac{\text{erg}}{\text{G}}\right)$ \equiv ($\text{g}^{1/2} \text{ cm}^{5/2}/\text{s}$)
Gas constant	$R = 8.314$ (J/mol · K) = 1.986 (cal/mol · K)
Permittivity of empty space (vacuum)	$\epsilon_0 = 1/\mu_0 c^2 = 8.854 \times 10^{-12}$ (F/m) \equiv (A · s/V · m)
Permeability of empty space (vacuum)	$\mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} = 1.257 \times 10^{-6}$ (H/m) \equiv (V · s/A · m) \equiv (kg · m/A ² · s ²)

Useful Conversions

$1 \text{ (eV)} = 1.602 \times 10^{-12}$ (g · cm ² /s ²) = 1.602×10^{-19} (kg · m ² /s ²)
= 1.602×10^{-19} (J) = 3.829×10^{-20} (cal)
$1 \text{ (J)} = 1 \left(\frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2}{\text{s}^2} \right) = 10^7$ (erg) = $10^7 \left(\frac{\text{g} \cdot \text{cm}^2}{\text{s}^2} \right) = 2.39 \times 10^{-1}$ (cal)
$1 \text{ (Rydberg)} = 13.6 \text{ (eV)}$
$1 \text{ (1/\Omega cm)} = 9 \times 10^{11}$ (1/s)
$1 \text{ (1/\Omega m)} = 9 \times 10^9$ (1/s)
$1 \text{ (C)} = 1 \text{ (A} \cdot \text{s}) = 1 \text{ (J/V)}$
$1 \text{ (\AA)} = 10^{-10}$ (m)
$1 \text{ (torr)} \equiv 1 \text{ (mm Hg)} = 133.3 \text{ (N/m}^2\text{)} \equiv 133.3 \text{ (Pa)}$
$1 \text{ (bar)} = 10^5 \text{ (N/m}^2\text{)} \equiv 10^5 \text{ (Pa)}$
$1 \text{ (Pa)} = 10$ (dyn/cm ²)
$1 \text{ cal} = 2.6118 \times 10^{19}$ (eV)
$1 \text{ (horsepower)} = 746 \text{ (W)}$
$1 \text{ (KWH)} = 3.6 \text{ (MJ)}$

$1 \text{ (mm)} \text{ (milli)} = 10^{-3} \text{ (m)}$	$1 \text{ km} \text{ (Kilo)} = 10^3 \text{ m}$
$1 \text{ (\mu m)} \text{ (micro)} = 10^{-6} \text{ (m)}$	$1 \text{ Mm} \text{ (Mega)} = 10^6 \text{ m}$
$1 \text{ (nm)} \text{ (nano)} = 10^{-9} \text{ (m)}$	$1 \text{ Gm} \text{ (Giga)} = 10^9 \text{ m}$
$1 \text{ (pm)} \text{ (pico)} = 10^{-12} \text{ (m)}$	$1 \text{ Tm} \text{ (Tera)} = 10^{12} \text{ m}$
$1 \text{ (fm)} \text{ (femto)} = 10^{-15} \text{ (m)}$	$1 \text{ Pm} \text{ (Peta)} = 10^{15} \text{ m}$
$1 \text{ (am)} \text{ (atto)} = 10^{-18} \text{ (m)}$	$1 \text{ Em} \text{ (Exa)} = 10^{18} \text{ m}$