

2009 spring

***Microstructural Characterization  
of  
Materials***

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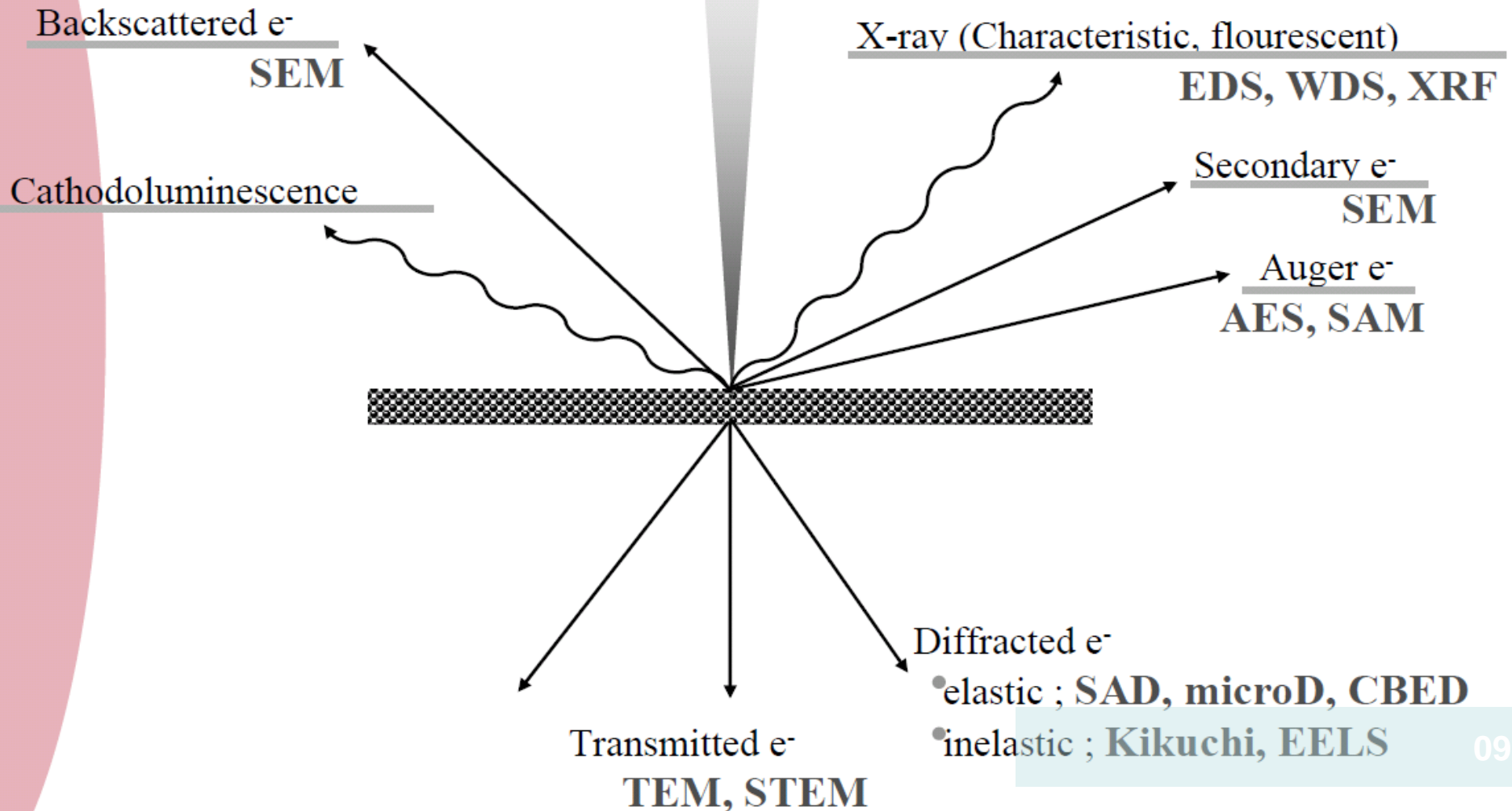
# Type of analysis

- 영상분석: 미세조직 분석
  - SEM, TEM, STEM  
(surface morphology)
- 전자회절분석: 결정구조분석
  - CBSD, CBED, SAED, Kikuchi pattern  
(crystallographic structure)
- 화학분석: 화학성분분석
  - EDS, EELS, AES  
(Element, composition)

# Type of analysis



*Primary  $e^-$  (with high energy)*



# Type of analysis

## Chemical element

### X-Ray

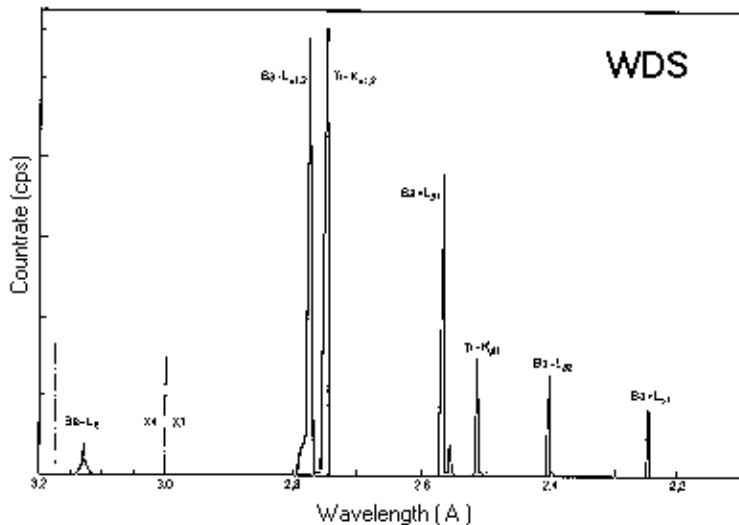
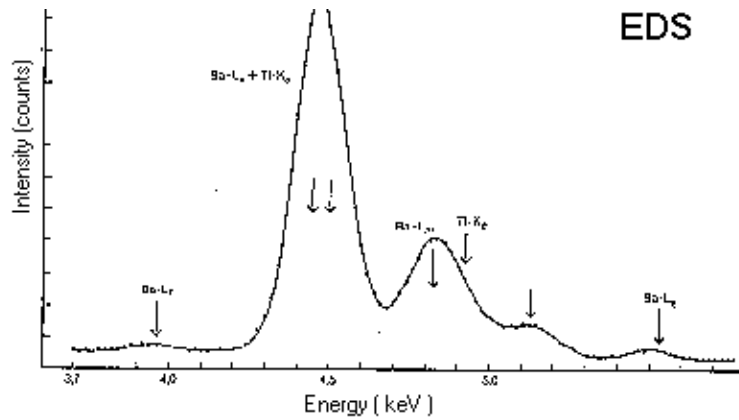
- **EDS** : Energy Dispersion Spectroscopy
- **WDS**: Wavelength Dispersive Spectroscopy
- **XRF**: X-Ray Fluorescence

### Electron

- **EELS**: Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy

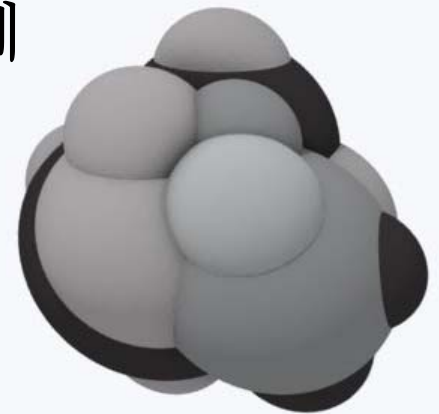
# Type of analysis EDS

## Chemical element



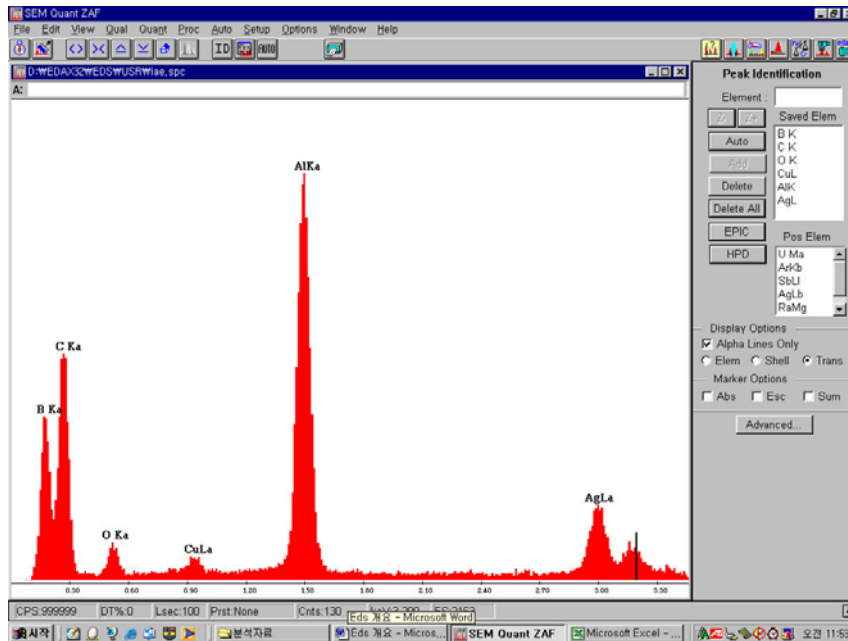
- 특성 X-선은 원자의 종류 및 전자 궤도에 따라 다르므로 이를 이용하여 시편의 화학적 성분을 정성 혹은 정량분석을 할 수 있다.

- EDS 는 정성분석에, WDS 는 정량분석에 이용한다.



# Type of analysis EDS

## Chemical element



X-Ray Spectrum 분석

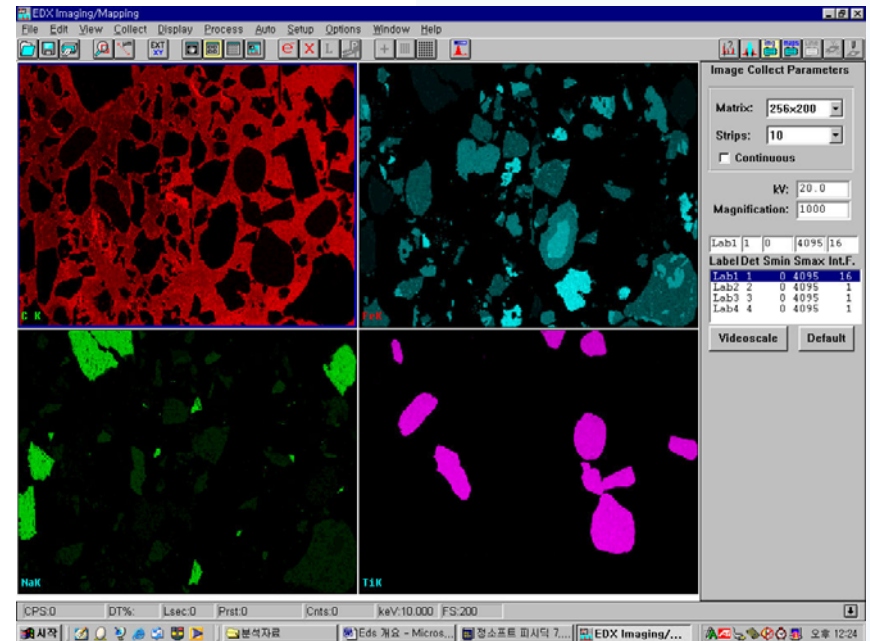
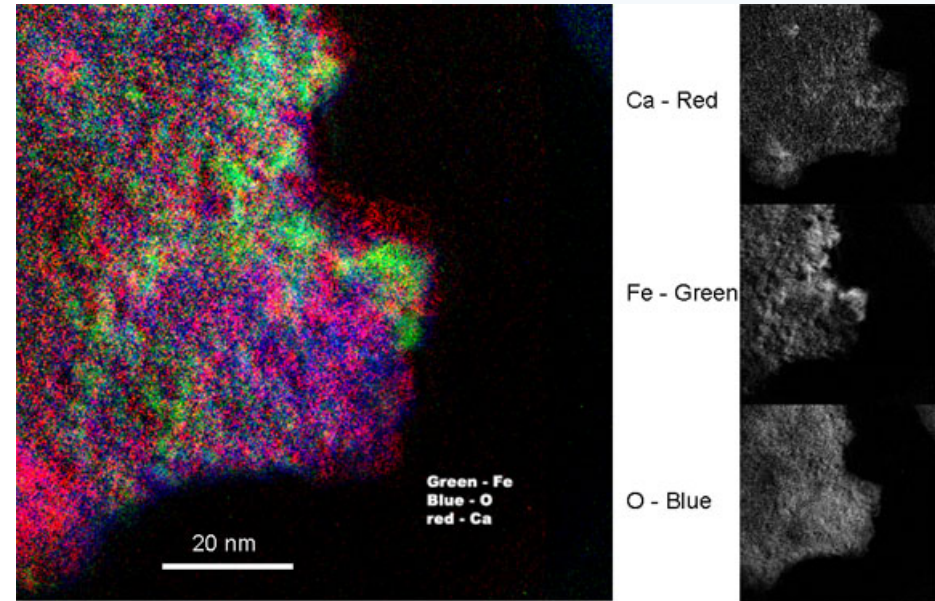
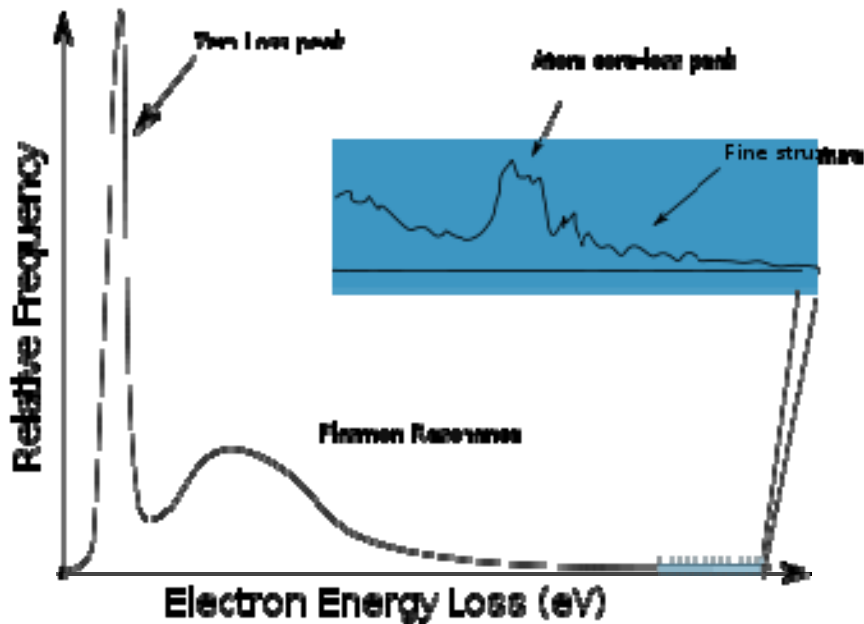


Image Mapping

# Type of analysis **EELS**

Chemical element



atomic composition, chemical bonding, valence and conduction band electronic properties, surface properties, and element-specific pair distance distribution functions

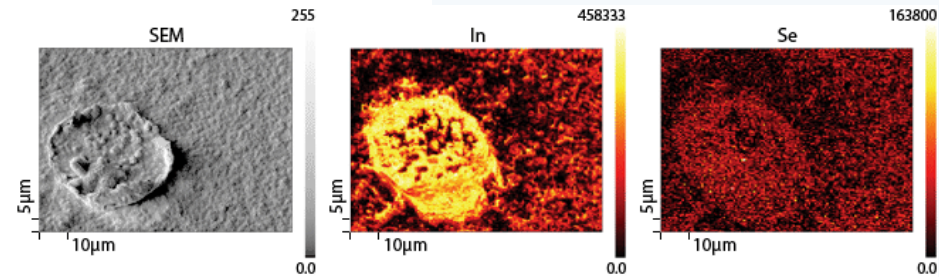
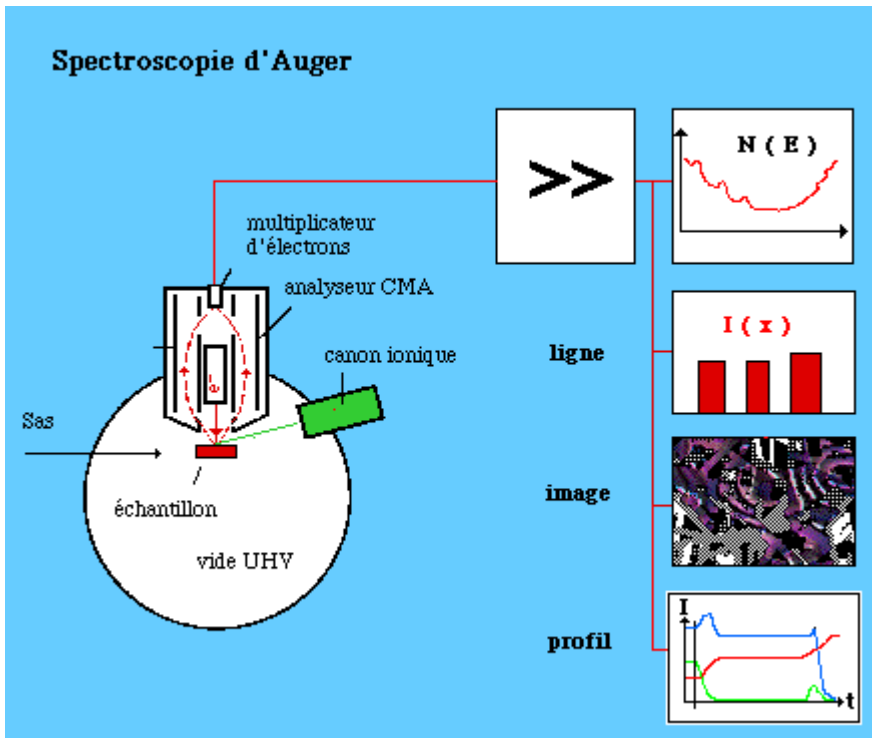


# Type of analysis



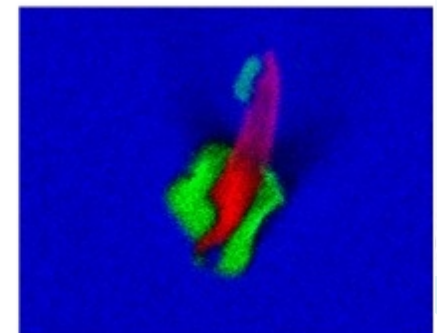
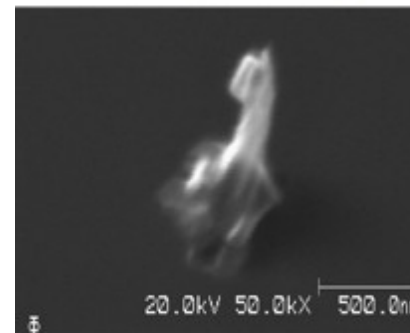
Chemical element: surface-specific analytical technique

- **AES** : Auger Electron Spectroscopy
- **SAM**: Scanning Auger Microscopy



Secondary Electron Image

Color Composite Auger Maps



Red - Ti Green - Cu Blue - Si



# Type of analysis

## Crystallographic structure

- **CBED:** Convergent Beam Electron Diffraction
- **SAD:** Selected Area electron Diffraction

