

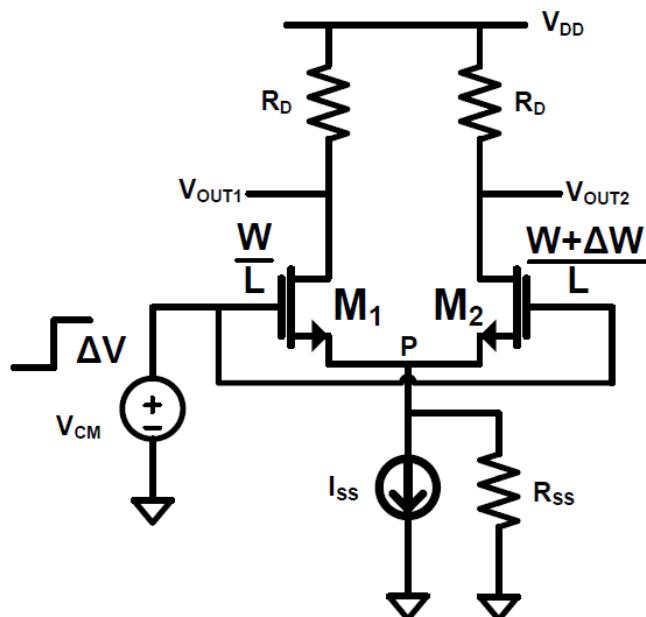
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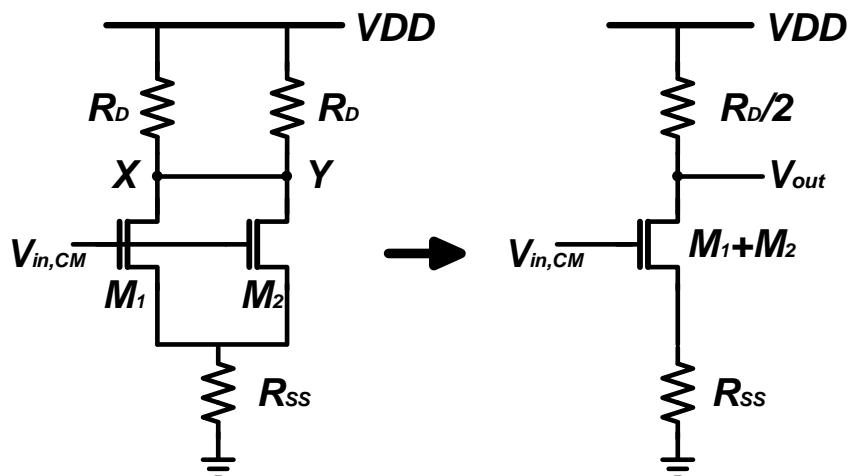
Quiz 2 Sol

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1. Consider a MOS differential pair shown below. When the common mode input signal V_{CM} is increased by ΔV , answer following questions. Assume $R_{SS} < \infty$. (Neglect channel-length modulation, and M1 and M2 are the same if not the mismatch)



- a. Find A_{CM} . (Assume that the circuit is symmetric without the mismatches, $\Delta W=0$)



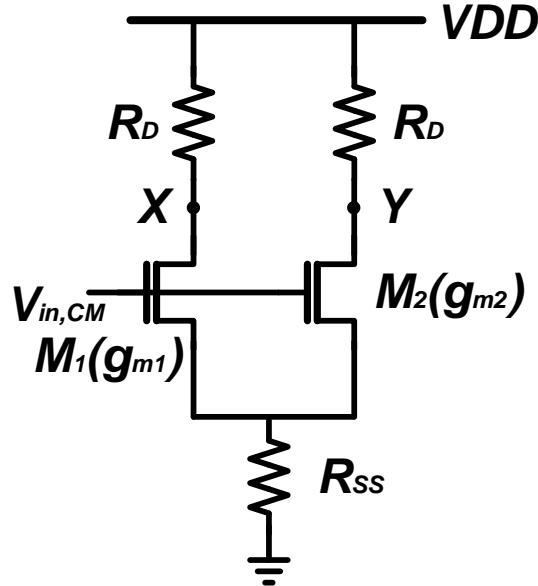
$$A_{v,CM} = \frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{in,CM}} = -\frac{R_D/2}{1/2g_m + R_{SS}}$$

(M1 = M2 \Rightarrow gm1 = gm2)

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- b. When the mismatch is small ($\Delta W \ll W$), Find A_{DM} .
 Since the node P is the virtual ground, $A_{v,DM} = -g_m R_D$

- c. Find A_{CM-DM} .



$$I_{D1} = g_{m1}(V_{in,CM} - V_P) \text{ and } I_{D2} = g_{m2}(V_{in,CM} - V_P).$$

$$\text{Since } (I_{D1} + I_{D2})R_{SS} = V_P, (g_{m1} + g_{m2})(V_{in,CM} - V_P)R_{SS} = V_P$$

$$\text{And } V_P = \frac{(g_{m1} + g_{m2})R_{SS}}{(g_{m1} + g_{m2})R_{SS} + 1} V_{in,CM}$$

$$V_X = -g_{m1}(V_{in,CM} - V_P)R_D = \frac{-g_{m1}}{(g_{m1} + g_{m2})R_{SS} + 1} R_D V_{in,CM}$$

$$V_Y = -g_{m2}(V_{in,CM} - V_P)R_D = \frac{-g_{m2}}{(g_{m1} + g_{m2})R_{SS} + 1} R_D V_{in,CM}$$

$$V_{out} = V_X - V_Y = \frac{-(g_{m1} - g_{m2})}{(g_{m1} + g_{m2})R_{SS} + 1} R_D V_{in,CM} = \frac{-\Delta g_m}{(2g_m + \Delta g_m)R_{SS} + 1} R_D V_{in,CM}$$

$$A_{CM-DM} = \frac{V_X - V_Y}{V_{in,CM}} = \frac{-\Delta g_m R_D}{(g_{m1} + g_{m2})R_{SS} + 1} = \frac{-\Delta g_m R_D}{(2g_m + \Delta g_m)R_{SS} + 1} =$$

- d. Find CMRR.

$$CMRR = \left| \frac{A_{DM}}{A_{CM-DM}} \right| = \frac{g_m}{\Delta g_m} ((2g_m + \Delta g_m)R_{SS} + 1)$$