

Shells

❖ Ritz Analysis

- Just consider bending in general,

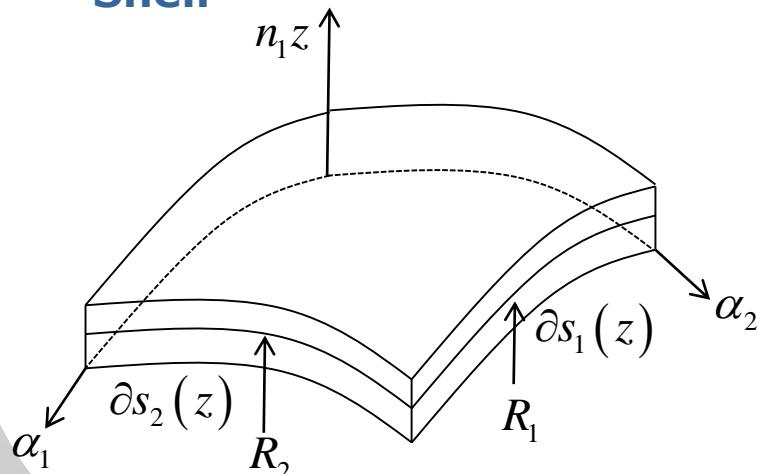
$$u_0 = \sum_{i=1}^{n_u} \varphi_{u_i}(x, y) q_{u_i}(t)$$

$$v_0 = \sum \varphi_{v_i}(x, y) q_{v_i}(t)$$

$$w_0 = \sum \varphi_{w_i}(x, y) q_{w_i}(t)$$

$$[B] = 0$$

- Shell



Assume the following

$$u = u_0(\alpha_1, \alpha_2) + z\beta_1(\alpha_1, \alpha_2)$$

$$v = v_0(\alpha_1, \alpha_2) + z\beta_2(\alpha_1, \alpha_2)$$

$$w = w_0(\alpha_1, \alpha_2)$$

Plug into expression for

$$S_5, S_4, \text{ etc } = 0$$

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- to solve for β_1 , β_2

$$\beta_1 = \frac{u_0}{R_1} - \frac{1}{A_1} \frac{\partial w_0}{\partial \alpha_1}$$

$$\beta_2 = \frac{v_0}{R_1} - \frac{1}{A_2} \frac{\partial w_0}{\partial \alpha_2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ S_6 \end{bmatrix} = \Delta_1 \begin{bmatrix} S_1^0 \\ S_2^0 \\ S_{12}^0 \\ S_{21}^0 \end{bmatrix} + z \Delta_1 \begin{bmatrix} \kappa_1 \\ \kappa_2 \\ \kappa_{12} \\ \kappa_{21} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_1 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\varphi_1} & & & \\ & \frac{1}{\varphi_2} & & \\ & & \frac{1}{\varphi_1} & \frac{1}{\varphi_2} \\ & & & \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S_3 \approx 0$$

$$S_4 = S_5 = 0$$

$$S_1^0 = \frac{1}{A_1} \frac{\partial u_0}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{v_0}{A_1 A_2} \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial \alpha_2} + \frac{w_0}{R_1}$$

$$S_2^0 = \frac{1}{A_2} \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial \alpha_2} + \frac{u_0}{A_1 A_2} \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{w_0}{R_2}$$

Shells

$$S_{12}^0 = \frac{1}{A_1} \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial \alpha_1} - \frac{u_0}{A_1 A_2} \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial \alpha_2}$$

$$S_{21}^0 = \frac{1}{A_1} \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial \alpha_1} - \frac{v_0}{A_1 A_2} \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial \alpha_1}$$

$$S_6^0 = S_{12}^0 + S_{21}^0$$

$$S_6 = \frac{1}{\varphi_1 \varphi_2} \left[\left(1 - \frac{z^2}{R_1 R_2} \right) S_6^0 + z \left(1 + \frac{z}{2} \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) \right) \kappa_6^0 \right]$$

$$\kappa_6^0 = 2 \left(\kappa_{12}^0 + \frac{S_{21}^0}{R_1} \right) = 2 \left(\kappa_{21}^0 + \frac{S_{12}^0}{R_2} \right)$$

$$\kappa_1^0 = \frac{1}{A_1} \frac{\partial \beta_1}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\beta_2}{A_1 A_2} \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial \alpha_2}$$

$$\kappa_2^0 = \frac{1}{A_2} \frac{\partial \beta_2}{\partial \alpha_2} + \frac{\beta_1}{A_1 A_2} \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial \alpha_1}$$

$$\kappa_{12}^0 = \frac{1}{A_1} \frac{\partial \beta_2}{\partial \alpha_1} - \frac{\beta_1}{A_1 A_2} \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial \alpha_2}$$

$$\kappa_{21}^0 = \frac{1}{A_2} \frac{\partial \beta_1}{\partial \alpha_2} - \frac{\beta_2}{A_1 A_2} \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial \alpha_1}$$

Shells

$$\begin{bmatrix} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ S_6 \end{bmatrix} = \Delta'_1 \begin{bmatrix} S_1^0 \\ S_2^0 \\ S_6^0 \end{bmatrix} + z \Delta''_1 \begin{bmatrix} K_1^0 \\ K_2^0 \\ K_6^0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Delta'_1 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\varphi_1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\varphi_2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{\varphi_1 \varphi_2} \left(1 - \frac{z^2}{R_1 R_2} \right) \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\Delta''_1 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\varphi_1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\varphi_2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{\varphi_1 \varphi_2} \left(1 + \frac{z}{2} \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) \right) \end{bmatrix}$$

- Introducing the stress-strain relations for a lamina (plane stress)

$$\begin{bmatrix} T_1 \\ T_2 \\ T_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{11}^E & c_{12}^E & c_{16}^E \\ c_{12}^E & c_{22}^E & c_{26}^E \\ c_{16}^E & c_{26}^E & c_{66}^E \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ S_6 \end{bmatrix} - \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} e_{13} \\ e_{23} \\ e_{33} \end{bmatrix}}_{E_3} E_3$$

→ in force aligned with $(\vec{\alpha}_1, \vec{\alpha}_2, \vec{n})$
 → plane stress properties

$$\begin{bmatrix} T_1^E \\ T_2^E \\ T_6^E \end{bmatrix}$$

Shells

$$\begin{bmatrix} T_1 \\ T_2 \\ T_6 \end{bmatrix} = [c][\Delta_1] \begin{bmatrix} S_1^0 \\ S_2^0 \\ S_{12}^0 \\ S_{21}^0 \end{bmatrix} + z[c]\Delta_1 \begin{bmatrix} \kappa_1 \\ \kappa_2 \\ \kappa_{12} \\ \kappa_{21} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} T_1^E \\ T_2^E \\ T_6^E \end{bmatrix}$$
$$[T] = [c][\Delta_1 \quad z\Delta_1] \begin{bmatrix} S_0 \\ \kappa \end{bmatrix} - [T^E]$$

- Note you also have

$$\begin{bmatrix} S_0 \\ \kappa \end{bmatrix} = [\Omega][\theta] \begin{bmatrix} u^0 \\ v^0 \\ w^0 \end{bmatrix}$$

↓
Differential operator for shell theory

Refer to
"Jia-Rogers"

Shells

- Stress resultants concisely

$$[N_1 \quad M_1] = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} T_1 \varphi_2 [1 \quad z] dz$$

$$[N_2 \quad M_2] = \int T_2 \varphi_1 [1 \quad z] dz$$

$$[N_{12} \quad M_{12}] = \int T_6 [1 \quad z] \varphi_2 dz$$

$$[N_{21} \quad M_{21}] = \int T_6 [1 \quad z] \varphi_1 dz$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} N \\ M \end{bmatrix} = \int \begin{bmatrix} \Delta_2 \\ z\Delta_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} T_1 \\ T_2 \\ T_6 \end{bmatrix} dz,$$

$$\Delta_2 = \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_2 & & & \\ & \varphi_1 & & \\ & & \varphi_2 & \\ & & & \varphi_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_2 \neq \Delta_1^T$$

$$\Delta_2 = \varphi_1 \varphi_2 \Delta_1^T$$

Shells

in contracted notation

$$N_6 = \frac{1}{2} \left(N_{12} - \frac{M_{21}}{R_2} + N_{21} - \frac{M_{12}}{R_1} \right)$$

$$M_6 = \frac{1}{2} (M_{12} + M_{21})$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} N' \\ M' \end{bmatrix}_{\textcolor{red}{6 \times 1}} = \int \begin{bmatrix} \Delta'_2 \\ z\Delta''_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} T_1 \\ T_2 \\ T_6 \end{bmatrix} dz$$

$$\Delta'_2 = \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \varphi_1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\varphi_2 + \varphi_1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\varphi_1}{R_1} + \frac{\varphi_2}{R_2} \right) z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Delta''_2 = \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \varphi_1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\varphi_2 + \varphi_1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

Shells

Equivalent Electrically induced stress resultants

$$\begin{bmatrix} N^E \\ M^E \end{bmatrix}_{6 \times 1} = \int \begin{bmatrix} \Delta_2 \\ z\Delta_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} T_1^E \\ T_2^E \\ T_6^E \end{bmatrix} dz$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} N^{E'} \\ M^{E'} \end{bmatrix} = \int \begin{bmatrix} \Delta'_2 \\ z\Delta''_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} T_1^E \\ T_2^E \\ T_6^E \end{bmatrix} dz$$

Plugging in expression for stresses

$$\begin{bmatrix} N \\ M \end{bmatrix}_{8 \times 1} = \left\{ \int \begin{bmatrix} \Delta_2 \\ z\Delta_2 \end{bmatrix} [c] [\Delta_1 \quad z\Delta_1] dz \right\}_{8 \times 8} \begin{bmatrix} S^0 \\ \kappa \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} N^E \\ M^E \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} N' \\ M' \end{bmatrix}_{6 \times 1} = \left\{ \int \begin{bmatrix} \Delta'_2 \\ z\Delta''_2 \end{bmatrix} [c] [\Delta'_1 \quad z\Delta''_1] dz \right\}_{6 \times 6} \begin{bmatrix} S^{0'} \\ \kappa^{0'} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} N^{E'} \\ M^{E'} \end{bmatrix}$$

Shells

Shells (continued)

$$\begin{bmatrix} N \\ M \end{bmatrix} = \left\{ \int \begin{bmatrix} \Delta_2 \\ z\Delta_2 \end{bmatrix} [c] [\Delta_1 \quad z\Delta_1] dz \right\} \begin{bmatrix} S^0 \\ \kappa \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} N^E \\ M^E \end{bmatrix}$$

Section properties 8x8 8x1

We can write

$$\begin{bmatrix} N \\ M \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ B & D \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} S^0 \\ \kappa \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} N^E \\ M^E \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \int \Delta_2 c \Delta_1 = A^T$$

$$B = \int z \Delta_2 c \Delta_1$$

$$D = \int z^2 \Delta_2 c \Delta_1$$

$$\Delta_2 = \varphi_1 \varphi_2 \Delta_1^T$$

$$A = \int \Delta_1^T c \Delta_1 \varphi_1 \varphi_2 dz$$

$$B = \int z \Delta_1^T c \Delta_1 \varphi_1 \varphi_2 dz$$

$$D = \int z^2 \quad \dots \quad dz$$

Shells

- Total Potential Energy

$$\delta U = \int_{\alpha_1} \int_{\alpha_2} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} N & M \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \delta S^0 \\ \delta \kappa \end{bmatrix} \right\} A_1 A_2 d\alpha_1 d\alpha_2$$

$$\delta U = \int_{\alpha_1} \int_{\alpha_2} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} S^0 & \kappa \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ B & D \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \delta S^0 \\ \delta \kappa \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} N^E & M^E \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \delta S^0 \\ \delta \kappa \end{bmatrix} \right\} A_1 A_2 d\alpha_1 d\alpha_2$$

- Kinetic Energy

$$\delta T = \int_V [\dot{u} \quad \dot{v} \quad \dot{w}] \rho \begin{bmatrix} \delta \dot{u} \\ \delta \dot{v} \\ \delta \dot{w} \end{bmatrix} dV = \int_V [\dot{u}^0 \quad \dot{v}^0 \quad \dot{w}^0] \rho \begin{bmatrix} \delta \dot{u}^0 \\ \delta \dot{v}^0 \\ \delta \dot{w}^0 \end{bmatrix} dV$$

$$\int_V = \iiint_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2} (\quad) A_1 A_2 \varphi_1 \varphi_2 d\alpha_1 d\alpha_2 dz$$

If assume $\varphi_1 \varphi_2 \approx 1$

$$\delta T = \int_{\alpha_1} \int_{\alpha_2} \rho h \begin{bmatrix} \dot{u}^0 & \dot{v}^0 & \dot{w}^0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \delta \dot{u}^0 \\ \delta \dot{v}^0 \\ \delta \dot{w}^0 \end{bmatrix} A_1 A_2 d\alpha_1 d\alpha_2$$

Shells

If assume $\varphi_1\varphi_2 \neq 1$

Let $h = h' = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} \rho / \rho_0 \varphi_1 \varphi_2 dz$

- Work term
equivalent forces/area in α_1, α_2, z direction called F_1, F_2, F_3
then

$$\delta W = \int_{\alpha_1} \int_{\alpha_1} (F_1 \delta u^0 + F_2 \delta v^0 + F_3 \delta w^0) A_1 A_2 d\alpha_1 d\alpha_2$$

- Approximate solution by Rayleigh-Ritz

$$\begin{bmatrix} S^0 \\ \kappa \end{bmatrix} = [\Omega] [\theta] \begin{bmatrix} u^0 \\ v^0 \\ w^0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\underbrace{\Lambda_u}_{\text{Red}}$

Shells

Plugging into Energy,

$$\delta U = \int_{\alpha_1} \int_{\alpha_2} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} u^0 & v^0 & w^0 \end{bmatrix} [\theta]^T [\Omega]^T \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ B & D \end{bmatrix} [\Omega] [\theta] \begin{bmatrix} \delta u^0 \\ \delta v^0 \\ \delta w^0 \end{bmatrix} \right. \\ \left. - \begin{bmatrix} N^E & M^E \end{bmatrix} \Omega \theta \begin{bmatrix} \delta u^0 \\ \delta v^0 \\ \delta w^0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} A_1 A_2 d\alpha_1 d\alpha_2$$

Ritz solution

$$\begin{bmatrix} u^0 \\ v^0 \\ w^0 \end{bmatrix} = \psi_v(\alpha_1, \alpha_2) \vec{r} = \sum_{i=1}^n \psi_{u_i}(\alpha_1, \alpha_2) r_i$$
$$\delta u = r^T \underbrace{\quad}_{\text{Stiffness matrix}} \delta r$$