TABLE A-1

BEARING CAPACITY FACTORS FOR DEEP FOUNDATIONS[a]

ϕ \ I_r	10	20	40	60	80	100	200	300	400	500
0	6.97	7.90	8.82	9.36	9.75	10.04	10.97	11.51	11.89	12.19
	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1	7.34	8.37	9.42	10.04	10.49	10.83	11.92	12.57	13.03	13.39
	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23
2	7.72	8.87	10.06	10.77	11.28	11.69	12.96	13.73	14.28	14.71
	1.27	1.31	1.35	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.45	1.48	1.50	1.51
3	8.12	9.40	10.74	11.55	12.14	12.61	14.10	15.00	15.66	16.18
	1.43	1.49	1.56	1.61	1.64	1.66	1.74	1.79	1.82	1.85
4	8.54	9.96	11.47	12.40	13.07	13.61	15.34	16.40	17.18	17.80
	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.87	1.91	1.95	2.07	2.15	2.20	2.24
5	8.99	10.56	12.25	13.30	14.07	14.69	16.69	17.94	18.86	19.59
	1.79	1.92	2.07	2.16	2.23	2.28	2.46	2.57	2.65	2.71
6	9.45	11.19	13.08	14.26	15.14	15.85	18.17	19.62	20.70	21.56
	1.99	2.18	2.37	2.50	2.59	2.67	2.91	3.06	3.18	3.27
7	9.94	11.85	13.96	15.30	16.30	17.10	19.77	12.46	22.71	23.73
	2.22	2.46	2.71	2.88	3.00	3.10	3.43	3.63	3.79	3.91
8	10.45	12.55	14.90	16.41	17.54	18.45	21.51	23.46	24.93	26.11
	2.47	2.76	3.09	3.31	3.46	3.59	4.02	4.30	4.50	4.67
9	10.99	13.29	15.91	17.59	18.87	19.90	23.39	25.64	27.35	28.73
	2.74	3.11	3.52	3.79	3.99	4.15	4.70	5.06	5.33	5.55
10	11.55	14.08	16.97	18.86	20.29	21.46	25.43	28.02	29.99	31.59
	3.04	3.48	3.99	4.32	4.58	4.78	5.48	5.94	6.29	6.57
11	12.14	14.90	18.10	20.20	21.81	23.13	27.64	30.61	32.87	34.73
	3.36	3.90	4.52	4.93	5.24	5.50	6.37	6.95	7.39	7.75
12	12.76	15.77	19.30	21.64	23.44	24.92	30.03	33.41	36.02	38.16
	3.71	4.35	5.10	5.60	5.98	6.30	7.38	8.10	8.66	9.11
13	13.41	16.69	20.57	23.17	25.18	26.84	32.60	36.46	39.44	41.89
	4.09	4.85	5.75	6.35	6.81	7.20	8.53	9.42	10.10	10.67
14	14.08	17.65	21.92	24.80	27.04	28.89	35.38	39.75	43.15	45.96
	4.51	5.40	6.47	7.18	7.74	8.20	9.82	10.91	11.76	12.46
15	14.79	18.66	23.35	26.53	29.02	31.08	38.37	43.32	47.18	50.39
	4.96	6.00	7.26	8.11	8.78	9.33	11.28	12.61	13.64	14.50
16	15.53	19.73	24.86	28.37	31.13	33.43	41.58	47.17	51.55	55.20
	5.45	6.66	8.13	9.14	9.93	10.58	12.92	14.53	15.78	16.83
17	16.30	20.85	26.46	30.33	33.37	35.92	45.04	51.32	56.27	60.42
	5.98	7.37	9.09	10.27	11.20	11.98	14.77	16.69	18.20	19.47
18	17.11	22.03	28.15	32.40	35.76	38.59	48.74	55.80	61.38	66.07
	6.56	8.16	10.15	11.53	12.62	13.54	16.84	19.13	20.94	22.47
19	17.95	23.26	29.93	34.59	38.30	41.42	52.71	60.61	66.89	72.18
	7.18	9.01	11.31	12.91	14.19	15.26	19.15	21.87	24.03	25.85
20	18.83	24.56	31.81	36.92	40.99	44.43	56.97	65.79	72.82	78.78
	7.85	9.94	12.58	14.44	15.92	17.17	21.73	24.94	27.51	29.67
21	19.75	25.92	33.80	39.38	43.85	47.64	61.51	71.34	79.22	85.90
	8.58	10.95	13.97	16.12	17.83	19.29	24.61	28.39	31.41	33.97
22	20.71	27.35	35.89	41.98	46.88	51.04	66.37	77.30	86.09	93.57
	9.37	12.05	15.50	17.96	19.94	21.62	27.82	32.23	35.78	38.81
23	21.71	28.84	38.09	44.73	50.08	54.66	71.56	83.68	93.47	101.83
	10.21	13.24	17.17	19.99	22.26	24.20	31.37	36.52	40.68	44.22
24	22.75	30.41	40.41	47.63	53.48	58.49	77.09	90.51	101.39	110.70
	11.13	14.54	18.99	22.21	24.81	27.04	35.32	41.30	46.14	50.29
25	23.84	32.05	42.85	50.69	57.07	62.54	82.98	97.81	109.88	120.23
	12.12	15.95	20.98	24.64	27.61	30.16	39.70	46.61	52.24	57.06

N_c^*

N_q

ϕ \ I_r	10	20	40	60	80	100	200	300	400	500
26	24.98	33.77	45.42	53.93	60.87	66.84	89.25	105.61	118.96	130.44
	13.18	17.47	23.15	27.30	30.69	33.60	44.53	52.51	59.02	64.62
27	26.16	35.57	48.13	57.34	64.88	71.39	95.02	113.92	128.67	141.39
	14.33	19.12	25.52	30.21	34.06	37.37	49.88	59.05	66.56	73.04
28	27.40	37.45	50.96	60.93	69.12	76.20	103.01	122.79	139.04	153.10
	15.57	20.91	28.10	33.40	37.75	41.51	55.77	66.29	74.93	82.40
29	28.69	39.42	53.95	64.71	73.58	81.28	110.54	132.23	150.11	165.61
	16.90	22.85	30.90	36.87	41.79	46.05	62.27	74.30	84.21	92.80
30	30.03	41.49	57.08	68.69	78.30	86.64	118.53	142.27	161.91	178.98
	18.24	24.95	33.95	40.66	46.21	51.02	69.43	83.14	94.48	104.33
31	31.43	43.64	60.37	72.88	83.27	92.31	126.99	152.95	174.49	193.23
	19.88	27.22	37.27	44.79	51.03	56.46	77.31	92.90	105.84	117.11
32	32.89	45.90	63.82	77.29	88.50	98.28	135.96	164.29	187.87	208.43
	21.55	29.68	40.88	49.30	56.30	62.41	85.96	103.66	118.39	131.24
33	34.41	48.26	67.44	81.92	94.01	104.58	145.46	176.33	202.09	224.62
	23.34	32.34	44.80	54.20	62.05	68.92	95.46	115.51	132.24	146.87
34	35.99	50.72	71.24	86.80	99.82	111.22	155.51	189.11	217.21	241.84
	25.28	35.21	49.05	59.54	68.33	76.02	105.90	128.55	147.51	164.12
35	37.65	53.30	75.22	91.91	105.92	118.22	166.14	202.64	233.27	260.15
	27.36	38.32	53.67	65.36	75.17	83.78	117.33	142.89	164.33	183.16
36	39.37	55.99	79.39	97.29	112.34	125.59	177.38	216.98	250.30	279.60
	29.60	41.68	58.68	71.69	82.62	92.24	129.87	158.65	182.85	204.14
37	41.17	58.81	83.77	102.94	119.10	133.34	189.25	232.17	268.36	300.26
	32.02	45.31	64.13	78.57	90.75	101.48	143.61	175.95	203.23	227.26
38	43.04	61.75	88.36	108.86	126.20	141.50	201.78	248.23	287.50	322.17
	34.63	49.24	70.03	86.05	99.60	111.56	158.65	194.94	225.62	252.71
39	44.99	64.83	93.17	115.09	133.66	150.09	215.01	265.23	307.78	345.41
	37.44	53.50	76.45	94.20	109.24	122.54	175.11	215.78	250.23	280.71
40	47.03	68.04	98.21	121.62	141.51	159.13	228.97	283.19	329.24	370.04
	40.47	58.10	83.40	103.05	119.74	134.52	193.13	238.62	277.26	311.50
41	49.16	71.41	103.49	128.48	149.75	168.63	243.69	302.17	351.95	396.12
	43.74	63.07	90.96	112.68	131.18	147.59	212.84	263.67	306.94	345.34
42	51.38	74.92	109.02	135.68	158.41	178.62	259.22	322.22	375.97	423.74
	47.27	68.46	99.16	123.16	143.64	161.83	234.40	291.13	339.52	382.53
43	53.70	78.60	114.82	143.23	167.51	189.13	275.59	343.40	401.36	452.96
	51.08	74.30	108.08	134.56	157.21	177.36	257.99	321.22	375.28	423.39
44	56.13	82.45	120.91	151.16	177.07	200.17	292.85	365.75	428.21	483.88
	55.20	80.62	117.76	146.97	172.00	194.31	283.80	354.20	414.51	468.28
45	58.66	86.48	127.28	159.48	187.12	211.79	311.04	389.35	456.57	516.58
	59.66	87.48	128.28	160.48	188.12	212.79	312.03	390.35	457.57	517.58
46	61.30	90.70	133.97	168.22	197.67	224.00	330.20	414.26	486.54	551.16
	64.48	94.92	139.73	175.20	205.70	232.96	342.94	429.98	504.82	571.74
47	64.07	95.12	140.99	177.40	208.77	236.85	350.41	440.54	518.20	587.72
	69.71	103.00	152.19	191.24	224.88	254.99	376.77	473.42	556.70	631.25
48	66.97	99.75	148.35	187.04	220.43	250.36	371.70	468.28	551.64	626.36
	75.38	111.78	165.76	208.73	245.81	279.06	413.82	521.08	613.65	696.64
49	70.01	104.60	156.09	197.17	232.70	264.58	394.15	497.56	586.96	667.21
	81.54	121.33	180.56	227.82	268.69	305.37	454.42	573.38	676.22	768.53
50	73.19	109.70	164.21	207.83	245.60	279.55	417.82	528.46	624.28	710.39
	88.23	131.73	196.70	248.68	293.70	334.15	498.94	630.80	744.99	847.61

* Upper number N_c^*, lower number N_θ.

TABLE A-2

TYPICAL VALUES OF RIGIDITY INDEX, I_r

(a) sands and silts

Soil	Relative density D_r	Mean Normal stress level σ_o (kg/cm^2)	Rigidity index I_r	Source
Chattahoochee sand	80%	0.1 1 10 100	200 118 52 12	Vesić and Clough (1968)
	20%	0.1 1	140 85	
Ottawa sand	82% 21%	0.05 0.05	265 89	Roy (1966)
Piedmont silts		0.70	10-30	Vesić (1972)

(b) clays (undrained conditions)

Soil	Plasticity index I_p	Water content	OC ratio	Effective stress level σ_o (kg/cm^2)	Rigidity index I_r	Source
Weald clay	25	23.1% 22.5%	1 24	2.1 0.35	99 10	Ladanyi (1963)
Drammen clay	19	24.9% 25.1% 27.2%	1	1.5 2.5 4.0	267 259 233	
Lagunillas clay	50	65%*	1	6.5 4.0	390 300	

*prior to consolidation