# Aerial Photography – Vantage point, Cameras, Filters, and Film

Most citations from the main textbook: Jensen, J.R., 2007, Remote Sensing of the Environment: an Earth resource perspective, 2nd ed., Prentice Hall, 592p



A vertical photograph is obtained when the camera's optical axis is within
+- 3 degree of being vertical (perpendicular) to the Earth's level surface



• vertical aerial photograph



- low oblique aerial photograph
  - horizon is not visible



- high oblique aerial photograph
  - horizon is visible



• low oblique aerial photograph



• B&W panchromatic vs. infrared



• B&W negative



• positive B&W print



• Characteristic curves of two hypothetical B&W films



• schematic of a flatbed microdensitometer



• CCDs (charge coupled devices)



• Spectral Sensitivity