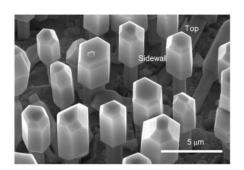
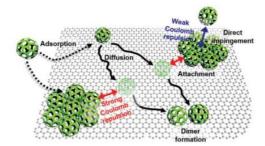
# Two-dimensional materials and applications

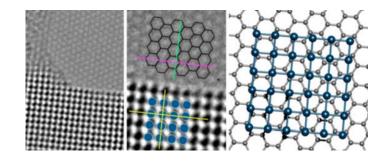
# 5. Production of 2D Materials Part 3



# **Productions of 2D Materials**







Metal

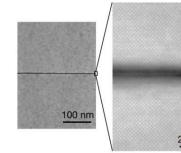
(In-)organic material

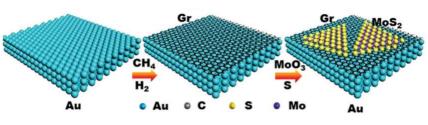
Graphene Template

**Epitaxial** 

growth

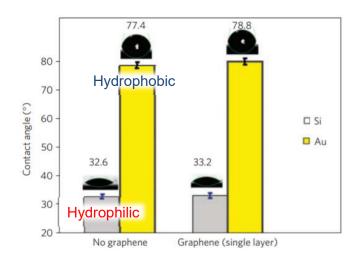
2D material growth



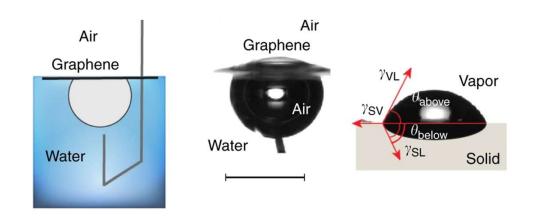


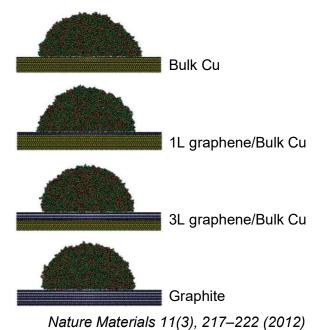
# **Surface Properties of Graphene**

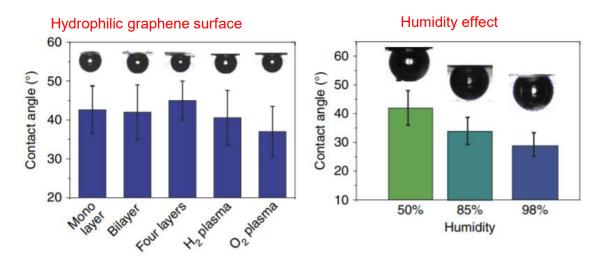
#### Wetting transparency of graphene



# Contact angle of graphene



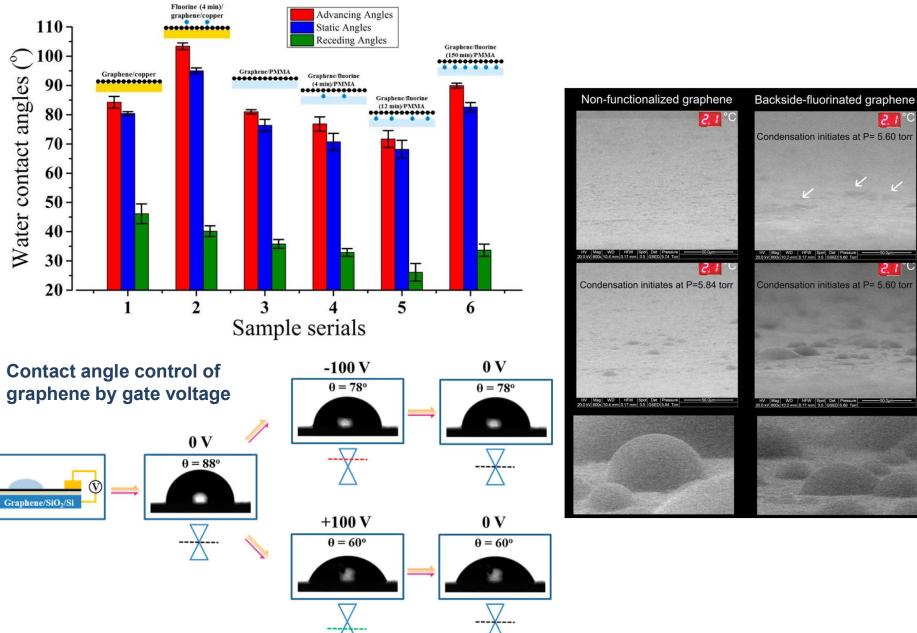




• Hydrophilicity of graphene can be influence and modulated by environment.

Nature Communications, 9, 1 (2018)

# **Surface Properties of Graphene**

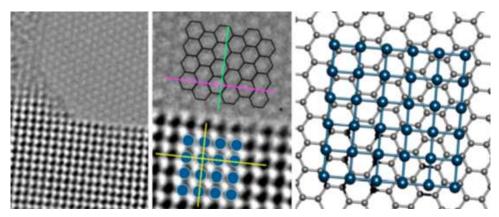


# **Metals on Graphene**

## **Cyanide on 2D hexagonal crystals**

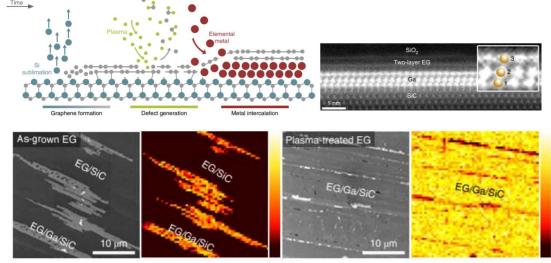
# AgCN solution Wire growth 2D materials **AgCN** wires £ -0.382 p -0.384 graphene Azimutal angle ⊕ (°) Adv. Sci. 1900757 (2019)

#### InGaN/GaN core-shell microrods on graphene



ACS Nano 13, 10, 12162-12170 (2019)

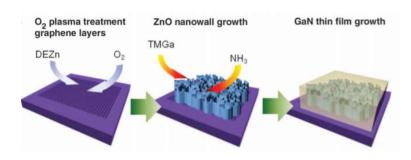
#### Single-crystal 2D metals at the interface of graphene and SiC



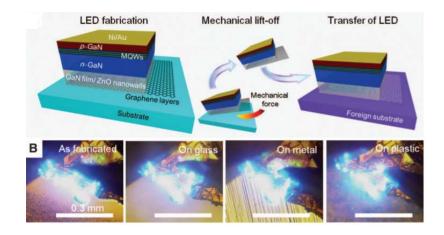
N. Briggs et al. Nature Materials (2020)

# Inorganic material growth on Graphene

#### **GaN on ZnO-coated Graphene**



Science, 330, 6004, 655-657 (2010)

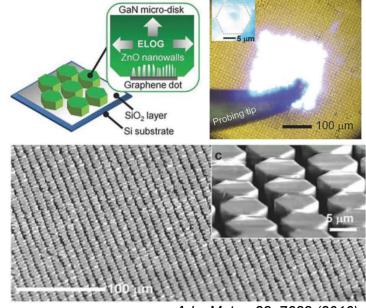


#### InGaN/GaN core-shell microrods on graphene

# Device fabrication Ni/Au coated GaN micro-rod LEDs Insulator (Polyimide) CVD graphene SiO₂/Si substrate BOE etching Polyimide substrate Ti/Au/Ag @ 10 mA @ 10 mA @ 10 mA @ 10 mA

#### APL Mater. 2, 092512 (2014)

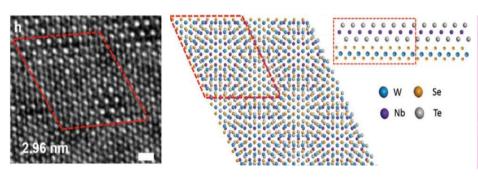
#### GaN microdisk arrays on ZnO/graphene dots

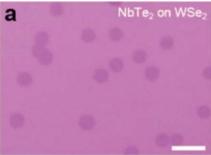


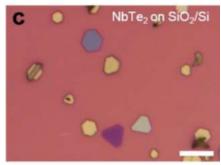
Adv. Mater. 28, 7688 (2016)

# **Growth of 2D material on 2D material**

# 2D metal on WSe<sub>2</sub> (WS<sub>2</sub>)

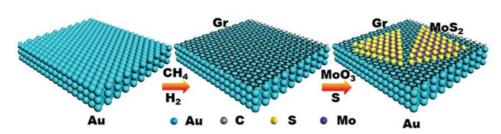


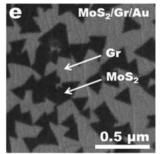


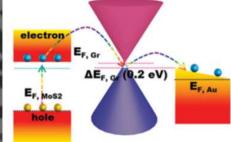


Adv. Funct. Mater. 1806611 (2019)

MoS<sub>2</sub> on graphene

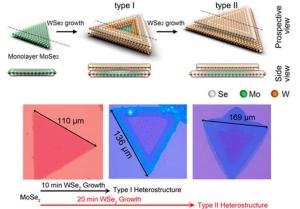


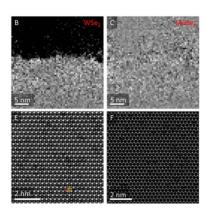


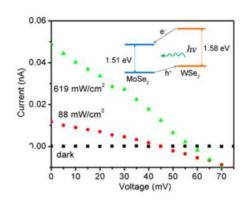


Adv. Mater. 27, 7086-7092 (2015)

# $WSe_2$ ( $WS_2$ ) on $MoSe_2$

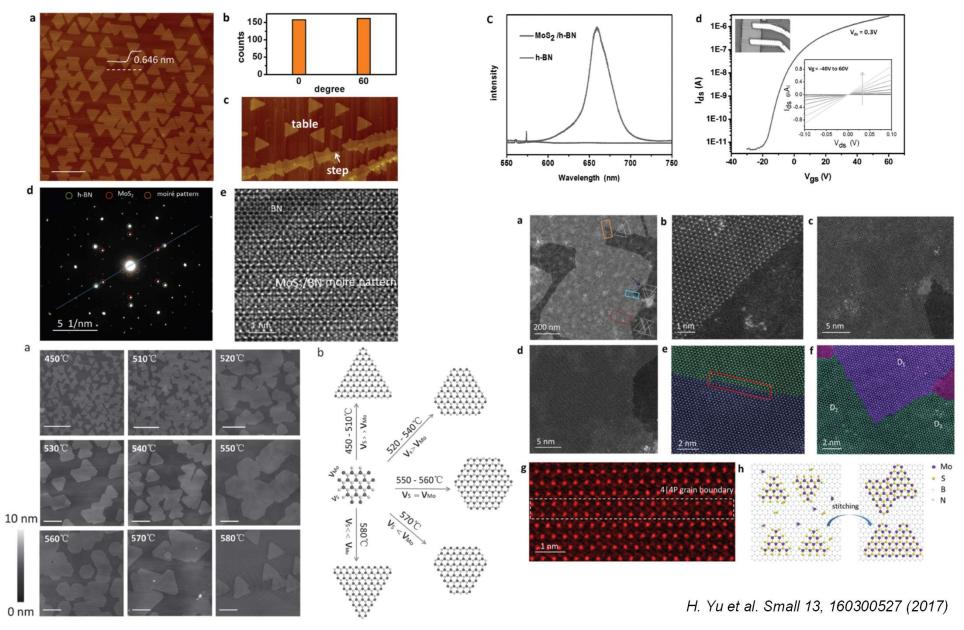






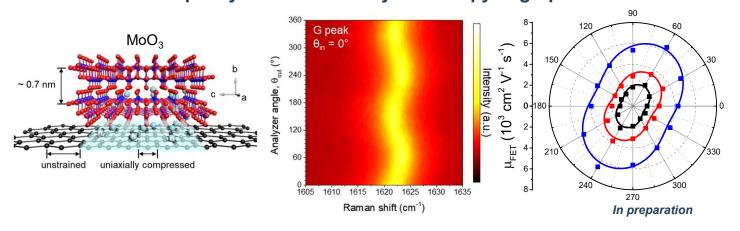
# **Growth of 2D material on 2D material**

# ${\rm MoS_2}$ on hBN



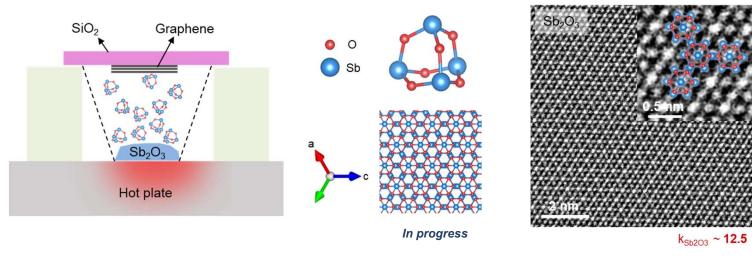
# **Growth of 2D material on 2D material**

#### van der Waals epitaxy and conductivity anisotropy of graphene



H.G. Kim et al. Science Advances (2023)

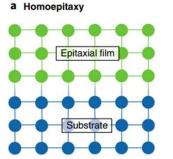
#### Epitaxial growth of high-k dielectric on graphene

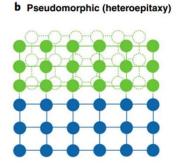


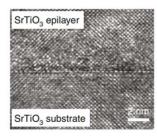
H.J. Ryu et al. in preparation

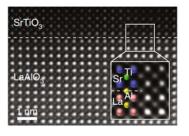
# Advantages of van der Waals Epitaxy

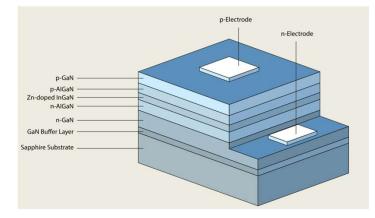
## **Conventional epitaxy**





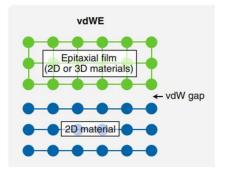


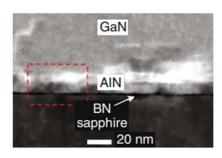




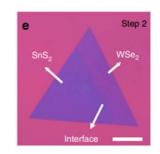
Nobel Prizes, 2014

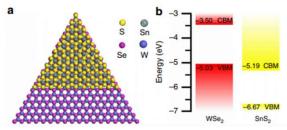
#### Van der Waals epitaxy



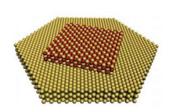


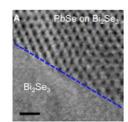
Nature Electronics, 2, 2019

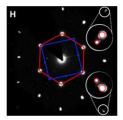




Nature Comm. 2017





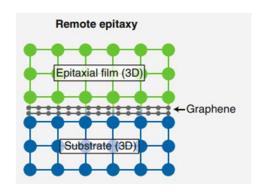


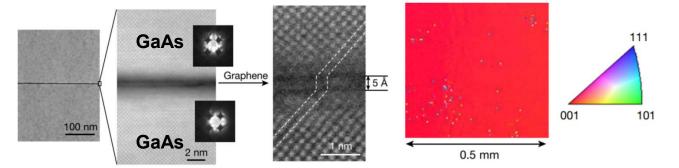
Sci. Adv. (2016)

- Interface with weak van der Waals interaction
- Higher tolerance in lattice mismatch (~40%)
  - Symmetry-mismatch growth

# **Remote Epitaxial Growth**

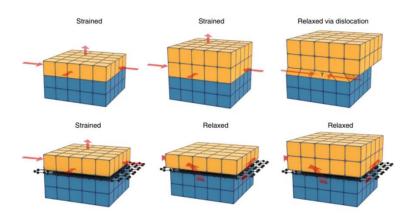
# GaAs(001) on graphene/GaAs(001)

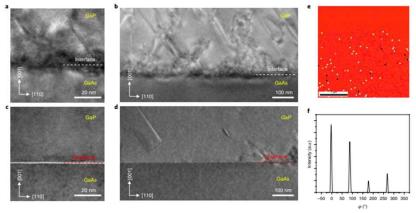




Nature (2017)

### InGaP on graphene/GaAs





Nature Nanotechnology (2020)

- ☐ Epitaxial growth through transparent graphene
- ☐ Strain relaxation by slippery interface without dislocation